

Egypt. Meteorological Dept.

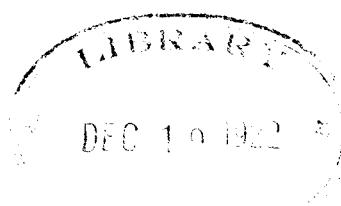
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS, EGYPT.

Physical Department.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1917.

QC
991
E3
1948
1917

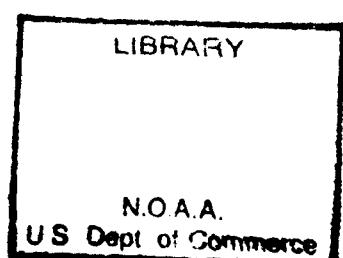


42931

Government Press, Cairo, 1922.

To be obtained, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
the GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS OFFICE, Ministry of Finance,
Dawâwin P.O., Cairo.

Price - - - - - P.T. 30.



National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Environmental Data Rescue Program

ERRATA NOTICE

One or more conditions of the original document may affect the quality of the image, such as:

Discolored pages
Faded or light ink
Binding intrudes into the text

This document has been imaged through the NOAA Environmental Data Rescue Program. To view the original document, please contact the NOAA Central Library in Silver Spring, MD at (301) 713-2607 x124 or www.reference@nodc.noaa.gov.

Information Manufacturing Corporation
Imaging Subcontractor
Rocket Center, West Virginia
September 14, 1999

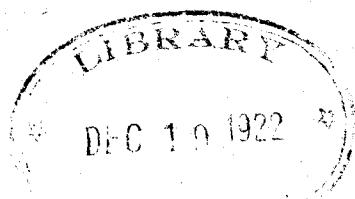
85724
L.G.S.
12/1922

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS, EGYPT.

Physical Department.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1917.



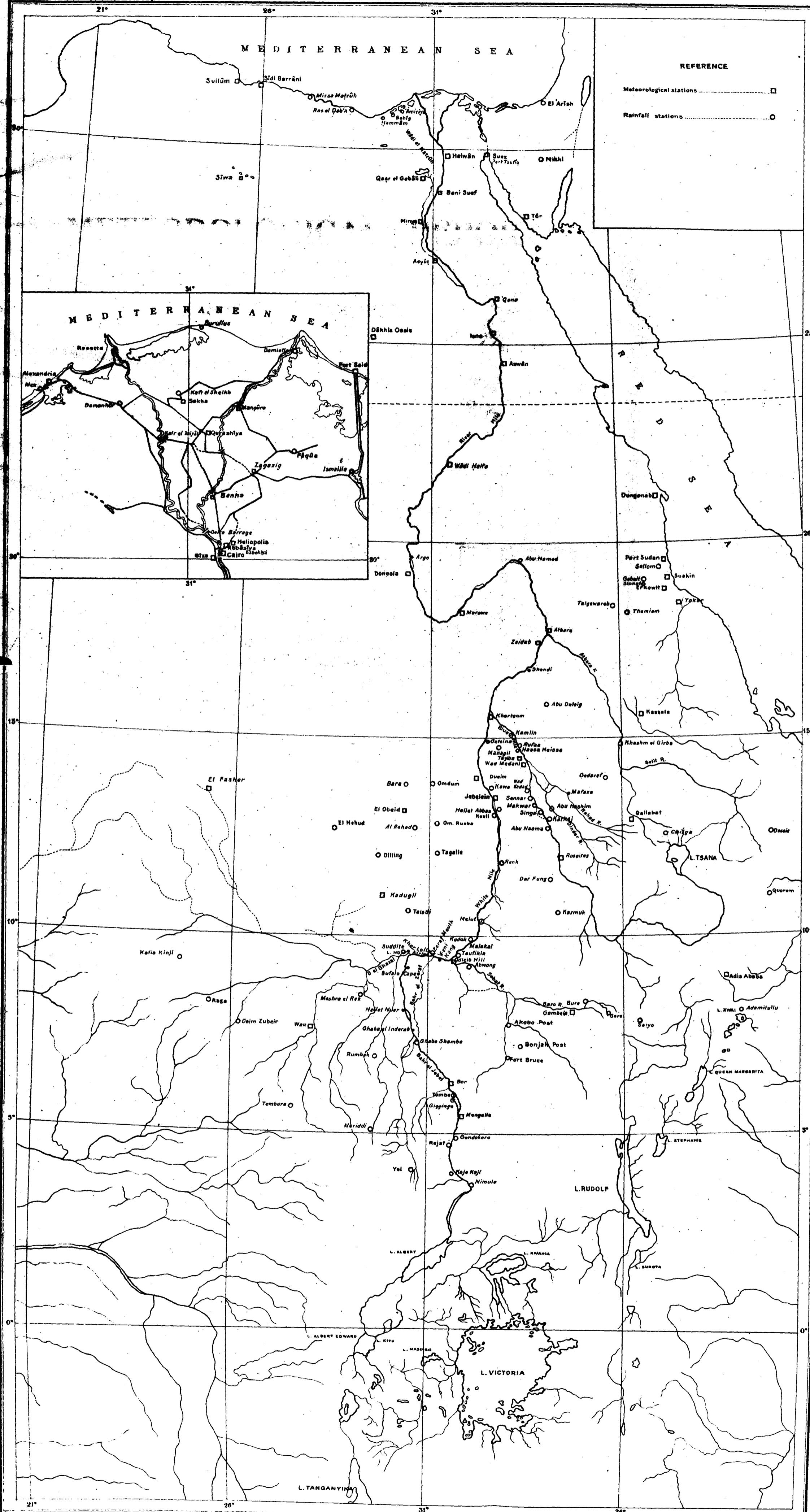
Government Press, Cairo, 1922.

To be obtained, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
the GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS OFFICE, Ministry of Finance,
Dawâwin P.O., Cairo.

Price - - - - - P.T. 30.

MAP SHOWING METEOROLOGICAL AND RAINFALL STATIONS

PLATE I.



CONTENTS

	PAGE.		PAGE.			
INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES.	v	Monthly Summaries (continued) :—				
THE WEATHER OF EGYPT DURING 1917	ix	Giza and Suez	60-61			
DIFFERENCES FROM NORMAL BY DISTRICTS ...	x	Helwân and Qasr el Gebali	62-63			
 Helwân Observatory :—						
Standard Pressure	3	Beni Suef and Tor	64-65			
Temperature	6	Minya and Asyût	66-67			
Relative Humidity	9	Qena and Aswâu	68-69			
Vapour Pressure	11	Wadi Halfa and Dongonab	70-71			
Wind Velocity and Direction	13	Port Sudan and Dongola ...	72-73			
Clouds	16	Suakin and Gebeit	74-75			
Actinometric Observations	19	Erkowit and Merowe ...	76-77			
Duration of Sunshine	20	Tokar and Atbara ...	78-79			
Rainfall	21	Zeidab and Khartoum (Research Farm) ...	80-81			
Evaporation	22	Khartoum (Gordon College) and Kassala ...	82-83			
Miscellaneous Phenomena	23	Tayiba and Wad Medani ...	84-85			
Climatological Factors	24	Dueim and El Obeid ...	86-87			
Terrestrial Magnetism	25	Singa and Gallabat ...	88-89			
 Monthly Bulletins :—						
Alexandria (Kom el Nadûra)	34	Roseires and Kadugli ...	90-91			
Khartoum (Gordon College)	40	Malakal and Doleib Hill ...	92-93			
 Monthly Summaries :—						
Candia and Damietta	48-49	Kafia Kingi and Gambela ...	94-95			
Port Said and Alexandria (Kom el Nadûra)	50-51	Wau and Mongalla ...	96-97			
Sakha and Mansûra	52-53	Harrar ...	98			
Qurashiya and Zagazig	54-55	 Yearly Summary				
Benha and Heliopolis	56-57	100-101				
Abbâsiya and Cairo (Ezbekiya)	58-59	 Duration of Sunshine :—				
				Alexandria and Port Said ...	102	
				Qurashiya, and Khartoum ...	103	
				 Rainfall Tables for Stations in :—		
				Lower Egypt	106-107	
				The Sudan	108-117	
				Abyssinia	118	

Meteorological Report for the Year 1917.

ERRATA.

Page 63.—Helwan.

CLOUDS:—

March,	8h.	... ... ... ... ... ...	for "4·2" read "3·5."
"	Mean...	... ... ... ... ... ...	for "3·8" read "3·5."
Year,	8h.	... ... ... ... ... ...	for "2·7" read "2·6."

EVAPORATION:—

September	for "6·7" read "6·67."
-----------	-----------------------------------	------------------------

Page 101.—Helwan.

CLOUDS, 8h.	for "2·7" read "2·6."
-------------	-----------------------------------	-----------------------

INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES 1917.

The procedure adopted in the 1915 and 1916 Annual Reports of omitting for the sake of economy a considerable amount of detailed information, namely the bulletins of second and third order stations, except those of Alexandria and Khartoum, is followed in this report. Although not printed the full observations from each station are available for anyone who wishes to consult them, and copies will be sent to anyone desirous of investigating any point more fully than can be done from the data here published.

PART I. HELWAN OBSERVATORY.

The first part of the report contains the observations made under the supervision of Mr. H. Knox-Shaw at Helwân Observatory, which is the first order station for Egypt. They are presented in the same manner as in former years.

The instruments used at the Observatory for recording the various meteorological elements have been as follows :—

PRESSURE.—A Sprüng-Fuess barograph standardised by comparison with a Fuess station barometer which has itself been compared with a normal barometer. A Richard large scale aneroid barograph has been used on the few occasions of failure of the Sprüng-Fuess.

TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.—Callendar recorders with open-wound platinum thermometers standardised by comparison with mercury thermometers ; as auxiliary recorders Richard thermograph and hygograph.

WIND.—A Kew pattern 9-inch cup anemograph, the height of the cups being twenty metres above ground level. The factor 2·2 is used in the reduction.

DURATION OF SUNSHINE.—A Campbell-Stokes Sunshine recorder. As is usual with these instruments, even on a perfectly clear day there is a considerable interval both after sunrise and before sunset when the sun's rays are not powerful enough to burn the card. The recorded percentage of possible hours of sunshine is thus always less than the actual.

EVAPORATION.—A Wild evaporimeter in a double-louvred screen. Experiments have been made (see "Evaporation in Egypt and the Sudan," Survey Department Paper No. 15, by B.F.E. Keeling) connecting such measures of evaporation with the evaporation from open surfaces of water under various conditions.

EXPOSURE OF INSTRUMENTS.—The standard instruments are exposed in double-louvred screens of the Egyptian pattern, similar to those used in the second and third order stations in Egypt, except that the latter are rather smaller and in most cases single-louvred. Comparisons made in the past have shown that the temperatures recorded in these screens agree very closely with those given by the Assmann ventilated psychrometer, and further comparisons are being carried out.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.—A set of Watson magnetographs standardised by absolute observations with an Elliott magnetometer and a Dover dip circle. Several comparisons have been made between the Helwân standard, as determined by these two instruments, and those of Kew and the Carnegie Institution of Washington. For an account of these see "Magnetic Survey of Egypt and the Sudan," Survey Department Paper No. 33, by H.E. Hurst.

ATMOSPHERIC ELECTRICITY.—Observations were discontinued from the beginning of 1915. The electrograph had been running for eight years.

GENERAL.—Those mean-for-the-day values of Temperature, Relative Humidity and Vapour Pressure which are marked with an asterisk are taken from eye readings (second order means) with systematic corrections applied to reduce them to first order means.

All the times in this part of the report are Helwân local time, which is two hours and five minutes fast on Greenwich mean time.

Normal values for Helwân Observatory will be found in the Annual Meteorological Report for 1910, Part I. New normals, based on observations extending over 17 years, will be published shortly.

PART II. SECOND AND THIRD ORDER AND RAINFALL STATIONS.

The observations contained in this part of the report were taken under the supervision of Mr. H. Knox-Shaw in the place of Mr. H.E. Hurst who was engaged in work connected with the war.

MONTHLY BULLETINS in the form agreed on by the International Meteorological Committee in 1879 are given for Alexandria and Khartoum, the observations taken at the other stations being published in the form of *Monthly Summaries* only. A *Yearly Summary* is also given including observations from the Cyprus stations, which by arrangement with the British Meteorological Office are reduced in this office for publication in the Cyprus blue-book. The report also contains tables of the duration of sunshine for those stations equipped with sunshine recorders, and *Rainfall Tables* for a number of stations in Lower Egypt, the Sudan and Abyssinia.

The stations for which monthly Summaries are published are given in the following table, and their positions are shown on the maps printed as a frontispiece:—

STATIONS.	Order of Station.	Year of Commencement.	Latitude.	Longitude.	Altitude.	OBSERVATIONS MADE OR SUPPLIED BY
Candia	II	1908	35° 20'	25° 8'	27' 1	Prof. N. Nystarakis.
Damietta	III	1907	31° 25'	31° 49'	2' 2	M. Félix Radisse, Directeur du Service des Eaux.
Port Said	II	1886	31° 16'	32° 19'	3' 5	Port Officer.
Alexandria (Kom el Nadûra)	II	1871	31° 12'	29° 53'	32	Officer of Ports and Lighthouses Administration.
Sakha	III	1907	31° 7'	30° 57'	6	Engineer, Domains Administration.
Mansûra	III	1914	31° 3'	31° 23'	7	Headmaster, Farm School.
Qurashîya	II	1907	30° 51'	31° 7'	7' 6	Engineer, Domains Administration.
Zagazig	II	1913	30° 35'	31° 30'	11' 2	L'Ingénieur en chef de la Municipalité.
Benha	III	1912	30° 28'	31° 11'	13' 8	Messrs. E. Mallison and Co.
Heliopolis	III	1908	30° 6'	31° 19'	41	Clerk of the Heliopolis Oasis Co., Ltd.
Abbasiya	II	1807	30° 5'	31° 17'	29' 9	Physical Department Staff.
Cairo (Ezbekiyya)	III	1909	30° 3'	31° 15'	22	Physical Department Staff.
Giza	II	1902	30° 2'	31° 13'	27' 8	Survey Department Staff.
Suez	II	1886	29° 56'	32° 33'	3' 4	Official, Suez Canal Company.
Helwan	I	1904	29° 52'	31° 20'	115' 6	Observatory Staff.
Qasr el Gebali	II	1907	29° 20'	30° 38'	7' 6	Engineer, Domains Administration.
Beni Suef	III	1901	29° 4'	31° 6'	28' 4	Irrigation Department Staff.
Tôr	II	1905	28° 14'	33° 37'	1' 9	Official, Quarantine Station.
Minya	III	1907	28° 6'	30° 46'	43	Mudiriyah Staff.
Asyût	II	1900	27° 11'	31° 13'	55' 4	Asyût Barrage Staff.
Qena	III	1913	26° 10'	32° 43'	73	Qena Mudiriyah Staff.
Aswân	II	1900	24° 2'	32° 53'	90' 6	Aswân Reservoir Staff.
Wadi Halfa	II	1900	21° 55'	31° 19'	128' 3	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Dongonab	III	1908	21° 6'	37° 8'	5	Clerk of the Marine Biologist.
Port Sudan	II	1905	19° 37'	37° 13'	5' 5	Civil Medical Officer.
Dongola	III	1911	19° 8'	30° 28'	236	Medical Officer, Civil Hospital.
Suakin	III	1900	19° 7'	37° 20'	4' 5	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Gebbeit	III	1916	18° 56'	36° 51'	800	General Manager, Sudan Government Railways, Atbara.
Erkowit	III	1908	18° 50'	37° 6'	1033' 5	Mamur of Erkowit.
Merowe	II	1905	18° 29'	31° 50'	25' 1	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Tokar	III	1913	18° 25'	37° 40'	18	Supt. of Agriculture, Red Sea Province.
Atbara	II	1902	17° 40'	33° 58'	351' 5	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Zeidab	III	1913	17° 23'	33° 55'	365	Manager of Sudan Plantations Syndicate.
Khartoum (Research Farm)	III	1913	15° 40'	32° 34'	390	The Principal, Central Research Farm, Khartoum North.
Khartoum (Gordon College)	I	1908	15° 37'	32° 33'	310	Gordon College Staff.
Kassala	II	1900	15° 28'	30° 24'	507' 8	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Tayiba	III	1913	14° 29'	33° 23'	410	Inspector, Gezira Agricultural Station.
Wad Medani	II	1900	14° 24'	33° 31'	407' 6	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Doeim	II	1902	14° 0'	32° 20'	383' 3	Civil Medical Officer.
El Obeid	II	1901	13° 11'	30° 14'	508' 0	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Singa	III	1912	13° 9'	33° 57'	436' 3	Agriculture and Forests Department Staff.
Gallabat	II	1905	12° 48'	36° 10'	762' 5	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Roseires	II	1904	11° 51'	34° 23'	466' 9	
Kadugli	III	1910	11° 2'	20° 45'	503	" Mamur and Clerk of "Markaz."
Malakal	II	1915	9° 35'	31° 37'	393' 6	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Doleib Hill	III	1903	9° 18'	31° 38'	391	American Mission Staff.
Kafia Kingi	III	1910	9° 17'	24° 30'	596	Mamur of Kafia Kingi.
Gambela	III	1908	8° 15'	34° 35'	410	Supt., Gambela Customs.
Wau	II	1902	7° 42'	28° 3'	* 440	Medical Officer, Egyptian Army.
Mongalla	II	1903	5° 11'	31° 47'	* 439	
Harrar	III	1908	9° 42'	42° 30'	1856	J. Gerolimato, Esq., C.M.G.

The altitudes given are those of the station barometer found in most cases by levelling.

* Barometric altitude.

† Altitude from spirit levelling with extrapolation for short distances by the slope of the river.

The following **symbols and conventions** have been employed :—

- ϕ = latitude, in all cases N.
- λ = longitude, in all cases E. of Greenwich.
- H = height of the barometer cistern above mean sea-level.
- h = approximate height of the station above mean sea-level, used almost exclusively for rainfall stations.
- h_t = height of the thermometers above ground.
- h_r = height of the rim of the rain-gauge above ground.
- C_h = mean reduction of the barometric reading to sea-level, for the month.
- = rain.
- * = snow.
- ▲ = hail.
- ↗ = gale.
- ↖ = lightning (without thunder).
- ↑ = thunder (without lightning).
- ☈ = thunderstorm (thunder and lightning together).
- 〰 = fog.
- ∞ = dust haze.
- 〰〰 = dust storm.
- = dew.
- ▬ = hoar frost.
- bows = rainbow.
- V = unusual transparency of the atmosphere.
- ⊕ = solar halo.
- ⊙ = solar corona.
- ⊗ = lunar halo.
- ⊗⊗ = lunar corona.

Intensity is expressed by attaching exponents 0 or 2 to the symbols.

For the designation of time in the remarks :—

- m = morning, from 0^h to 8^h.
- a = morning, between the first and second daily observations, i.e., from 8^h to 14^h.
- p = afternoon, between the second and third daily observations, i.e., from 14^h to 20^h.
- n = night, from 20^h to 24^h.

Figures based on incomplete information have been printed in italics. The extreme readings are indicated by **heavy type**.

The **observations** are taken at 8^h, 14^h and 20^h Egyptian standard time, which is two hours fast on Greenwich mean time. The maximum temperature is read at 20^h at second order stations; at third order stations it is read at 8^h and entered as for the previous day. The minimum temperature is read at 8^h and entered as for the same day. The rainfall and the evaporation are recorded at 8^h and entered as for the previous day. All observations have been corrected for instrumental errors.

As in 1916 it was practically impossible to carry out any inspectional work owing to the depletion in staff due to the war.

The **diurnal means** are derived from the observations as follows :—

At Stations observing	Temperature.	Relative Humidity.	Pressure, Vapour Pressure, Cloudiness, and Wind Force.
Thrice daily.	(8 ^h + 14 ^h + 20 ^h + min.) / 4	(8 ^h + 20 ^h) / 2	(8 ^h + 14 ^h + 20 ^h) / 3
Twice "	(8 ^h + 20 ^h) / 2	"	(8 ^h + 20 ^h) / 2
Once "	(Max. + Min.) / 2	8 ^h	—

The corrections to the means so derived to reduce them to true daily means have been published as follows :—for Abbâsiya in the Introduction to the Annual Meteorological Report for 1905, Part II, for Helwân in that of the Report for 1910, Part I, and for Khartoum in that of the Report for 1911, Part II.

Normal values for the various stations will be found in the Annual Meteorological Report for 1907, Part II. In many cases these are based on only a very few years of observation. It is intended to publish shortly values based on more extended series of observations.

PRESSURE.—The barometric readings have been reduced to 0°C and mean gravity, i.e. the published figures are standard pressure, as in Part I of this report. The mean reduction to mean sea-level for the month or for the year is given at the top of the tables for the various stations.

HUMIDITY.—In computing humidities, Jelinek's Psychrometertafeln (Leipzig 1911) have been used, but no correction for wind velocity has been applied. It is not uncommon, especially in the Sudan, for the relative humidities obtained to fall below 10 or even 5 per cent, on which occasions an extension of the tables based on the same formula is employed. It has even happened on various occasions that the value of the relative humidity deduced from the formula which was used in constructing Jelinek's tables and corrected for wind force, has been negative. In these cases the value has been taken as zero. In this connection it may be mentioned that a Report on Psychrometer Formulae based on observations in Egypt and the Sudan, by Mr. E.B.H. Wade, has been published as Physical Department Paper No. 2.

WIND.—The wind force is given throughout the report in terms of numbers on the Beaufort Scale irrespective of whether the wind has been estimated or measured by an anemometer, except in the monthly bulletins of Helwân and Alexandria where the actual velocity is given. Where the wind force is estimated, the values in many cases appear to be higher than may be expected on comparison with the values for stations similarly situated, where the force is obtained by conversion of anemometer readings. There is probably a general tendency on the part of observers to over-estimate wind force, and of anemometers to record too low, chiefly owing to the difficulty of obtaining good exposures for them. The following table gives the adopted conversion from this scale to kilometres per hour and miles per hour :—

Scale 0-10.	Kilometres per hour.	Miles per hour.
0	0-2	0-1
1	2-7	1-4
2	7-14	4-9
3	14-21	9-13
4	21-29	13-18
5	29-38	18-24
6	38-47	24-29
7	47-57	29-35
8	57-69	35-43
9	69-82	43-51
10	82-96	51-60

At the following stations the wind recorded is that measured by anemometers, which, except for Alexandria, were of the Robinson Cup pattern. At the other stations the wind was estimated.

List of Stations equipped with anemometers during 1917.

Candia	Qurashîya	Helwân	Wadi Halfa	Malakal
Alexandria	Gîza	Tor	Dongonab	Mongalla.

The observations at Alexandria are from a Dines Pressure Tube anemometer which is known to have been recording too low.

EVAPORATION.—The evaporation is measured in a screen with either a Wild or a Piche evaporimeter. The particular instrument employed is mentioned in the case of each station. The figures given are those actually measured by the instrument at the station. The factors to convert from one instrument to the other and to the evaporation from a surface of open water depend on the particular type of screen in use.

An account of some experiments on this point is given in "Evaporation in Egypt and the Sudan," by B.F.E. Keeling, Survey Department Paper No. 15 (1909). Further experiments are being carried out, as evaporation is a very important element in Egypt. An approximate factor for conversion from evaporation measured with a Wild evaporimeter to that measured with a Piche is 1.4.

SUNSHINE.—The duration of sunshine was measured at Alexandria, Port Said, Qurashîya and Khartoum by means of Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorders and the results are given in separate tables.

EXPOSURE OF INSTRUMENTS.—The thermometers and evaporimeters are exposed in louvred screens, full descriptions of which are given in "Instructions for Meteorological Observers in Egypt and the Sudan." The type in use in Egypt is louvred on three sides but open to the north except for wire gauze; in the Sudan type there are louvres on all four sides. The type in use at most of the Egyptian stations differs from the standard screen at Helwân Observatory in being slightly smaller and in being single-louvred instead of double-louvred. A few of the Egyptian stations have double-louvred screens. Comparisons in the past with an Assmann ventilated psychrometer have shown that the temperatures in all these screens differ but very slightly from those given by the psychrometer. The type of screen seems however to have a larger effect on the evaporation recorded and further experiments are being carried out to determine how large this is.

E.W. BLISS,
Acting Director, Meteorological Service.

THE WEATHER OF EGYPT DURING 1917.

JANUARY.—For the first week there was unsettled weather with heavy rain, caused by the presence of a depression which remained stationary over the eastern Mediterranean; the temperature during this period was about normal. The rest of the month was of a more settled character, as most depressions which appeared in the Mediterranean did not approach near enough to have much effect on the weather of Egypt. During this period the temperature was considerably above normal. The rain which fell during the first week was much in excess of the normal for the whole month. Pressure was well below normal.

FEBRUARY.—The hot weather of January continued during the first ten days of this month; for the remainder of the month the temperature was about normal. The passage of depressions caused some disturbances in the weather, especially on the 11th, when lightning, strong winds, and heavy rain occurred. The weather during the month, however, was more settled than is usually the case. Temperature, rainfall and humidity were all above normal, while the pressure was below normal.

MARCH.—The temperature during March was almost continuously above normal; there were four very hot days. On the 28th a maximum temperature of 38.5°C was recorded at Helwân. This is 14° above normal and the highest reading observed during March since 1904. The effect of depressions on Egypt was otherwise not much marked. Rainfall and pressure were above normal on the coast, and slightly below inland.

APRIL.—As in the first three months of the year the temperature was much above normal. On the 24th and 25th, when Egypt was under the influence of a depression, temperatures were extremely high, reaching 43°C in Cairo and 44°C at Helwân, being 14° and 15° respectively above normal, and the highest on record. After the passage of this depression there was a great and rapid change in the weather, and by 28th the temperature had fallen to 6° below normal. The rainfall was practically negligible. Pressure was above normal.

MAY.—This month produced a break in the abnormally hot weather which had prevailed since the beginning of the year. Conditions were mainly anticyclonic with pressure above normal, while for nearly the whole of the month the temperature was exceptionally low. A small but deep depression visited Egypt on the 19th, arriving from the southwest, not from the Mediterranean as usual. It gave rise to a violent dust storm. For the month temperature and humidity were both below normal; pressure was above normal; there was no rain.

JUNE.—For the first half of the month the pressure was high and the weather cool. There was a period of very hot weather for three days in the middle of the month, the temperature in Cairo on the 16th reaching 43°C . Subsequently the weather was about normal. The month was of a settled character; pressure was on the whole above normal, and temperature below. The humidity was well above normal.

JULY.—The pressure was slightly below normal. For the first half of the month the weather was cool; the next week was warmer than usual, but no exceptionally hot days were experienced, and the weather was settled throughout. For the month the temperature was below normal and the humidity above normal.

AUGUST.—The weather of the month was of the usual settled nature. The temperature was a little above the normal, especially during the nights, except for the first week. The pressure was below normal and the humidity above.

SEPTEMBER.—During the first fortnight the temperature was above normal, while for the second fortnight it was below. On the whole month it was below normal. Settled weather persisted during the month. Pressure and humidity were both slightly below normal.

OCTOBER.—The temperature was below normal and the pressure above throughout the month, and the weather settled, except for the last week, when the passage of a depression along the Mediterranean caused strong winds and light rain in the Delta, and brought higher temperatures. For the month pressure was above normal, temperature below, and humidity about normal.

NOVEMBER.—For the first three weeks the temperature was continuously well above normal and several hot days were experienced. Subsequently the temperature was below normal. For practically three quarters of the month Egypt was affected to some extent by depressions over the Central or Eastern Mediterranean, and to these the higher temperatures were due. The temperature for the whole month was distinctly above normal; the pressure was about normal. The humidity was slightly above normal but the rainfall was below.

DECEMBER.—At the beginning and end of the month the temperature was above normal, but in the middle of the month a very cold spell was experienced, the temperature in Cairo and Minya falling to 2°C. The weather was much disturbed by depressions crossing the Mediterranean and bringing heavy showers of rain. Temperature, pressure and humidity were all below normal. The rainfall was normal on the coast and slightly in excess inland.

THE YEAR.—The barometric pressure on the Mediterranean coast was above normal for the period of five months, March to July, and was above normal for the year as a whole. Throughout the remainder of Egypt and the Sudan the pressure for the year was below normal. In Upper Egypt and North Sudan the pressure for the first four months of the year was continuously below normal: in Central Sudan it was below normal throughout the year, and in South Sudan it was above normal until May and below normal for the rest of the year. Throughout Egypt the mean temperature until the end of April was above normal. For the whole year there was very little departure from the normal in Egypt and the Sudan, except in Central Sudan where the temperature was below normal throughout the year, except in July. The rainfall was above normal in Egypt, below normal in North and Central Sudan and in the Red Sea area, and above normal in South Sudan.

Differences from Normal by Districts.

1917.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
PRESSURE IN MILLIMETRES (8 ^b).													
1. Mediterranean Coast ...	-1.75	-0.05	+0.55	+1.15	+1.00	+0.80	+0.05	-0.35	0.00	+0.90	+0.75	-0.25	+0.23
2. Middle Egypt ...	-2.63	-0.90	-0.60	+0.30	+0.50	+0.33	-0.80	-0.87	-0.60	+0.40	-0.27	-1.20	-0.53
3. Upper Egypt ...	-1.53	-1.17	-0.67	-0.67	+0.67	0.00	-0.97	-0.83	-0.37	+0.70	-1.13	-1.07	-0.59
4. North Sudan ...	-0.42	-0.82	-1.32	-0.68	+0.35	-0.25	-1.82	-0.65	+0.08	+0.08	-0.72	-1.22	-0.62
5. Red Sea ...	-0.50	-0.40	-0.50	-0.60	-0.03	-0.60	-2.10	-0.60	-1.00	0.00	+0.60	-1.00	-0.58
6. Central Sudan ...	-0.90	-0.90	-1.50	-0.40	0.00	-0.77	-1.97	-1.23	-0.60	-0.57	-0.90	-1.53	-0.94
7. South Sudan ...	+0.37	+0.13	+0.10	+0.87	+0.50	-0.23	-0.83	-0.53	-0.07	-0.07	-1.03	-1.30	-0.17
TEMPERATURE (MAXIMUM + MINIMUM) / 2 IN DEGREES CENTIGRADE.													
1. Mediterranean Coast ...	+1.2	+0.7	+0.9	+1.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	+0.4	-0.4	-0.6	+1.5	-0.6	+0.2
2. Middle Egypt ...	+1.0	+0.3	+1.4	+0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-0.5	+0.2	-0.0	-0.9	+1.7	-0.7	0.0
3. Upper Egypt ...	+0.9	+0.3	+1.3	+1.1	-2.4	-1.7	-0.8	-0.2	-1.4	-1.9	+2.7	-1.1	-0.2
4. North Sudan ...	-0.3	+0.1	+0.8	+0.4	-1.7	-1.0	+1.2	+0.8	-1.1	-0.8	+1.3	+0.2	0.0
5. Red Sea ...	-0.1	+0.2	+0.4	+1.5	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	+1.0	-0.7	+0.6	0.0	+0.1
6. Central Sudan ...	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-2.7	-1.3	+0.3	-0.3	-1.6	-1.8	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0
7. South Sudan ...	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	0.0	+0.5	+0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-0.5	+0.4	-0.4	-0.4
RAINFALL IN MILLIMETRES.													
1. Mediterranean Coast ...	+31	+7	+7	-2	+2	0	0	0	0	+2	-10	+26	+61
2. Middle Egypt ...	+23	+2	+3	-5	-2	0	0	0	0	-1	+1	+3	+24
3. Upper Egypt ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. North Sudan ...	0	0	0	0	-5	+26	-43	-24	-7	-5	0	0	-54
5. Red Sea ...	-13	-3	-2	+11	-3	+9	-9	-6	-1	+6	-50	-18	-90
6. Central Sudan ...	0	0	-0	+4	+14	+18	-24	0	+17	-14	-3	0	-33
7. South Sudan ...	+1	+2	-8	+18	+4	+22	-31	+2	+79	+30	-12	-2	+99

In the above table, the districts are represented by the following stations :—

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.
1. Mediterranean Coast ...	Alexandria, Port Said.
2. Middle Egypt ...	Qurashiya, Helwān, Giza;
3. Upper Egypt ...	Asyūt, Aswān, Wadi Halfa.
4. North Sudan ...	Merow, Atbara, Khartoum, Kassala.
5. Red Sea ...	Port Sudan.
6. Central Sudan ...	Wad Medani, El Obeid, Roseires.
7. South Sudan ...	Wau, Mongalla, Malakal.

These are essentially the same as in 1916.

For rainfall, the stations are much more numerous, all the rainfall stations which have been open since 1912 being included. They consist of 22 in Egypt and 66 in the Sudan.

HELWAN OBSERVATORY.

STANDARD PRESSURE.

(In millimetres).

1917.

The pressures published are Standard Pressures, *i.e.* they have been reduced to 0°C. and mean gravity, the correction which has been applied for reduction to mean gravity being — 1·00 m.m.

The height of the barometer above sea-level is 115·6 metres, and the following are the mean corrections for each month to be applied to reduce to pressures at sea-level.

MONTH.	ALTITUDE CORRECTION. m.m.
January	+ 10·34
February	+ 10·31
March	+ 10·16
April	+ 10·04
May	+ 10·00
June	+ 9·86
July	+ 9·77
August	+ 9·74
September	+ 9·90
October	+ 10·02
November	+ 10·08
December	+ 10·34

STANDARD PRESSURE.

MEAN OF DAY.

700 mm. +

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	50°77	50°41	50°97	48°03	52°40	50°72	47°09	45°87	46°46	51°36	50°37	54°41
2	48°32	50°12	50°26	46°26	52°22	50°37	47°53	44°77	48°63	51°03	48°62	52°43
3	51°04	53°01	51°45	49°22	51°12	49°29	48°17	44°63	48°80	50°78	48°65	51°01
4	49°55	53°17	46°30	50°61	50°53	48°05	46°64	45°68	47°44	51°42	50°19	49°83
5	52°37	52°18	51°44	50°79	50°10	48°60	44°70	45°99	47°22	51°05	52°33	52°38
6	56°06	52°32	55°66	50°25	49°98	48°96	44°90	45°15	48°91	51°73	52°82	53°33
7	55°10	51°14	54°36	50°73	51°15	48°88	45°81	44°50	48°97	52°28	53°26	54°73
8	53°78	51°00	52°17	51°78	49°99	48°33	46°10	44°15	46°77	52°10	53°02	54°27
9	52°16	52°55	47°70	51°00	48°99	48°15	47°90	44°08	45°68	51°33	52°49	54°59
10	55°29	50°27	46°97	49°86	48°50	47°88	47°00	45°89	47°26	51°68	50°29	56°82
11	55°65	46°72	47°82	50°75	48°77	47°66	45°72	45°28	47°92	51°43	49°75	55°80
12	53°34	48°63	51°84	51°22	47°97	47°71	43°67	45°59	47°56	49°70	52°36	53°64
13	52°63	53°53	52°14	50°59	47°70	47°60	45°54	45°65	47°58	50°12	53°49	52°37
14	51°60	52°65	49°45	49°92	47°08	47°36	46°80	45°29	48°68	53°00	53°20	52°68
15	51°65	48°77	51°93	49°94	47°22	47°82	47°38	45°23	47°61	54°17	51°18	52°51
16	50°25	51°97	54°86	50°52	48°72	48°69	46°98	45°59	46°79	53°31	48°93	52°88
17	48°32	55°78	54°42	49°05	49°08	49°74	46°21	46°20	48°38	51°75	50°11	51°64
18	47°84	55°21	53°73	48°63	48°30	49°01	45°15	45°65	50°28	51°30	50°14	49°59
19	50°28	53°05	50°78	50°20	43°20	48°63	44°35	44°07	50°55	51°94	49°03	50°60
20	51°57	52°78	48°09	50°64	49°70	49°67	44°16	45°33	50°44	52°41	49°70	52°79
21	50°96	49°33	51°09	50°63	49°04	49°95	45°13	46°29	50°87	53°11	51°86	53°50
22	50°96	51°11	53°32	50°60	46°61	48°36	45°39	46°03	50°57	52°50	54°92	50°13
23	53°77	52°84	53°43	48°90	48°42	47°50	44°93	46°61	49°48	51°06	56°32	50°58
24	54°21	51°89	50°53	46°93	48°56	48°77	44°48	46°78	48°05	51°60	53°85	51°48
25	53°00	52°38	48°72	46°37	49°51	49°39	43°88	47°38	47°52	52°03	53°79	52°20
26	52°34	52°42	48°11	46°90	50°01	47°02	43°95	46°60	48°48	48°45	54°28	52°16
27	52°27	52°11	48°49	49°43	51°02	45°49	44°48	45°79	49°95	47°71	54°37	53°71
28	51°63	52°02	47°70	51°94	54°07	46°60	45°51	46°70	53°07	48°81	55°42	53°28
29	45°98	—	49°12	53°80	53°02	47°88	45°34	48°12	53°00	50°54	56°48	52°86
30	45°02	—	50°13	54°15	50°61	48°27	45°63	46°67	51°83	52°54	55°24	51°45
31	49°19	—	50°02	—	50°41	—	47°04	45°26	—	52°73	—	49°44
Mean	51°51	51°76	50°74	49°99	49°53	48°43	45°82	45°78	48°82	51°47	52°22	53°59

STANDARD PRESSURE.

(In millimetres.)

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR

1917.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.	
January ...	+0.04	+0.08	+0.04	-0.06	-0.16	-0.06	+0.20	+0.52	+0.89	+1.02	+0.68	+0.03	-0.54	-0.72	-0.74	-0.68	-0.59	-0.38	-0.15	+0.02	+0.11	+0.17	+0.16	+0.05	51.51
February ...	+0.08	-0.04	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.02	+0.25	+0.58	+0.83	+0.91	+0.74	+0.33	-0.22	-0.61	-0.77	-0.80	-0.75	-0.55	-0.35	+0.04	+0.21	+0.24	+0.26	+0.17	51.76
March ...	+0.27	+0.01	-0.15	-0.27	-0.21	+0.06	+0.39	+0.71	+0.88	+0.90	+0.70	+0.32	-0.14	-0.57	-0.86	-0.96	-0.88	-0.66	-0.42	-0.09	+0.16	+0.28	+0.35	+0.27	50.74
April ...	+0.19	-0.13	-0.28	-0.26	-0.14	+0.07	+0.40	+0.61	+0.73	+0.73	+0.52	+0.23	-0.12	-0.49	-0.76	-0.90	-0.86	-0.73	-0.42	-0.02	+0.24	+0.48	+0.53	+0.43	49.99
May ...	+0.22	+0.06	-0.07	-0.09	+0.02	+0.24	+0.53	+0.68	+0.80	+0.72	+0.52	+0.24	-0.07	-0.49	-0.75	-0.91	-1.04	-0.91	-0.65	-0.28	+0.10	+0.38	+0.43	+0.32	49.53
June ...	+0.24	+0.10	+0.09	+0.08	+0.13	+0.29	+0.48	+0.70	+0.71	+0.64	+0.47	+0.20	-0.12	-0.51	-0.74	-0.94	-1.01	-0.92	-0.65	-0.28	+0.09	+0.35	+0.39	+0.30	48.45
July ...	+0.28	+0.17	+0.10	+0.16	+0.22	+0.36	+0.56	+0.65	+0.62	+0.54	+0.33	+0.05	-0.26	-0.60	-0.85	-1.04	-1.07	-0.91	-0.61	-0.23	+0.17	+0.44	+0.49	+0.42	45.82
August ...	+0.22	+0.10	+0.04	+0.05	+0.10	+0.28	+0.48	+0.69	+0.74	+0.74	+0.55	+0.22	-0.10	-0.56	-0.75	-0.88	-0.99	-0.90	-0.66	-0.28	+0.12	+0.29	+0.34	+0.27	45.78
September.	+0.19	+0.10	+0.01	-0.03	0.00	+0.04	+0.19	+0.59	+0.65	+0.66	+0.52	+0.20	-0.18	-0.70	-0.79	-0.87	-0.87	-0.78	-0.49	+0.09	+0.28	+0.41	+0.45	+0.45	48.82
October ...	+0.23	+0.11	+0.04	-0.01	-0.01	+0.08	+0.29	+0.70	+0.82	+0.79	+0.54	+0.07	-0.40	-0.75	-0.82	-0.87	-0.83	-0.68	-0.35	+0.03	+0.19	+0.29	+0.33	+0.27	51.47
November.	0.00	-0.10	-0.16	-0.22	-0.23	+0.01	+0.20	+0.52	+0.74	+0.71	+0.41	-0.02	-0.46	-0.66	-0.77	-0.69	-0.55	-0.31	-0.01	+0.23	+0.29	+0.36	+0.37	+0.22	52.82
December...	+0.08	+0.02	0.00	-0.12	-0.17	-0.01	+0.29	+0.55	+0.84	+0.95	+0.67	+0.15	-0.39	-0.70	-0.84	-0.75	-0.59	-0.36	-0.17	-0.02	+0.09	+0.14	+0.19	+0.07	52.59
Mean	+0.17	+0.04	-0.04	-0.08	-0.05	+0.11	+0.35	+0.63	+0.77	+0.78	+0.55	+0.17	-0.25	-0.61	-0.79	-0.86	-0.84	-0.67	-0.41	-0.07	+0.17	+0.32	+0.36	+0.27	49.89

TEMPERATURE (°C).

MEAN OF DAY.

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	13°08	16°70	14°03	23°59	17°58	24°50	27°82	27°61	28°41	22°26	22°30	18°06
2	11°53	14°96	14°91	20°45	18°98	24°93	27°77	28°05	27°71	23°35	23°95	19°22
3	11°75	13°89	15°42	18°75	19°27	25°37	28°20	27°72	26°09	24°06	25°40	18°28
4	11°57	15°02	20°67	18°22	19°94	25°76	26°57	28°43	25°60	23°60	23°67	18°35
5	12°67	17°06	16°84	18°28	20°40	25°82	26°60	27°92	26°16	22°84	22°78	16°09
6	12°16	17°83	14°90	19°04	20°61	25°73	27°62	28°05	25°59	22°72	23°12	13°92
7	12°06	19°17	15°50	20°62	21°58	25°01	27°75	28°50	25°08	23°54	22°06	10°87
8	11°94	18°92	18°76	19°39	21°95	24°99	27°55	28°80	25°36	24°44	21°04	10°11
9	13°41	16°32	19°70	19°37	23°49	26°54	26°31	28°50	26°93	22°95	22°68	10°80
10	13°74	14°12	15°58	22°85	24°15	25°63	26°23	27°31	26°21	22°20	24°23	12°08
11	13°82	14°09	13°41	22°50	23°51	26°32	26°90	26°90	24°86	22°38	25°15	12°66
12	13°04	12°06	14°08	20°34	23°66	24°22	27°71	27°67	24°18	23°10	25°65	13°73
13	15°67	12°94	15°82	21°02	23°32	24°31	27°54	27°80	23°84	24°65	24°95	12°75
14	16°72	14°73	17°23	24°81	23°88	25°75	26°07	28°92	24°30	21°24	22°15	13°27
15	16°10	15°61	16°28	23°07	23°37	28°98	25°09	28°74	25°16	23°25	23°59	12°59
16	16°10	12°76	18°35	23°12	23°28	34°19	27°04	30°00	23°88	21°61	24°80	13°31
17	14°12	12°80	20°46	26°10	23°30	29°35	27°58	30°38	22°22	20°90	22°18	17°26
18	15°69	12°60	18°14	23°53	26°92	25°83	27°72	30°21	23°45	21°68	22°45	15°70
19	14°05	12°58	19°67	20°23	30°41	24°45	28°09	29°31	24°27	22°15	20°34	11°97
20	14°15	13°54	18°43	21°02	22°48	23°76	27°82	27°78	24°87	22°80	15°35	14°53
21	13°05	16°28	18°34	19°76	24°92	23°76	28°40	27°79	25°28	22°45	15°08	13°85
22	11°72	14°46	19°03	19°26	29°60	24°87	29°36	26°38	24°37	21°93	16°14	13°82
23	11°43	15°68	17°61	24°35	25°49	26°63	29°20	27°12	24°70	22°75	16°39	12°60
24	12°81	16°60	20°16	31°82	23°37	26°74	29°46	28°23	24°09	23°25	17°67	12°10
25	14°81	16°59	23°41	34°89	22°31	27°38	28°47	26°97	23°88	21°88	16°30	11°60
26	14°71	14°18	24°12	23°41	22°64	28°19	27°10	27°00	24°13	20°74	16°41	12°09
27	14°45	12°92	23°19	20°42	21°79	26°26	27°16	27°10	23°99	19°02	18°91	13°65
28	14°32	12°62	28°92	18°31	21°32	25°95	27°05	27°47	23°85	19°40	19°75	15°93
29	18°72	—	25°90	17°19	20°75	26°58	26°54	27°29	22°13	21°12	19°24	16°69
30	16°66	—	22°86	17°09	21°62	28°19	27°42	27°32	21°59	21°43	18°88	17°53
31	14°52	—	21°20	—	22°53	—	26°51	28°25	—	21°54	—	17°80
Mean	13°97	14°89	18°84	21°76	22°85	26°20	27°46	28°05	24°74	22°39	21°09	14°30

TEMPERATURE (°C).

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1917.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.		
January ...	-1°94	-2°55	-2°71	-3°11	-3°23	-3°72	-4°06	-3°31	-1°78	-0°21	+1°61	+3°14	+4°25	+4°76	+4°70	+4°10	+3°10	+2°01	+1°19	+0°60	+0°02	-0°55	-1°06	-1°45	13°97
February ...	-2°29	-2°75	-3°16	-3°69	-3°97	-4°17	-4°48	-3°59	-1°67	+0°19	+2°11	+3°63	+4°40	+4°84	+5°03	+4°86	+4°11	+2°74	+1°52	+0°53	-0°00	-0°88	-1°20	-1°87	14°89
March ...	-2°94	-3°68	-4°45	-4°51	-4°87	-5°50	-5°41	-3°70	-1°51	+0°73	+2°78	+4°11	+5°33	+5°91	+6°30	+5°85	+4°91	+3°50	+1°87	+0°73	-0°25	-1°17	-1°91	-2°08	18°84
April	-3°58	-4°13	-4°87	-5°06	-5°73	-5°73	-4°90	-3°23	-0°82	+1°27	+3°02	+4°56	+5°73	+6°17	+6°46	+6°15	+5°38	+4°04	+2°24	+0°80	-0°55	-1°62	-2°56	-3°06	21°76
May	-4°12	-4°82	-5°44	-5°67	-5°91	-5°78	-4°20	-2°24	+0°08	+1°85	+3°28	+4°35	+5°17	+5°65	+5°95	+5°85	+5°47	+4°55	+3°05	+1°30	-0°46	-1°78	-2°70	-3°40	22°85
June	-3°71	-4°52	-5°24	-6°17	-6°49	-6°27	-5°35	-3°82	-1°79	+0°37	+2°38	+3°82	+5°13	+5°81	+6°43	+6°50	+6°06	+5°21	+3°66	+2°05	+0°68	-0°03	-1°54	-2°58	26°20
" July	-3°71	-4°52	-5°22	-5°64	-6°14	-6°06	-5°37	-4°03	-2°09	-0°21	+2°03	+3°69	+5°16	+5°94	+6°41	+6°48	+5°95	+5°18	+3°80	+2°35	+0°88	-0°50	-1°50	-2°78	27°46
August ...	-3°84	-4°67	-5°26	-5°68	-6°23	-6°43	-5°53	-4°17	-2°47	-0°05	+2°23	+3°77	+5°23	+6°04	+6°62	+6°62	+6°17	+5°29	+3°86	+2°43	+0°94	-0°52	-1°67	-2°70	28°05
September ..	-3°31	-3°81	-4°26	-4°65	-5°03	-5°21	-4°49	-2°46	-0°92	+0°80	+2°49	+3°80	+4°85	+5°42	+5°70	+5°46	+4°69	+3°62	+2°40	+1°11	-0°04	-1°26	-2°11	-2°82	24°74
October ...	-3°21	-3°68	-3°97	-4°28	-4°45	-4°82	-4°13	-2°10	-0°39	+1°43	+2°91	+4°06	+4°91	+5°30	+5°43	+4°97	+4°07	+2°83	+1°74	+0°59	-0°58	-1°51	-2°24	-2°76	22°39
November ..	-2°44	-3°02	-3°18	-3°37	-3°61	-3°86	-3°68	-2°21	-0°23	+1°21	+2°85	+3°81	+4°52	+4°73	+4°67	+4°23	+3°04	+1°75	+0°78	-0°08	-0°60	-1°31	-1°78	-2°32	21°09
December ...	-1°85	-2°20	-2°45	-2°06	-3°45	-3°58	-3°70	-2°64	-1°20	+0°31	+1°46	+2°86	+3°83	+4°33	+4°43	+3°00	+3°85	+1°87	+1°12	+0°55	-0°08	-0°65	-1°00	-1°64	14°30
Mean	-3°08	-3°70	-4°19	-4°57	-4°93	-5°10	-4°62	-3°13	-1°23	+0°65	+2°43	+3°80	+4°87	+5°41	+5°68	+5°41	+4°65	+3°55	+2°27	+1°08	-0°02	-1°03	-1°80	-2°46	21°38

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE (°C.).

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	18.3	8.2	23.2	9.5	19.7	6.4	35.1	16.6	23.9	10.9	33.1	17.1
2	16.5	10.5	19.8	10.4	20.0	9.5	25.5	16.5	25.9	11.7	33.4	18.5
3	16.4	8.5	20.7	8.9	21.8	9.1	24.0	14.8	26.5	12.7	33.5	17.3
4	17.2	8.7	20.7	9.1	28.9	12.3	24.4	14.0	27.8	13.6	33.2	18.1
5	17.4	9.2	24.0	11.1	22.7	15.5	24.6	13.2	28.4	12.1	33.3	17.0
6	18.5	7.9	26.6	9.9	20.8	8.9	26.5	11.7	28.5	13.2	33.5	18.2
7	19.4	9.4	27.2	9.7	21.5	10.0	28.5	13.2	29.4	15.2	33.1	18.1
8	18.5	6.2	27.7	13.9	28.8	11.2	26.5	14.2	29.3	15.1	32.8	19.0
9	21.8	8.3	21.5	12.6	27.5	10.9	29.7	12.2	31.5	15.9	34.5	18.8
10	18.6	10.3	18.5	9.5	22.3	11.2	35.5	11.4	32.8	15.0	33.1	18.0
11	18.9	8.4	20.7	11.6	18.2	10.6	30.4	13.4	29.5	15.9	34.1	18.5
12	18.9	7.9	17.5	8.9	19.0	9.2	28.5	14.3	30.0	16.0	31.0	18.7
13	19.0	11.6	19.0	7.7	22.9	8.2	29.1	11.9	30.5	16.0	31.3	17.6
14	20.7	13.1	20.7	10.6	22.9	10.9	32.7	14.8	33.4	16.8	33.4	18.7
15	21.0	11.9	22.4	11.9	21.9	11.2	30.4	15.7	30.0	18.7	37.2	21.0
16	20.4	13.3	18.5	10.2	25.3	12.2	32.5	13.2	30.5	16.4	42.8	25.1
17	20.7	7.2	18.6	8.4	29.2	12.1	36.5	19.2	30.6	15.9	37.8	22.6
18	23.0	10.1	17.7	8.6	26.0	13.0	32.7	18.3	35.5	19.1	33.5	20.6
19	19.8	9.2	17.6	7.1	27.6	13.4	27.8	15.3	38.0	25.2	31.3	19.3
20	19.5	9.6	19.7	7.7	29.5	9.2	29.0	13.9	30.5	17.7	30.2	18.7
21	19.2	9.2	23.0	9.2	25.0	12.5	25.6	15.8	32.5	15.7	30.6	18.0
22	17.3	6.9	21.8	8.4	26.0	13.5	28.0	11.4	38.9	18.9	31.0	19.8
23	17.0	7.9	22.9	9.9	24.2	13.7	32.7	16.0	31.6	20.3	33.5	19.5
24	19.4	7.3	22.9	10.7	29.3	13.3	39.0	23.3	29.9	18.0	33.9	19.2
25	21.0	8.9	21.7	12.2	30.3	15.1	43.8	31.6	28.4	16.8	34.0	20.6
26	20.5	10.2	19.2	9.6	35.6	15.1	34.8	20.0	29.5	16.6	36.1	19.8
27	20.2	9.3	17.4	8.1	33.5	10.4	26.4	16.3	28.6	16.7	34.6	20.0
28	21.0	9.2	17.0	8.7	38.5	20.4	22.0	14.8	28.5	15.1	32.5	20.4
29	26.8	10.0	—	—	35.1	22.1	23.0	12.2	27.9	15.5	32.7	20.1
30	22.8	12.9	—	—	31.0	16.0	23.2	11.2	29.3	16.0	33.9	20.3
31	21.0	9.5	—	—	29.2	15.8	—	—	30.8	15.9	—	—
Mean	19.72	9.38	21.03	9.79	26.32	12.29	29.64	15.35	30.27	16.08	33.69	19.32
Extreme for month	26.8	6.2	27.7	7.1	38.5	6.4	43.8	11.2	38.9	10.0	42.8	17.0

DAYS OF MONTH	JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	34.3	20.3	35.7	21.0	36.6	20.5	23.0	18.4	29.5	18.2	24.6	12.7
2	33.9	20.4	35.3	20.9	34.0	23.0	20.8	17.9	30.7	17.7	27.0	14.8
3	34.6	19.7	35.3	21.4	31.8	21.4	30.8	19.4	33.6	19.7	27.3	10.4
4	33.6	19.4	35.8	20.8	31.0	19.2	20.7	18.8	30.5	18.5	25.1	12.6
5	33.6	20.8	34.4	22.3	32.4	19.9	20.0	17.3	29.0	17.0	21.2	12.1
6	33.8	21.9	36.7	20.4	31.6	20.2	29.0	16.5	29.3	19.9	19.5	9.4
7	34.6	20.5	37.1	21.9	31.7	21.3	20.0	16.9	27.9	19.5	15.3	7.1
8	34.4	20.7	37.1	21.7	31.9	21.2	31.5	17.4	27.3	17.1	14.1	5.8
9	32.9	19.9	37.4	20.9	34.6	22.0	27.7	19.9	29.6	18.7	17.8	4.7
10	32.4	20.5	33.9	22.8	32.7	21.6	27.5	16.8	30.7	18.2	16.8	6.5
11	34.4	20.9	33.1	21.8	31.9	19.3	28.7	16.5	32.8	19.2	16.6	8.7
12	30.1	20.8	34.4	22.0	30.8	19.7	30.0	18.0	30.9	21.4	18.4	9.7
13	34.5	21.2	35.1	21.5	30.0	18.0	20.4	16.9	30.6	21.7	17.9	7.3
14	35.1	22.2	37.1	22.9	31.2	18.2	30.6	19.6	29.1	17.9	19.0	8.1
15	32.8	20.7	36.1	22.2	32.5	19.2	21.7	19.8	30.6	18.1	19.1	6.1
16	33.8	21.8	37.8	21.4	30.0	19.8	27.3	17.7	30.7	18.5	18.3	7.6
17	35.4	20.9	38.8	22.0	28.4	18.9	25.5	16.6	28.7	19.0	23.0	8.4
18	36.0	19.7	37.4	22.3	29.0	17.5	28.9	14.9	27.0	19.9	21.5	15.1
19	36.0	20.2	36.8	22.8	29.9	19.4	20.5	16.9	25.8	19.2	16.2	7.6
20	36.8	20.6	35.1	22.5	31.5	19.1	20.9	18.0	20.0	15.0	19.3	10.8
21	36.8	22.0	34.8	22.0	32.8	19.8	20.9	17.6	20.8	9.2	19.2	9.3
22	37.8	22.0	33.3	20.2	31.2	17.1	28.7	17.2	22.6	11.1	19.5	9.0
23	37.2	21.7	35.1	21.3	31.5	20.2	32.6	17.3	22.0	10.5	18.5	7.7
24	37.8	21.7	35.6	23.3	30.0	19.2	32.3	16.7	22.8	12.7	18.3	7.9
25	37.2	21.5	34.1	21.5	30.0	18.0	28.8	17.2	21.0	11.0	17.6	6.8
26	34.8	21.3	34.3	21.9	30.9	19.1	28.1	16.1	21.6	11.9	18.0	7.6
27	34.9	20.4	33.7	20.5	32.0	17.3	24.5	15.6	24.7	15.2	19.4	7.4
28	35.7	22.2	34.6	21.3	30.3	18.9	24.9	14.8	24.7	16.3	22.3	8.8
29	33.6	20.0	34.5	20.5	27.3	18.0	27.2	17.5	24.0	16.5	22.8	8.8
30	34.6	20.9	34.8	21.8	28.5	17.1	26.7	17.6	24.2	15.3	23.6	12.4
31	34.1	19.0	36.1	21.1	—	—	27.8	17.4	—	—	23.6	12.2
Mean	34.69	20.88	35.53	21.64	31.32	19.53	28.85	17.51	27.09	16.82	19.99	9.14
Extreme for month	37.8	19.0	38.8	20.2	36.6	17.1	32.6	14.8	33.6	9.2	27.3	4.7

RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

MEAN OF DAY.

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	65	33	47	44	55	45	39	52	49	57	65	68
2	78	27	36	66	49	46	40	48	59	57	48	57
3	74	34	36	65	49	44	41	49	58	56	32	36
4	83	54	23	54	43	44	49	45	57	59	57	44
5	77	51	53	54	49	43	52	50	50	61	50	73
6	70	51	57	54	49	48	46	52	53	58	58	56
7	57	36	60	40	46	51	47	55	70	55	67	71
8	62	41	43	60	43	57	48	51	67	53	71	71
9	62	63	32	53	36	48	56	52	65	65	53	66
10	75	71	55	36	23	43	59	60	60	57	45	57
11	69	74	55	41	32	42	53	63	61	54	38	47
12	62	75	57	52	45	48	51	60	65	59	46	54
13	60	61	49	39	51	45	52	60	66	66	42	61
14	74	51	36	22	46	45	55	56	57	61	60	50
15	72	52	42	34	42	27	58	53	56	64	52	46
16	64	84	35	35	41	18	53	47	68	63	37	53
17	67	64	26	31	40	48	47	44	56	65	60	37
18	40	53	44	54	29	49	47	43	47	60	73	70
19	57	51	35	56	23	52	47	46	50	70	83	78
20	57	47	44	38	49	58	57	57	54	67	43	70
21	37	34	44	42	24	58	55	56	54	65	33	70
22	66	48	42	38	21	56	46	64	59	64	39	59
23	72	53	58	24	35	49	40	65	60	58	41	45
24	55	52	50	13	49	46	54	52	64	50	59	58
25	39	51	28	14	52	44	60	52	62	58	67	61
26	41	58	32	55	44	42	54	58	62	47	61	55
27	47	58	47	51	45	57	58	59	60	60	53	48
28	49	64	19	45	47	53	61	53	63	65	63	36
29	21	—	34	49	52	54	54	54	58	79	62	35
30	32	—	58	51	55	41	49	61	63	72	65	51
31	46	—	50	—	53	—	53	53	—	65	—	48
Mean	59	53	43	44	42	47	51	54	59	61	55	56

RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1917.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.	
January ...	+ 9	+ 11	+ 10	+ 10	+ 11	+ 12	+ 13	+ 11	+ 9	+ 4	- 2	- 9	- 14	- 16	- 19	- 16	- 11	- 8	- 4	- 4	- 1	+ 2	+ 5	+ 6	59
February ...	+ 9	+ 11	+ 13	+ 15	+ 15	+ 14	+ 16	+ 16	+ 10	+ 2	- 5	- 11	- 16	- 18	- 19	- 19	- 19	- 14	- 7	- 3	- 1	+ 4	+ 6	+ 8	53
March ...	+ 7	+ 10	+ 15	+ 15	+ 15	+ 18	+ 19	+ 15	+ 10	+ 2	- 8	- 12	- 17	- 20	- 21	- 20	- 18	- 14	- 9	- 5	- 2	+ 3	+ 6	+ 6	43
April	+ 11	+ 12	+ 16	+ 16	+ 22	+ 22	+ 23	+ 16	+ 5	- 4	- 10	- 15	- 19	- 21	- 22	- 21	- 19	- 17	- 12	- 7	- 2	+ 2	+ 7	+ 8	44
May	+ 18	+ 20	+ 22	+ 22	+ 23	+ 26	+ 22	+ 12	+ 1	- 7	- 12	- 16	- 18	- 20	- 22	- 23	- 23	- 21	- 17	- 8	- 1	+ 6	+ 11	+ 15	42
June	+ 12	+ 18	+ 23	+ 29	+ 31	+ 32	+ 31	+ 22	+ 10	- 3	- 11	- 17	- 21	- 23	- 25	- 25	- 23	- 20	- 15	- 11	- 5	+ 1	+ 7	+ 7	47
July	+ 16	+ 21	+ 26	+ 20	+ 32	+ 32	+ 29	+ 22	+ 12	+ 1	- 11	- 18	- 23	- 26	- 27	- 27	- 25	- 24	- 21	- 16	- 9	- 1	+ 4	+ 10	51
August	+ 20	+ 25	+ 28	+ 29	+ 33	+ 35	+ 31	+ 23	+ 15	+ 1	- 12	- 20	- 27	- 31	- 32	- 32	- 30	- 27	- 23	- 17	- 9	- 1	+ 6	+ 12	54
September .	+ 18	+ 21	+ 23	+ 25	+ 25	+ 27	+ 26	+ 15	+ 8	- 3	- 11	- 19	- 23	- 25	- 28	- 27	- 25	- 22	- 16	- 10	- 3	+ 5	+ 10	+ 15	59
October ...	+ 19	+ 21	+ 21	+ 22	+ 22	+ 25	+ 23	+ 15	+ 6	- 5	- 15	- 21	- 24	- 26	- 27	- 26	- 23	- 19	- 14	- 8	0	+ 6	+ 12	+ 15	61
November .	+ 11	+ 10	+ 11	+ 9	+ 9	+ 11	+ 10	+ 9	+ 7	- 2	- 9	- 13	- 15	- 17	- 16	- 16	- 14	- 7	- 2	+ 1	+ 5	+ 8	+ 9	+ 10	55
December...	+ 5	+ 6	+ 7	+ 9	+ 12	+ 12	+ 13	+ 10	+ 7	+ 4	- 1	- 6	- 11	- 14	- 17	- 17	- 12	- 9	- 6	- 5	0	+ 1	+ 3	+ 5	56
Mean	+ 13	+ 16	+ 18	+ 19	+ 21	+ 22	+ 21	+ 16	+ 8	- 1	- 9	- 15	- 19	- 21	- 23	- 22	- 20	- 17	- 13	- 8	- 3	+ 2	+ 7	+ 10	52

VAPOUR PRESSURE.

(In millimetres.)

MEAN OF DAY.

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	7·11	4·46	5·27	8·82	7·58	8·97	10·08	12·30	12·62	11·03	12·35	10·19
2	7·83	3·15	4·48	11·68	7·15	9·38	10·45	12·45	15·28	11·29	9·88	8·75
3	7·44	4·00	4·42	10·22	7·27	9·19	11·08	12·38	13·06	11·76	7·79	5·49
4	8·38	6·55	4·18	8·10	6·45	9·57	11·71	11·50	13·31	11·96	11·74	6·92
5	8·26	6·85	7·38	8·08	7·73	9·57	12·53	12·73	11·92	11·72	10·86	9·80
6	7·23	6·90	6·94	7·98	7·84	10·48	12·11	13·23	12·52	11·16	11·97	6·38
7	6·13	5·87	7·62	6·48	7·67	11·03	11·78	14·16	15·77	11·33	12·88	6·69
8	6·31	6·28	6·05	9·20	7·41	12·64	12·30	13·06	15·41	11·18	12·52	6·42
9	6·87	8·32	4·88	7·44	6·54	10·87	13·33	13·21	16·11	13·07	10·08	6·26
10	8·55	8·36	6·85	5·73	4·72	9·42	14·27	15·13	14·25	10·92	9·84	5·70
11	8·02	8·66	6·18	7·21	6·48	9·54	12·76	15·53	13·20	10·35	8·75	5·09
12	7·05	7·72	6·48	8·20	8·92	10·13	12·96	15·23	13·95	11·87	11·15	6·14
13	7·88	6·55	6·20	6·33	9·90	9·03	12·94	15·45	14·06	14·48	9·59	6·60
14	10·35	6·26	4·98	4·97	9·08	9·89	12·82	15·02	12·07	13·18	11·40	5·42
15	9·60	6·48	5·50	6·33	8·46	7·22	13·48	13·82	12·28	12·99	10·79	4·80
16	8·48	9·12	5·31	5·99	8·10	6·46	13·02	13·06	14·51	11·67	8·45	5·97
17	7·86	6·89	3·90	7·08	7·78	13·74	11·56	12·85	10·95	11·54	12·00	5·20
18	6·05	5·53	6·52	10·78	7·22	11·19	11·19	12·00	9·38	10·98	14·63	9·21
19	7·14	5·35	4·99	9·47	6·08	10·86	11·55	13·56	10·91	13·02	14·78	8·17
20	6·79	5·16	6·20	6·10	9·20	11·69	14·18	14·59	12·25	12·92	5·53	8·42
21	4·07	4·35	6·59	6·94	5·13	11·93	14·11	14·13	11·66	12·24	4·43	8·18
22	6·69	5·67	6·51	5·68	6·01	12·12	12·52	15·24	12·48	11·75	5·43	6·84
23	7·00	6·82	8·36	5·33	7·81	11·50	12·94	16·44	12·94	10·89	5·48	4·82
24	5·86	6·91	8·13	4·42	9·98	10·58	14·35	13·13	13·51	9·57	8·58	5·89
25	4·05	6·94	5·95	5·45	9·95	10·59	15·89	13·06	12·52	10·58	9·05	6·01
26	5·12	6·79	6·30	11·56	8·40	10·72	12·94	13·88	12·83	8·22	8·13	5·80
27	5·62	6·26	7·94	9·04	8·43	13·30	14·40	14·26	12·37	9·82	8·46	5·49
28	5·87	6·83	5·39	6·78	8·09	12·51	15·24	12·81	12·91	10·68	10·68	4·87
29	3·17	—	7·71	6·80	8·83	13·38	12·80	13·26	11·21	14·22	10·18	4·82
30	4·42	—	11·25	6·92	9·76	11·13	11·86	15·28	11·51	12·95	10·23	7·44
31	5·56	—	8·31	—	9·45	—	11·95	13·34	—	11·77	—	7·11
Mean	6·82	6·39	6·35	7·50	7·85	10·62	12·74	13·74	12·95	11·65	10·10	6·61

VAPOUR PRESSURE.

(In millimetres.)

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1917.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdn.	
January ...	+0·24	+0·19	+0·01	-0·13	-0·22	-0·24	-0·29	-0·24	+0·32	+0·46	+0·48	+0·27	-0·04	-0·15	-0·55	-0·33	-0·12	-0·09	+0·06	-0·10	0·00	+0·05	+0·18	+0·19	6·82
February ...	+0·27	+0·25	+0·26	+0·27	+0·15	-0·04	+0·02	+0·44	+0·67	+0·55	+0·33	+0·03	-0·46	-0·64	-0·86	-0·80	-0·90	-0·58	-0·04	+0·04	+0·12	+0·34	+0·35	+0·30	6·39
March ...	0·00	+0·20	+0·53	+0·44	+0·30	+0·45	+0·62	+0·98	+1·28	+0·99	+0·12	-0·14	-0·77	-1·17	-1·22	-1·28	-1·10	-0·65	-0·28	-0·12	+0·07	+0·31	+0·27	+0·11	6·35
April ...	+0·43	+0·37	+0·56	+0·50	+1·03	+0·92	+1·63	+1·80	+1·34	+0·48	-0·13	-0·50	-1·08	-1·40	-1·76	-1·49	-1·32	-1·30	-0·65	-0·22	+0·01	+0·17	+0·46	+0·34	7·50
May ...	+1·56	+1·44	+1·33	+1·08	+1·10	+1·66	+1·99	+1·46	+0·78	+0·02	-0·61	-1·00	-1·42	-1·77	-2·21	-2·41	-2·44	-2·25	-1·70	-0·41	+0·20	+0·88	+1·26	+1·50	7·85
June ...	+1·19	+1·04	+2·00	+2·42	+2·52	+2·88	+3·38	+3·02	+2·04	+0·46	-0·64	-1·27	-1·08	-2·31	-2·63	-2·70	-2·63	-2·59	-2·40	-1·75	-1·11	-0·45	+0·13	+0·77	10·62
July ...	+1·69	+2·06	+2·58	+2·74	+2·77	+2·90	+3·03	+2·72	+2·24	+1·15	-0·55	-1·76	-2·77	-3·11	-3·32	-3·21	-2·86	-2·88	-2·70	-1·96	-0·70	+0·20	+0·60	+1·17	12·74
August ...	+2·81	+3·05	+3·04	+2·86	+3·13	+3·16	+3·38	+3·19	+2·96	+1·24	-0·45	-2·08	-3·55	-4·42	-4·88	-4·71	-4·10	-3·50	-2·84	-1·79	-0·44	+0·67	+1·37	+1·90	13·74
September..	+1·75	+1·70	+1·81	+1·70	+1·49	+1·64	+2·03	+1·87	+1·61	+0·66	-0·28	-1·55	-2·01	-2·31	-2·84	-2·90	-2·70	-2·47	-1·50	-0·87	+0·07	+0·78	+1·18	+1·43	12·95
October ...	+1·54	+1·56	+1·29	+1·22	+1·07	+1·18	+1·44	+1·75	+1·56	+0·61	-0·68	-1·46	-1·86	-2·00	-2·21	-2·20	-2·06	-1·74	-1·35	-0·77	+0·03	+0·61	+1·11	+1·32	11·65
November..	+0·47	+0·14	+0·12	-0·27	-0·39	-0·30	-0·56	+0·24	+1·17	+0·56	+0·08	-0·16	-0·39	-0·97	-0·60	-0·63	-1·01	-0·28	+0·17	+0·18	+0·57	+0·74	+0·75	+0·48	10·10
December...	-0·14	-0·17	-0·22	-0·12	0·00	-0·08	-0·12	+0·13	+0·48	+0·76	+0·67	+0·63	+0·20	-0·10	-0·51	-0·59	-0·35	-0·19	-0·10	-0·19	+0·03	-0·07	+0·03	0·00	6·61
Mean	+0·90	+1·04	+1·12	+1·06	+1·08	+1·19	+1·40	+1·45	+1·37	+0·66	-0·13	-0·75	-1·34	-1·69	-1·96	-1·80	-1·54	-1·11	-0·66	-0·10	+0·36	+0·64	+0·80	9·44	

WIND.—Resultant Direction and Velocity for every day.

In degrees E of N and kilometres per hour.

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER			
	Dir. E of N	Vel.																								
1	208	10°0	175	13°7	115	3°1	34	27°1	352	12°5	38	31°3	7	18°0	345	13°3	344	9°1	12	15°3	45	36°7	8	16°7		
2	245	12°8	242	10°8	250	7°6	341	15°9	3	18°7	23	23°6	350	19°2	332	12°5	347	14°2	11	20°0	30	5°9	48	21°7		
3	240	7°2	216	2°4	138	5°7	12	22°7	14	15°4	3	21°9	348	17°3	341	11°4	347	15°8	11	22°5	136	2°4	21	3°1		
4	221	12°0	41	13°3	177	10°2	8	20°0	14	10°8	3	15°7	342	16°8	7	8°2	348	12°4	12	10°8	355	12°1	0	6°5		
5	320	4°7	48	20°1	341	19°9	0	19°0	0	15°7	1	16°3	352	17°0	330	13°2	341	10°0	16	10°0	27	16°0	347	13°4		
6	34	8°4	43	16°7	346	11°8	9	14°2	8	14°5	355	15°2	349	14°6	1	18°0	4	17°2	354	20°6	1	12°0	29	25°0	328	10°3
7	43	14°3	41	2°3	28	14°8	345	9°1	39	21°1	330	15°6	1	18°0	4	17°2	354	20°6	10	11°6	43	35°6	208	9°2		
8	34	5°6	7	6°2	23	12°6	357	15°8	41	27°0	341	15°1	357	17°0	350	18°6	356	20°0	358	7°5	43	32°0	317	4°3		
9	190	2°6	15	15°7	198	0°1	44	21°8	31	20°1	353	10°7	350	15°8	331	12°5	0	21°6	342	11°6	50	37°0	53	1°6		
10	268	3°7	330	2°5	278	17°9	22	10°1	28	15°6	337	17°3	351	17°8	341	12°1	348	16°2	10	8°9	47	8°5	32	15°9		
11	18	8°4	177	6°8	277	18°5	10	15°1	358	15°0	335	17°1	358	17°3	344	14°1	353	13°4	27	19°2	39	5°9	51	23°5		
12	161	8°5	283	2°0	309	10°3	15	17°0	358	11°7	333	16°2	350	21°3	340	12°8	332	12°5	38	23°3	20	8°7	35	21°7		
13	50	6°5	178	2°3	163	4°8	44	16°8	358	11°2	352	18°9	354	20°0	350	13°3	330	12°9	31	20°7	53	22°9	28	13°8		
14	16	11°5	178	8°1	225	16°2	18	7°4	33	15°5	8	16°4	0	26°2	357	20°1	8	14°9	9	14°5	48	23°7	46	22°4		
15	44	27°5	202	10°2	244	11°7	12	16°0	335	8°3	48	30°1	354	23°7	352	14°4	15	10°2	20	21°0	30	12°8	34	2°8		
16	45	32°4	327	4°3	153	4°7	30	14°5	52	4°2	52	17°5	0	21°6	1	14°6	330	17°2	4	17°1	147	6°1	357	5°6		
17	124	3°4	17	12°1	38	17°0	10	5°7	18	12°6	344	21°9	2	21°0	3	12°6	348	22°8	342	12°7	13	8°7	71	20°1		
18	110	2°6	36	17°8	40	27°7	16	21°5	70	18°4	358	26°4	3	10°3	354	13°0	3	23°0	25	15°0	15	13°6	133	9°1		
19	16	0°2	18	13°4	43	30°1	3	24°8	183	28°3	358	23°9	348	15°8	342	11°8	20	27°3	16	21°2	3	15°9	182	10°6		
20	301	7°5	46	18°1	315	6°1	21	11°6	322	11°7	344	10°7	347	17°1	345	14°5	12	21°1	27	21°3	311	0°8	332	4°7		
21	228	13°0	177	13°0	6	10°2	332	12°5	18	7°4	323	18°6	352	13°6	332	13°1	15	18°4	28	22°6	164	7°6	134	4°0		
22	254	13°1	230	13°1	45	25°8	37	16°6	353	5°1	323	10°0	358	21°4	332	13°5	0	15°1	27	17°1	153	6°5	168	13°2		
23	205	3°5	36	3°9	40	31°4	96	10°4	2	15°3	345	10°7	358	18°3	332	15°0	358	16°6	52	14°7	25	11°1	221	21°3		
24	42	11°5	24	9°9	42	33°0	153	20°6	348	12°0	0	16°6	354	17°2	355	15°4	348	14°1	16	5°6	36	19°1	217	22°9		
25	113	0°9	37	20°7	43	32°1	109	4°5	0	11°1	4	10°8	358	17°3	352	17°1	340	12°0	350	5°7	332	9°0	200	8°2		
26	178	8°7	17	18°3	32	14°1	350	22°0	341	4°4	349	14°2	349	19°6	352	18°5	339	12°2	231	7°8	27	10°7	163	11°1		
27	269	2°8	330	9°4	6	13°8	4	29°3	354	3°8	323	18°4	317	14°1	341	14°0	354	6°3	225	1°8	51	34°5	133	0°0		
28	136	2°9	352	12°9	125	1°7	4	21°0	26	18°5	320	18°4	337	17°2	321	13°7	9	15°1	311	4°8	42	35°7	134	7°6		
29	168	21°9	—	—	352	9°5	346	16°2	8	26°7	329	14°2	342	12°7	335	12°1	15	22°9	322	10°2	39	25°7	106	2°5		
30	219	16°7	—	—	24	24°1	340	16°4	1	24°6	3	19°0	354	15°9	338	15°2	355	18°6	8	13°8	30	23°3	46	11°1		
31	200	11°9	—	—	3	35°6	—	—	28	23°5	—	—	335	13°2	340	13°1	—	—	42	20°2	—	—	182	3°0		
Mean	135	0°5	28	4°7	23	8°8	14	14°1	15	12°4	356	17°3	351	17°6	346	13°7	357	15°9	16	13°4	38	15°4	52	3°6		

WIND.—Resultant Direction and Velocity for every hour.

In degrees E of N and kilometres per hour.

1917.

HOURS OF DAY	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER			
	Dir. E of N	Vel.																								
1	78	4°4	44	7°6	47	13°9	35	12°2	37	17°1	10	15°7	356	14°0	354	9°7	10	13°0	32	14°2	49	19°2	60	7°5	30	11°5
2	81	3°9	44	6°1	50	10°7	37	15°2	36	15°3	9	13°4	358	13°8	355	8°1	13	11°5	20	12°2	58	6°8	30	10°2		
3	100	3°3	50	6°4	50	10°1	36	11°4	36	12°2	6	11°6	358	13°4	358	7°4	10	9°7	30	10°6	41	15°7	68	4°1	20	8°9
4	108	3°6	49	4°5	52	10°2	24	9°6	35	11°0	3	10°0	350	12°6	356	7°7	12	9°0	25	11°1	42	16°7	72	5°0	28	8°4
5	106	4°0	50	4°8	52	10°3	24	10°9	35	10°2	359	10°7	358	10°8	357	7°7	8	9°1	34	9°4	46	13°5	82	5°8	30	7°9
6	106	4°7	74	3°8	56	6°4	28	10°5	38	8°2	4	9°8	358	11°0	354	7°5	6	9°1	30	8°0	53	13°4	74	5°9	32</	

WIND VELOCITY.

(Kilometres per hour.)

MEAN OF DAY.

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	22.0	15.5	8.6	28.9	14.3	32.6	18.7	14.4	11.4	16.4	36.8	18.1
2	20.5	16.2	16.9	18.7	19.0	25.4	19.5	13.8	15.1	21.2	7.6	23.3
3	12.6	8.2	9.6	25.4	16.9	22.2	18.2	15.7	17.0	23.2	7.1	5.1
4	19.0	14.0	21.6	20.8	21.6	19.2	17.9	12.5	13.7	21.2	12.9	10.6
5	8.8	21.0	21.8	19.0	17.6	16.6	17.8	14.5	12.5	17.8	17.2	15.1
6	9.1	17.9	12.6	15.2	16.5	16.2	15.3	15.4	15.7	13.3	35.7	18.4
7	17.1	6.3	16.0	10.4	22.0	16.7	18.1	18.3	20.8	13.4	27.1	12.9
8	6.8	12.0	17.7	18.5	27.3	16.2	17.2	19.4	20.6	8.8	32.3	5.7
9	11.5	16.8	18.0	22.2	21.4	17.4	16.6	13.7	22.0	12.5	40.7	10.0
10	7.9	5.7	19.0	14.6	17.3	18.5	18.4	13.8	17.1	11.8	13.3	16.9
11	9.1	14.7	22.0	16.7	18.1	18.4	17.6	15.3	13.9	20.6	8.3	24.0
12	10.1	12.6	15.2	19.0	14.5	17.6	21.3	14.0	13.8	24.3	12.0	22.7
13	13.0	6.0	9.9	17.6	15.5	19.3	20.6	14.2	13.0	22.1	24.7	15.0
14	16.3	11.7	23.5	11.5	19.4	18.0	20.2	20.6	15.8	15.8	24.8	22.6
15	27.8	20.5	16.3	17.6	18.5	30.4	24.5	17.4	20.7	22.6	18.9	5.5
16	32.5	7.6	9.6	15.2	15.0	21.0	24.6	18.2	18.4	17.4	7.9	7.5
17	7.8	14.2	18.5	14.2	19.4	23.2	21.2	16.8	24.2	13.7	11.6	21.8
18	7.4	18.5	28.2	24.5	25.7	26.5	19.8	15.2	24.0	16.0	16.4	13.7
19	7.0	14.5	30.3	26.0	46.0	24.1	16.5	13.1	29.5	23.0	19.6	10.9
20	9.1	18.2	13.7	15.5	13.6	20.8	17.8	15.5	22.5	23.4	11.5	9.4
21	19.8	19.2	12.4	16.0	11.5	19.5	15.3	14.1	19.5	24.2	9.5	5.3
22	16.6	16.4	25.9	17.4	16.2	20.0	21.6	14.7	15.1	18.9	8.0	16.4
23	8.6	9.6	31.7	15.8	20.0	17.9	18.9	16.0	16.7	17.0	12.1	23.7
24	12.9	13.1	33.2	23.6	16.9	16.6	17.9	17.1	15.0	7.2	19.8	24.6
25	9.8	21.5	32.7	19.5	15.4	19.0	18.7	18.2	12.8	8.2	10.1	14.9
26	11.5	19.4	16.1	28.2	13.2	15.3	19.8	10.3	13.3	14.8	11.7	13.0
27	7.0	11.5	16.5	31.2	9.2	19.0	14.6	15.3	10.2	6.6	35.5	12.2
28	6.5	15.6	9.7	22.8	19.8	18.8	18.2	14.8	17.5	6.0	36.4	9.1
29	23.9	—	14.5	19.0	27.9	15.1	13.7	13.1	24.5	11.9	26.3	7.2
30	19.8	—	26.7	17.7	24.7	19.8	16.4	16.4	19.2	15.1	24.5	12.0
31	13.0	—	37.0	—	25.1	—	14.2	14.5	—	20.5	—	8.8
Mean	13.7	14.3	19.6	19.5	19.3	20.0	18.6	15.7	17.5	16.4	19.3	13.9

WIND VELOCITY.

(In kilometres per hour.)

DEVIATION FROM MONTHLY MEANS FOR EVERY HOUR.

1917.

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS.																							MEAN OF MONTH	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mdnt.	
January ...	-2°0	-2°8	-4°2	-3°4	-2°6	-2°4	-2°8	-3°1	-2°7	-2°0	-0°5	+2°6	+4°8	+6°3	+6°6	+4°4	+2°2	-0°5	-0°1	+1°2	+1°7	+0°9	-0°1	-1°7	13°7
February ...	-0°2	-2°3	-3°1	-4°0	-3°4	-4°9	-5°7	-5°8	-4°5	-3°9	-0°7	+0°7	+1°9	+2°5	+2°3	+2°2	+4°0	+1°4	+2°2	+5°0	+5°2	+4°6	+2°9	+2°5	14°3
March ...	-0°6	-3°1	-3°7	-4°1	-4°1	-7°3	-7°1	-7°1	-4°7	-5°1	+1°2	+2°9	+3°9	+4°6	+5°6	+5°9	+5°0	+2°7	+2°8	+2°4	+3°1	+2°4	+2°7	+0°7	19°6
April ...	-1°6	+1°8	-3°8	-5°3	-3°7	-4°5	-5°6	-4°5	-3°2	-5°1	-0°8	-0°4	-6°4	+1°1	+1°1	+2°1	+3°6	+4°0	+4°0	+6°6	+8°4	+6°5	+2°2	0°0	19°5
May ...	+0°7	-0°9	-3°4	-4°6	-5°9	-7°9	-8°2	-6°0	-4°0	-4°3	-3°6	-1°2	-0°5	+0°1	+0°4	+1°4	+1°3	+2°3	+3°5	+9°0	+11°0	+10°1	+7°4	+3°7	19°3
June ...	-1°7	-4°8	-6°8	-7°7	-8°2	-9°1	-7°1	-5°5	-2°9	-2°7	+0°1	+1°1	+1°3	+3°1	+4°4	+5°1	+6°3	+7°0	+7°6	+7°9	+6°9	+4°9	+2°1	-0°2	20°0
July ...	-3°7	-4°4	-4°8	-5°7	-7°7	-7°4	-6°2	-3°5	-3°0	-3°4	+0°3	+1°4	+2°5	+2°9	+4°7	+5°5	+6°0	+5°9	+5°1	+7°1	+6°1	+4°3	+0°3	-2°0	18°6
August ...	-4°3	-6°4	-7°1	-7°0	-7°2	-7°6	-6°6	-4°8	-3°9	-4°6	-2°2	+1°5	+2°9	+4°1	+4°0	+4°1	+5°7	+5°0	+5°1	+8°3	+10°6	+6°8	+3°1	-1°2	15°7
September ...	-2°0	-4°9	-7°2	-7°0	-7°8	-7°9	-7°8	-4°7	-1°7	-1°8	+1°1	+2°6	+4°0	+4°6	+5°3	+5°7	+5°5	+3°4	+3°9	+5°1	+6°8	+5°9	+2°3	-0°4	17°5
October ...	-0°5	-2°3	-4°5	-4°0	-4°8	-6°3	-7°3	-6°7	-3°1	-2°9	-1°5	+1°0	+1°7	+3°3	+4°1	+3°8	+3°0	+1°6	+1°8	+5°1	+6°1	+6°0	+4°3	+2°3	16°4
November ...	+3°3	+0°8	-0°7	-0°1	-3°2	-3°3	-2°8	-3°7	-1°6	-1°5	-2°4	-0°4	+0°6	+1°5	+1°3	+1°0	-0°2	-1°5	+0°3	+3°6	+2°6	+3°2	+1°9	+2°5	10°3
December ...	-0°6	-0°8	-2°6	-2°5	-2°4	-2°5	-2°3	0°0	-1°6	-0°8	+1°7	+2°8	+4°6	+5°0	+3°3	+0°9	-1°2	-0°4	+0°8	+1°1	+0°8	-1°0	-0°9	-1°9	
Mean	-1°2	-2°8	-4°3	-4°7	-5°1	-5°9	-5°8	-4°8	-2°9	-3°2	-0°8	+1°1	+2°1	+3°2	+3°8	+3°7	+3°6	+2°5	+3°0	+5°2	+5°9	+4°7	+2°4	+0°5	17°3

CLOUDS (0—10 scale.)

1917.

January.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	o —	9 Cu.	9 Cu.	8 St.	10 Cu.	6·3
2	10 Cu.-Ni.	7 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	9 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.	10·0
3	7 St.-Cu.	10 Cu.-Ni.	2 Cu.	5 Cu.	10 Cu.-Ni.	6·3
4	10 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	10·0
5	9 Cu.-Ni.	5 St.-Cu.	4 Cu.	1 St.-Cu.	o —	4·3
6	o —	o —	7 Cu.	2 Cu.	o —	2·3
7	o —	o —	o —	4 Ci.	8 Cu.-Cu.	0·0
8	o —	o —	1 Ci.	4 Ci.	8 Cu.-Cu.	3·0
9	o —	1 St.	8 St.-Cu.	10 Ni.	10 Ni.	0·0
10	o —	1 St.	8 Cu.	o —	o —	2·7
11	9 Cu.	1 St.-Cu.	5 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	o —	4·7
12	4 Ci.	1 Ci.	8 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-Cu.	2 Ci.-St.	4·7
13	7 Ci.-Cu.	9 Ci.-St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	9·0
14	7 Cu.-Ni.	8 Cu.	3 Cu.	4 Cu.	2 Cu.	4·0
15	o —	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	0·3
16	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
17	10 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	o —	3·3
18	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
19	o —	o —	8 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	5·0
20	1 Ci.	o —	7 Cu.	4 Cu.	2 Cu.	3·3
21	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
22	1 Ci.-Cu.	10 Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	8 Cu.-Ni.	8 Ci.-St.	6·3
23	9 Cu.	8 Cu.	8 Cu.	1 Cu.	o —	5·7
24	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
25	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
26	o —	3 Ci.	8 Ci.	1 Ci.-Cu.	o —	2·7
27	7 Cu.	o —	1 Cu.	o —	o —	2·7
28	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
29	o —	1 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	0·7
30	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	9 Alt.-St.	o —	4·7
31	o —	o —	2 Ci.-Cu.	o —	o —	0·7
Mean	3·3	3·2	4·4	3·5	2·9	3·5

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

March.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	o —	o —	o —	3 St.-Cu.	9 Cu.	3·0
2	o —	1 Ci.	o —	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0·3
3	o —	2 Ci.	6 Ci.	3 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.	3·3
4	10 St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	10·0
5	9 Ci.-St.	10 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	4 Cu.	o —	5·7
6	o —	4 St.-Cu.	4 St.-Cu.	7 Cu.	2 Ci.-St.	2·0
7	2 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	o —	1 Ci.	o —	0·7
8	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
9	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
10	3 Ci.-St.	7 St.-Cu.	6 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	5·3
11	3 Ci.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	10 Cu.	o —	4·3
12	6 Ci.-Cu.	8 Cu.	5 Ci.-Cu.	2 Cu.	o —	4·3
13	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
14	o —	o —	o —	8 Alt.-St.	8 Alt.-St.	2·7
15	4 Ci.-St.	3 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	1·3
16	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
17	o —	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	0·3
18	7 Ci.	6 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	5·3
19	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	5 Ci.-St.	o —	1·7
20	8 Ci.	3 Ci.	6 Ci.	2 Ci.	o —	4·7
21	4 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	o —	o —	1·7
22	4 Ci.	5 Ci.	7 Ci.	3 Ci.	4 Ci.	4·7
23	5 Ci.-Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1·7
24	o —	o —	1 Ci.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	1·3
25	8 Ci.	7 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.	6·0
26	o —	o —	4 Ci.	9 Ci.	7 Ci.	1·3
27	o —	o —	8 Ci.	9 Ci.	7 Ci.	5·0
28	8 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.	6·0
29	8 Ci.	9 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	8·3
30	9 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	9·3
31	8 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.	8 Ci.-St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	8·7
Mean	3·5	3·5	4·2	4·5	2·9	3·5

February.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	2 Ci.	8 Ci.	7 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	9 Ci. St.	6·0
2	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
3	o —	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	7 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	1·7
4	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	0·3
5	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	4·0
6	o —	o —	o —	2 Ci.	o —	0·7
7	7 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	0·7
8	6 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	2 Ci.	2·7
9	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	6 Ci.	6 Ci.	8 Ci.	3·3
10	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.-Cu.	10·0
11	10 St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	7 Cu.-Ni.	7 Cu.-Ni.	8·3
12	6 Ci.-Cu.	10 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	4 Cu.-Ni.	3 Ni.	6·3
13	o —	o —	1 Ci.-Cu.	3 Ci.-Cu.	3 Ci.-Cu.	0·3
14	7 Ci.-St.	6 Cu.	4 Ni.	3 Ni.	5 Ni.	5·3
15	10 Ni.	9 St.-Cu.	10 Cu.	9 Cu.-Ni.	9 Cu.-Ni.	8·0
16	9 Cu.	9 Cu.	9 Cu.	9 Cu.	9 Cu.	9·3
17	o —	4 Cu.	5 Cu.	4 Cu.	4 Cu.	1·3
18	o —	2 St.	3 Ci.	2 Cu.	2 Cu.	2·0
19	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·7
20	o —	o —	o —	o —	6 Ci.-Cu.	0·0
21	o —	o —	3 Cu.	1 Ci.	3 Ci.-Cu.	1·0
22	o —	o —	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1·0
23	o —	o —	7 Cu.	4 Cu.	4 Cu.	3·7
24	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	2 Cu.	1 Ci.	3 Cu.	2·0
25	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·3
26	o —	o —	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0·7
27	o —	4 Cu.	7 Cu.	5 Cu.	9 Cu.	5·3
28	o —	7 Cu.	6 Cu.	3 Cu.	3 Cu.	2·0
29	Mean	2·4	2·8	4·5	4·2	3·3
30	Mean	3·4	3·2	3·1	2·9	2·8

April.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	5 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	2 St.	7 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	4·7
2	9 Ci.-St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	9·0
3	10 Cu.	2 Cu.	3 Cu.	3 Cu.	4·3	4·3
4	4 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1·5
5	2 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·7
6	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
7	o —	2 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	0·0
8	2 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·7
9	o —	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	0·7
10	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
11	o —	5 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	0·7
12	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
13	o —	4 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	1·3
14	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
15	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
16	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
17	o —	5 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	3·3
18	10 St.-Cu.	7 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	4·0
19	6 St.-Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	2·0
20	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
21	3 Ci.	o —	o —	3 Ci.	o —	1·0
22	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0·0
23	4 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	4·7
24	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10·0
25	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10·0
26	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	8·7
27	7 St.-Cu.	4 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	8 St.-Cu.	6·3
28	9 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	5·0
29	o —	4 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	6 Cu.-Ni.	5 Cu.	2·7
30	1 Ci.	5 Cu.	5 Cu.	3 Cu.	3 Cu.	2·0
Mean	3·4	3·2	3·1	2·9	1·8	2·8

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

CLOUDS (0—10 scale).

1917.

May.

June.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	3 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1.0
2	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
3	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
4	2 Ci.	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	0.0
5	o —	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	0.7
6	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	7 Ci.	10 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	6.0
7	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	o —	o —	1.3
8	o —	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	0.3
9	3 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1.0
10	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
11	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	0.3
12	7 Ci.	6 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	5.3
13	o —	o —	4 Cu.	3 Cu.	o —	1.3
14	1 Ci.	2 Ci.	5 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	o —	2.0
15	o —	5 Cu.	6 Cu.	4 Cu.	2 Cu.	2.7
16	o —	3 Cu.	o —	2 Cu.	o —	0.0
17	o —	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	0.3
18	3 Ci.	7 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	6.3
19	10 Cu.	10 Alt.-St.	10 Alt.-St.	10 Alt.-St.	10 Alt.-St.	10.0
20	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	2.3
21	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.3
22	o —	o —	9 Ci.-St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 Cu.	6.3
23	7 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	6 St.-Cu.	o —	o —	4.3
24	o —	o —	7 Cu.	7 Cu.	1 Ci.	2.7
25	o —	3 Cu.	8 Cu.	7 Cu.	3 Cu.	3.7
26	1 St.	4 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	7 Cu.-Ni.	8 St.-Cu.	6.0
27	2 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	9 St.	9.7
28	1 St.	1 St.	5 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	3.7
29	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
30	7 Cu.	2 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	2.3
31	2 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.7
Mean	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.6

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
2	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
3	o —	o —	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	o —	0.3
4	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
5	8 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	2.7
6	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
7	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.3
8	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
9	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
10	2 Cu.	1 Cu.	1 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	1.0
11	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
12	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.3
13	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
14	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1.7
15	2 St.-Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.7
16	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
17	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
18	3 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1.0
19	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
20	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
21	3 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
22	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
23	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
24	7 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	2.3
25	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
26	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
27	10 Cu.	o —	o —	7 Cu.	2 Cu.	3.3
28	4 Ci.-St.	o —	2 Cu.	7 Cu.	2 Cu.	2.7
29	4 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	4 Cu.	o —	0.7
30	o —	o —	2 Cu.	4 Cu.	o —	0.7
31	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
Mean	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

July.

August.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
2	o —	o —	o —	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	0.7
3	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
4	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
5	8 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	2.7
6	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
7	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.3
8	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
9	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
10	2 Cu.	1 Cu.	1 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	1.0
11	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
12	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.3
13	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
14	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1.7
15	2 St.-Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.7
16	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
17	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
18	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
19	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
20	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
21	3 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	o —	1.0
22	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
23	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
24	7 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	o —	2.3
25	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
26	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
27	10 Cu.	o —	o —	7 Cu.	2 Cu.	3.3
28	4 Ci.-St.	o —	2 Cu.	7 Cu.	2 Cu.	2.7
29	4 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	4 Cu.	o —	0.7
30	o —	o —	2 Cu.	4 Cu.	o —	0.7
31	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
Mean	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
2	o —	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	0.0
3	o —	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	0.3
4	o —	o —	o —	o —	o —	0.0
5	4 Ci.	1 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	0.0
6	4 Ci.	4 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	1.3
7	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.3
8	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.3
9	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.3
10	5 Cu.	6 Ci.-St.	5 Cu.	o —	o —	2.0
11	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
12	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
13	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
14	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
15	5 Cu.	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	2.0
16	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
17	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
18	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
19	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
20	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
21	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
22	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
23	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
24	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
25	4 Ci.	4 Ci.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
26	6 Ci.-St.	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	2.0
27	5 Cu.	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
28	6 Ci.-St.	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
29	6 Ci.-St.	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
30	6 Ci.-St.	5 Cu.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
31	5 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	o —	o —	o —	1.7
Mean	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6

CLOUDS (0—10 scale).

1917.

September.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
2	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
3	3 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	1·0
4	3 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	1·0
5	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
6	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
7	7 Ci.-Cu.	2 Ci.-Cu.	2 Ci.-Cu.	3 Cu.	3 Cu.	3·0
8	8 Ci.-Cu.	0 —	1 Cu.	1 Cu.	3·0	3·0
9	3 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	3 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.-St.	2·0	2·0
10	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	1·0	1·0
11	1 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·3	0·3
12	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·7	0·7
13	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
14	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
15	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
16	2 Cu.	4 St.-Cu.	4 Ci.-St.	0 —	2·0	2·3
17	2 Ci.	5 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	3·0	3·0
18	0 —	1 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	0·7	0·7
19	0 —	0 —	1 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.-St.	0·3	0·3
20	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
21	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
22	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·7	0·7
23	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
24	3 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	1·0	1·0
25	1 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·3	0·3
26	7 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	2·3	2·3
27	1 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·3	0·3
28	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
29	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
30	0 —	1 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
Mean	1·6	0·5	0·7	0·3	0·0	0·8

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

October.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	7 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	2·3
2	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
3	0 —	3 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
4	3 Ci.-St.	0 —	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	1·0	1·0
5	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·7
6	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
7	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
8	8 St.	1 St.	2 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	3·3	3·3
9	9 St.	3 Cu.	3 Cu.	0 —	1·0	1·0
10	0 —	3 Cu.	3 Cu.	0 —	0·0	0·0
11	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
12	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
13	3 Ci.-St.	0 —	0 —	0 —	2·0	2·0
14	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
15	7 St.-Cu.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
16	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
17	9 St.-Cu.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
18	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
19	3 Cu.	2 Cu.	1 Cu.	1 Ci.-St.	1·3	1·3
20	4 Cu.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
21	0 —	0 —	2 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	2·7	2·7
22	0 —	2 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.	1 Ci.	3·3	3·3
23	7 Ci.	6 Ci.	0 —	0 —	0·7	0·7
24	2 Ci.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
25	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
26	0 —	0 —	1 Ci.-St.	0 —	0·3	0·3
27	4 St.-Cu.	3 St.-Cu.	5 Ou.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	6·3	6·3
28	0 —	1 St.	9 St.	1 St.	3·0	3·0
29	10 St.	8 St.	3 St.	1 St.	4·3	4·3
30	3 St.-Cu.	1 St.	0 —	0 —	1·0	1·0
31	0 —	0 —	1 St.	3 Ci.-St.	0·3	0·3
Mean	2·3	1·0	1·0	0·6	0·5	1·3

November.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	3 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.	8 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	6·7
2	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10·0
3	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
4	3 St.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	2 Ci.	2·0	2·0
5	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
6	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	1 Ci.	0·7	0·7
7	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
8	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
9	0 —	0 —	2 Ci.	4 Ci.-St.	0·7	0·7
10	8 Ci.	0 —	1 Ci.	5 Ci.-St.	3·0	3·0
11	3 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.	9 Ci.-St.	8 St.	4·0	4·0
12	3 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.	3·0	3·0
13	0 —	0 —	0 —	1 Ci.	0·0	0·0
14	0 —	0 —	1 Ci.	4 Ci.	0·3	0·3
15	0 —	2 Ci.	4 Ci.	1 Ci.	1·7	1·7
16	7 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	10 St.	9 St.	8·7	8·7
17	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10·0	10·0
18	5 Ci.-St.	6 St.-Cu.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	8·3	8·3
19	10 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	10·0	10·0
20	10 Cu.	10 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	9 Cu.-Ni.	9·7	9·7
21	2 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	1 Ci.	5 Ci.-St.	4·3	4·3
22	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0	0·0
23	1 Ci.	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·3	0·3
24	1 Ci.-Cu.	1 Cu.	1 Cu.	0 —	0·7	0·7
25	0 —	0 —	3 Cu.	1 Cu.	1·0	1·0
26	8 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	4·3	4·3
27	0 —	4 Ci.	8 Ci.	4 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.	4·3
28	0 —	6 Ci.-St.	9 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	6 Ci.-St.	5·0
29	9 Ci.	9 Ci.	7 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	6·7
30	8 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	1 St.	3·7	3·7
Mean	3·4	3·3	4·3	4·2	3·2	3·6

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

December.

DATE	HOURS OF OBSERVATION					MEAN
	8	11 *	14	17 *	20	
1	0 —	1 Ci.	0 —	0 —	2 St.	0·7
2	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
3	9 Ci.	10 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	7·7
4	8 Ci.-Cu.	7 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	4·0
5	0 —	2 Ci.	0 —	2 Ci.	2·3	2·3
6	1 Ci.	0 —	8 Cu.-Ni.	0 —	3 Cu.	1·3
7	9 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	6 St.-Cu.	5 Cu.-Ni.	2 Cu.	6·0
8	9 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	6 St.-Cu.	5 Cu.-Ni.	5 Cu.-Ni.	5·7
9	0 —	0 —	2 Cu.	0 —	0 —	0·7
10	0 —	2 Cu.	2 Cu.	0 —	0 —	0·7
11	9 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	10 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	6·3	6·3
12	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
13	4 Cu.-Ni.	0 —	9 Ci.-Cu.	3 Cu.-Ni.	4 Cu.	4·7
14	7 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	8 Ci.-St.	3 St.	5·0	5·0
15	0 —	2 Ci.	2 Ci.	2 Ci.-St.	0 —	0·7
16	2 Ci.	3 Ci.	3 Ci.	10 Ci.-St.	5·0	5·0
17	10 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	10 St.	10 St.	10 St.	10·0
18	7 St.-Cu.	10 Cu.-Ni.	8 Ou.-Ni.	3 Cu.	5·0	5·0
19	10 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	9 Cu.-Ni.	5 Cu.	10 Cu.	9·7
20	0 —	9 St.-Cu.	3 Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	5 St.-Cu.	2·7
21	8 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	6 Cu.	7 Cu.-Ni.	3 Cu.	5·7
22	9 St.-Cu.	8 St.-Cu.	7 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	2 St.	6·0
23	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0 —	0·0
24	9 Cu.-Ni.	1 St.	7 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	8·7
25	9 St.-Cu.	2 St.	9 Ou.-N	3 St.-Cu.	3 St.-Cu.	7·0
26	0 —	0 —	1 Ci.	0 —	2 Ci.	1·0
27	9 Ci.-St.	5 Ci.-St.	4 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	7 Ci.-St.	6·7
28	10 St.-Cu.	8 Ci.-St.	3 Ci.-St.	10 Cu.-Ni.	8 St.-Cu.	7·0
29	4 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	7 St.-Cu.	6 St.-Cu.	6 St.-Cu.	5·7
30	9 Cu.-Ni.	10 Cu.-Ni.	6 St.-Cu.	9 St.-Cu.	10 St.-Cu.	8·3
31	5 Cu.-Ni.	10 St.-Cu.	5 Cu.-Ni.	5 Cu.-Ni.	5 Cu.-Ni.	6·7
Mean	5·1	4·8	5·1	4·6	3·5	4·5

* Additional observations not used in the daily mean.

ACTINOMETRIC OBSERVATIONS.

DAILY AT 14h.—1, Bright Bulb ; 2, Black Bulb ; 3, Difference.

1917.

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	21°8	28°2	6°4	34°5	53°3	18°8	32°5	51°2	18°7	46°4	64°0	17°6	35°5	52°3	16°8	44°5	61°8	17°3
2	21°2	29°3	8°1	32°8	53°2	20°4	33°3	52°7	19°4	20°5	37°0	7°5	39°0	57°3	18°3	45°0	61°3	16°3
3	26°8	45°3	18°5	32°3	52°0	19°7	33°5	53°0	19°5	30°7	54°6	17°9	38°7	56°3	17°6	45°0	61°2	16°2
4	21°4	27°5	6°1	33°3	52°1	18°8	36°1	54°2	16°1	38°5	56°7	18°2	40°0	58°0	18°0	44°5	61°3	16°8
5	28°2	47°0	18°8	36°0	55°8	19°8	34°6	55°1	20°5	37°4	55°6	18°2	40°3	57°8	17°5	44°7	61°8	17°1
6	24°5	35°1	10°6	39°0	59°0	20°0	34°4	53°8	19°4	30°0	57°4	18°4	42°3	61°2	18°9	45°0	61°8	16°8
7	29°6	48°4	18°8	35°8	52°2	16°4	34°2	52°7	18°5	41°2	50°4	18°2	41°8	60°0	18°2	44°0	60°3	16°3
8	20°5	48°6	10°1	38°0	57°7	19°7	40°3	58°5	18°2	40°2	58°7	18°5	42°0	50°9	17°0	43°5	59°8	16°3
9	25°0	31°8	6°8	34°2	53°1	18°6	40°4	59°4	19°0	43°4	61°0	17°6	44°5	62°0	17°5	45°7	62°4	16°7
10	23°8	33°3	9°5	23°3	30°2	6°9	33°5	53°3	19°8	46°5	65°4	18°9	44°8	61°4	16°6	43°7	60°0	16°3
11	31°5	51°0	10°5	32°8	52°2	10°4	10°5	25°0	5°5	43°2	61°7	18°5	42°2	5°5	17°3	45°0	61°3	16°3
12	27°1	40°7	13°6	21°8	29°9	8°1	34°0	53°2	19°2	41°3	5°3	18°0	43°0	60°4	17°4	41°7	58°3	16°6
13	23°1	30°4	7°3	31°3	51°0	19°7	35°4	54°8	19°4	42°0	61°2	10°2	43°2	60°7	17°5	42°7	59°8	17°1
14	31°5	49°4	17°9	31°4	50°0	18°6	35°8	55°6	19°8	45°4	63°8	18°4	44°5	62°7	18°2	44°5	60°8	16°3
15	32°3	51°6	10°3	25°7	34°0	8°3	34°4	53°5	10°1	43°7	62°5	18°5	40°5	56°9	16°4	40°3	64°0	16°6
16	32°8	52°2	10°4	19°2	26°2	7°0	37°7	57°7	20°0	44°4	61°9	17°5	41°7	50°0	17°3	54°0	70°8	16°8
17	31°0	51°3	20°3	28°5	40°5	18°0	42°0	61°4	19°4	47°4	40°7	17°3	42°5	50°4	16°9	48°9	64°8	15°9
18	33°0	52°5	19°5	24°5	33°6	9°1	36°0	50°2	14°2	44°5	62°8	18°3	42°0	58°0	15°4	44°7	66°8	16°1
19	29°0	43°7	14°7	31°5	51°7	20°2	40°8	60°3	10°5	39°0	56°4	17°4	40°4	45°5	5°1	42°7	59°2	16°5
20	24°7	33°0	8°3	33°3	53°2	19°9	41°5	61°3	19°8	41°7	60°2	18°5	39°0	55°5	16°5	42°3	58°6	16°3
21	31°4	50°0	18°6	35°0	54°4	19°4	38°7	58°4	19°7	39°0	57°4	18°4	44°0	61°8	17°8	42°6	59°3	16°7
22	26°8	41°3	14°5	34°7	55°4	20°7	38°6	57°3	18°7	39°8	58°8	18°7	40°6	67°2	17°6	42°5	59°8	17°3
23	20°9	49°7	19°8	32°3	47°8	15°5	37°8	57°3	19°5	38°5	53°6	15°1	43°5	61°3	17°8	44°3	61°3	17°0
24	31°0	51°0	20°0	35°0	53°1	18°1	41°0	59°2	18°2	40°6	66°0	17°3	37°5	40°4	11°9	45°8	63°0	17°2
25	32°2	51°3	10°1	35°0	53°7	18°7	39°4	54°6	15°2	55°3	75°0	19°7	35°8	48°9	13°1	46°0	62°0	16°9
26	28°4	42°2	13°8	33°0	52°2	19°2	46°8	65°7	18°0	35°7	45°0	9°3	35°5	47°0	11°5	40°2	62°7	16°5
27	32°5	52°0	10°5	28°4	43°6	15°2	40°5	66°0	19°5	30°1	57°3	18°2	35°0	48°7	13°7	45°5	61°8	16°3
28	32°5	52°3	19°8	33°0	54°7	21°7	49°5	68°2	18°7	34°0	50°8	16°8	41°7	61°7	20°0	43°5	60°0	16°5
29	37°2	56°8	19°6	—	—	—	47°4	67°0	19°6	31°5	46°5	15°0	39°7	56°9	17°2	43°4	59°8	16°4
30	33°2	51°0	17°8	—	—	—	39°0	51°9	12°9	37°5	56°0	18°5	41°2	58°3	17°1	44°6	60°8	16°2
31	34°7	52°8	20°1	—	—	—	40°8	59°7	18°0	—	—	—	42°6	59°5	16°9	—	—	—
Mean	28°89	44°54	15°65	31°63	48°64	17°01	37°98	56°20	18°22	41°05	58°38	17°33	41°12	57°56	16°45	44°83	61°41	16 59

DAYS OF MONTH	JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	45°7	62°0	16°3	47°0	64°0	17°0	48°0	66°3	18°3	40°4	59°5	19°1	38°7	55°8	17°1	34°5	55°1	20°6
2	45°6	62°0	16°4	47°4	65°0	17°6	46°7	65°0	18°3	42°0	60°5	18°5	38°5	53°0	14°5	37°3	57°6	20°3
3	45°6	61°7	16°1	46°7	64°5	17°5	43°6	61°8	18°2	43°0	61°6	18°6	43°7	63°0	10°3	34°0	52°7	18°7
4	44°7	61°4	16°7	47°0	64°8	17°8	42°5	61°5	19°0	42°1	61°0	18°9	—	—	—	33°4	53°7	20°3
5	45°0	61°3	16°3	46°5	64°8	18°3	43°8	61°7	17°9	41°5	60°3	18°8	40°0	59°0	10°9	27°8	31°4	3°6
6	44°7	61°2	16°5	48°1	65°3	17°2	43°8	61°2	17°4	41°5	60°4	18°9	39°3	58°2	18°0	29°5	50°3	20°8
7	46°7	63°0	16°3	48°5	66°3	17°8	43°8	62°0	18°2	41°5	60°9	19°4	38°4	57°0	10°5	24°7	31°0	6°3
8	45°8	62°3	16°5	48°7	66°4	17°7	44°2	62°3	18°1	43°2	62°3	19°1	37°8	58°0	20°2	25°3	45°0	10°7
9	44°0	60°1	10°1	48°4	66°5	18°1	45°0	61°8	16°8	40°3	60°2	19°9	39°4	59°3	10°9	27°2	48°3	21°1
10	43°5	60°0	16°5	45°8	63°5	17°7	44°5	62°4	17°9	40°5	60°4	19°4	40°4	60°2	19°7	27°7	49°0	21°3
11	46°0	62°8	16°8	44°5	62°3	17°8	44°5	62°6	18°1	40°6	60°4	19°8	42°3	51°7	0°4	24°8	28°8	4°0
12	47°4	63°7	16°3	45°5	63°8	18°3	43°0	61°0	18°0	42°0	61°5	19°5	40°5	59°7	19°2	29°0	49°5	20°5
13	46°0	61°8	15°8	46°3	63°6	17°3	41°7	59°7	18°0	43°5	62°7	19°2	40°6	60°4	19°8	29°9	46°4	16°5
14	44°2	60°4	16°2	49°4	66°8	17°4	44°0	62°8	18°8	42°7	62°0	19°3	39°2	58°0	18°8	29°3	43°4	14°1
15	44°5	61°0	16°5	47°6	65°0	17°4	45°2	63°8	18°6	42°0	61°3	19°3	40°2	56°0	16°7	29°0	50°0	21°0
16	45°5	61°3	15°8	49°6	67°0	17°4	42°5	61°0	18°5	40°0	59°5	19°5	37°0	44°3	7°3	29°0	47°7	18°7
17	46°8	60°0	10°9	49°3	68°2	18°0	40°8	60°2	19°4	37°2	60°8	19°6	37°2	58°2	27°1	30°0	23°1	28°4
18	48°2	64°8	16°6	49°2	67°0	17°8	42°8	61°6	18°8	41°2	60°8	19°6	38°2	57°5	25°7	41°3	15°6	29°0
19	47°5	63°4	15°9	48°5	66°5	18°0	43°0	61°3	18°3	41°0	60°5	19°5	22°4	23°0	0°6	16°1	20°0	3°9
20	48°4	64°0	15°6	46°5	64°5	18°0	43°7	61										

DURATION OF SUNSHINE.

1917.

Days of Month	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December	
	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible	Actual	Possible
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	4 15	10 13	7 56	10 45	8 50	11 31	9 30	12 28	12 07	13 20	12 52	13 57	12 55	14 03	12 09	13 36	11 31	12 48	8 38	11 54	7 00	11 00	8 33	10 20
2	0 08	10 14	7 50	10 46	0 17	11 33	1 35	12 30	12 25	13 21	12 54	13 57	12 48	14 02	11 00	13 34	10 25	12 46	9 14	11 51	3 26	10 58	8 57	10 20
3	2 45	10 15	8 24	10 48	0 13	11 36	8 40	12 33	11 43	13 23	12 30	13 58	12 24	14 02	11 40	13 34	10 32	12 45	9 12	11 50	9 12	10 57	7 04	10 19
4	0 19	10 15	9 06	10 50	0 15	11 38	10 42	12 34	12 10	13 24	11 52	13 58	12 21	14 02	12 25	13 32	10 36	12 43	9 00	11 48	8 36	10 55	6 18	10 18
5	7 55	10 15	9 15	10 53	5 37	11 30	10 57	12 36	11 50	13 25	12 38	13 59	12 04	14 01	12 14	13 30	10 34	12 40	9 05	11 47	8 44	10 53	7 13	10 17
6	7 08	10 16	9 05	10 53	8 35	11 41	11 14	12 37	10 15	13 27	11 35	14 00	10 52	14 01	12 17	13 29	10 30	12 39	9 18	11 45	8 50	10 52	8 23	10 17
7	9 15	10 17	6 10	10 54	9 15	11 42	11 20	12 39	11 47	13 29	12 30	14 01	12 22	14 01	13 05	13 28	9 20	12 38	9 15	11 42	8 35	10 51	5 28	10 16
8	8 20	10 18	8 53	10 56	9 57	11 44	11 02	12 41	12 23	13 29	12 22	14 01	12 35	13 59	11 39	13 27	9 52	12 36	9 07	11 41	8 55	10 49	3 12	10 16
9	5 57	10 18	8 17	10 57	9 40	11 46	10 25	12 43	12 26	13 31	12 25	14 02	12 30	13 59	11 53	13 25	9 50	12 33	8 28	11 39	8 44	10 48	8 06	10 15
10	8 25	10 19	1 18	10 59	8 13	11 47	10 23	12 45	12 28	13 33	12 42	14 02	12 26	13 58	11 23	13 23	10 00	12 32	8 55	11 38	8 39	10 46	8 31	10 15
11	7 41	10 20	5 15	11 01	2 45	11 50	0 27	12 46	12 14	13 34	12 35	14 03	11 52	13 57	10 35	13 22	10 13	12 30	9 00	11 36	6 54	10 44	1 10	10 14
12	5 20	10 21	4 50	11 03	8 68	11 52	11 00	12 48	12 03	13 35	11 36	14 03	11 27	13 57	11 23	13 20	9 48	12 29	9 09	11 34	7 43	10 43	8 47	10 13
13	3 45	10 22	9 18	11 03	10 05	11 54	10 35	12 50	12 00	13 36	12 18	14 03	11 38	13 55	11 36	13 19	9 09	12 26	8 50	11 33	8 51	10 42	6 48	10 14
14	5 51	10 23	7 45	11 05	8 05	11 55	10 53	12 51	11 53	13 38	12 32	14 04	10 40	13 55	11 42	13 17	10 13	12 25	9 00	11 31	8 55	10 41	8 24	10 13
15	9 00	10 24	3 40	11 07	9 12	11 57	10 50	12 54	12 10	13 39	12 52	14 04	11 52	13 55	11 08	13 15	10 08	12 23	8 13	11 28	8 46	10 39	8 55	10 12
16	0 06	10 25	2 02	11 00	10 03	11 50	10 48	12 55	12 15	13 40	12 28	14 04	11 10	13 54	11 45	13 14	8 40	12 22	8 39	11 27	2 55	10 37	7 37	10 13
17	7 55	10 26	0 15	11 11	10 06	12 01	11 00	12 57	12 33	13 42	12 22	14 05	12 24	13 52	11 46	13 12	7 28	12 19	7 48	11 25	0 00	10 36	3 34	10 12
18	9 21	10 27	8 45	11 12	6 08	12 03	8 00	12 59	8 28	13 43	12 05	14 04	12 21	13 52	11 48	13 11	9 30	12 17	9 15	11 23	1 21	10 35	2 18	10 12
19	7 41	10 28	0 45	11 14	9 40	12 04	10 05	13 00	0 00	13 44	12 38	14 04	11 22	13 50	11 35	13 09	9 28	12 16	8 56	11 22	0 50	10 33	1 18	10 12
20	8 26	10 30	9 42	11 16	9 54	12 06	11 52	13 02	11 20	13 45	12 15	14 04	11 27	13 50	11 13	13 08	9 33	12 15	8 43	11 20	0 00	10 33	7 46	10 11
21	9 07	10 31	9 06	11 18	9 57	12 09	10 45	13 04	12 10	13 46	12 11	14 05	10 58	13 49	11 45	13 06	9 57	12 12	9 00	11 18	8 22	10 32	6 12	10 12
22	4 45	10 31	8 17	11 19	10 02	12 01	11 42	13 05	6 07	13 47	11 14	14 05	12 30	13 48	11 29	13 04	8 54	12 10	8 57	11 17	8 56	10 30	1 50	10 11
23	6 05	10 32	0 11	11 21	10 13	12 12	6 12	13 07	10 20	13 49	10 55	14 04	12 07	13 46	10 21	13 03	9 00	12 09	9 32	11 15	9 05	10 29	7 30	10 12
24	9 12	10 34	0 43	11 23	10 45	12 15	8 07	13 08	12 10	13 49	12 17	14 04	11 09	13 45	10 38	13 01	8 23	12 06	9 14	11 13	9 03	10 28	6 58	10 11
25	9 08	10 35	9 26	11 25	8 35	12 16	7 55	13 10	10 00	13 50	12 48	14 04	10 44	13 44	11 50	13 00	8 55	12 04	9 20	11 12	9 00	10 26	5 50	10 12
26	9 15	10 37	9 30	11 26	9 00	12 18	7 15	13 12	8 20	13 51	12 42	14 05	11 52	13 43	10 14	12 58	8 12	12 03	8 55	11 10	7 17	10 26	9 00	10 11
27	8 55	10 38	8 39	11 28	9 33	12 19	9 45	13 13	2 24	13 52	11 25	14 04	9 55	13 42	10 40	12 57	8 48	12 01	7 58	11 08	8 52	10 25	8 06	10 12
28	9 32	10 40	8 46	11 30	10 20	12 21	8 31	13 15	10 50	13 54	10 24	14 04	9 54	13 41	11 22	12 55	9 00	12 00	7 40	11 06	7 36	10 24	6 00	10 13
29	0 00	10 41	—	—	9 48	12 24	11 45	13 17	12 52	13 54	12 19	14 04	11 21	13 39	11 27	12 52	9 26	11 57	5 57	11 04	6 14	10 23	4 27	10 12
30	4 44	10 43	—	—	7 33	12 25	12 28	13 18	12 34	13 55	12 22	14 03	12 00	13 39	9 51	12 51	9 24	11 56	8 43	11 03	8 22	10 21	3 30	10 13
31	8 34	10 43	—	—	5 58	12 27	—	—	11 26	13 55	—	—	12 00	13 37	10 22	12 49	—	—	7 44	11 02	—	—	2 45	10 14
Mean	6 59	10 26	7 50	11 07	8 32	11 59	9 49	12 54	10 47	13 39	12 13	14 02	11 45	13 52	11 24	13 14	9 34	12 22	8 44	11 27	6 59	10 43	6 09	10 14

RAINFALL.

(In millimetres.)

1917.

		14h	20h	8h	Total	Total for month
January	...	—	—	2.0	2.0	—
"	...	0.2	0.8	—	1.0	—
"	...	Drops	Drops	—	0.0	—
"	...	2.2	4.0	3.2	9.4	—
"	...	—	Drops	0.4	0.4	—
"	...	—	Drops	0.1	0.1	—
"	...	0.4	0.1	Drops	0.5	—
"	...	—	Drops	—	0.0	13.4
February	...	—	Drops	1.8	1.8	—
"	...	—	3.0	0.1	3.1	—
"	...	1.3	0.3	—	1.6	—
"	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
"	...	Drops	—	—	—	—
"	...	1.0	4.0	—	5.0	—
"	...	—	Drops	—	—	—
"	...	—	—	4.6	4.6	16.1
March	...	Drops	—	—	0.0	—
"	...	Drops	Drops	—	0.0	—
April	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
May	...	—	Drops	—	0.0	—
October	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
"	...	—	Drops	—	0.0	—
"	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
November	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
"	...	Drops	0.3	—	0.3	0.3
December	...	Drops	—	—	0.0	—
"	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
"	...	Drops	—	—	0.0	—
"	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
"	...	3.4	Drops	—	3.4	—
"	...	—	—	Drops	0.0	—
"	...	0.4	—	—	0.4	—
"	...	Drops	—	—	0.0	—
"	...	—	—	—	0.0	3.8
	TOTAL	8.5	12.9	12.2	—	33.6

EVAPORATION (in millimetres)

(See page VII.)

DAY'S TOTAL FROM 8 h. to 8 h.—Wild Evaporimeter in Screen.

1917

DAYS OF MONTH	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	1·8	3·5	2·8	7·0	5·7	9·7	10·3	9·2	8·0	5·7	4·2	3·6
2	7·1	5·8	5·1	4·0	6·6	9·6	10·4	9·2	8·2	6·7	4·7	4·2
3	2·0	2·3	3·4	4·2	5·2	9·7	9·7	9·9	7·4	6·5	3·8	4·2
4	0·6	3·0	5·8	4·7	8·5	8·4	9·4	9·0	6·9	5·7	5·4	3·0
5	2·1	4·0	4·2	4·7	7·0	8·6	8·9	9·2	8·3	5·8	6·0	3·2
6	1·7	4·7	3·7	5·6	6·5	9·5	7·4	9·8	7·1	5·2	5·4	3·4
7	2·3	3·3	3·9	6·8	7·1	9·8	8·8	9·4	6·6	5·5	4·2	2·0
8	1·4	3·2	5·6	6·0	8·2	8·2	7·9	10·1	6·6	5·7	4·6	1·5
9	3·1	3·2	4·7	5·8	8·9	10·2	7·5	9·6	7·5	5·0	5·6	1·4
10	1·4	1·4	5·4	8·4	9·6	11·3	7·1	7·4	6·4	5·0	4·2	3·0
11	2·1	5·1	4·5	7·2	8·9	11·7	7·9	7·8	5·8	5·1	4·9	3·2
12	1·8	1·8	4·3	5·8	7·6	9·0	9·4	8·2	5·6	5·0	5·1	3·1
13	2·7	1·8	3·0	7·0	6·9	9·5	8·6	7·8	5·4	4·8	5·9	2·5
14	2·3	2·0	4·1	8·5	7·2	10·5	9·2	9·8	6·2	5·2	4·6	3·0
15	3·4	3·6	5·2	7·9	7·2	13·2	8·2	10·3	6·5	5·2	4·4	1·9
16	3·6	1·0	3·5	7·9	4·9	13·6	8·8	11·6	6·7	4·4	4·0	3·1
17	1·7	2·6	7·9	7·0	8·0	9·7	9·9	10·8	7·0	4·4	2·8	4·1
18	2·4	3·2	7·0	7·3	10·0	9·6	9·7	12·0	8·7	3·9	3·1	0·8
19	1·9	3·0	6·2	6·0	11·2	8·7	9·8	8·1	8·2	4·9	3·0	0·6
20	3·6	3·2	5·6	6·2	7·0	7·9	9·7	8·4	6·3	5·6	2·4	2·0
21	2·9	3·7	5·2	5·7	9·3	8·9	9·3	8·8	7·3	5·3	2·9	1·4
22	3·2	3·6	6·4	5·4	9·6	8·6	11·6	7·7	6·2	4·7	2·1	2·1
23	1·8	2·2	4·9	7·8	9·7	8·6	10·2	7·2	6·2	5·1	3·9	2·0
24	2·2	3·4	8·6	11·4	7·0	9·2	9·8	9·6	5·9	4·2	3·7	1·8
25	2·7	3·7	9·2	9·5	6·2	10·4	9·5	8·7	5·9	4·5	2·6	2·6
26	2·0	3·6	7·3	9·0	5·1	9·6	11·1	8·5	5·9	4·6	3·4	1·9
27	2·9	2·8	9·4	7·2	3·6	9·6	8·1	8·6	4·9	2·0	4·4	2·6
28	2·4	2·5	8·2	5·4	7·4	7·8	8·0	9·8	6·8	2·8	4·8	2·8
29	5·1	—	7·0	6·0	7·2	7·6	7·4	8·0	5·5	3·1	3·8	2·7
30	4·1	—	7·0	5·7	7·2	9·8	9·7	8·6	6·1	4·0	4·5	3·2
31	2·4	—	9·1	—	8·2	—	8·9	9·7	—	4·4	—	2·0
Mean	2·60	3·11	5·75	6·70	7·51	9·62	9·10	9·12	6·67	4·84	4·15	2·55

MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA.

1917.

January	... ... ... ... 2. ∞^2 12 ³⁰ —17 ³⁰ . Max. vel. 78 k. h.
"	... ... ... ... 14. \triangleleft 7 ⁵⁰ ∇ 7 ⁵³ and 8 ⁵⁰
"	... ... ... ... 21. ∞ 11 ⁴⁰ —16 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 22. ∞ 15 ^h . \curvearrowright S.E. 17 ⁰⁴ . \triangleleft E. 18 ⁴⁵
"	... ... ... ... 29. ∞ 11 ²⁰ —16 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 30. ∞ p.
February	... ... ... ... 1. \square 18 ⁴⁵
"	... ... ... ... 5. \square 19 ⁴⁵
"	... ... ... ... 11. ∇ 17 ²⁰ —19 ³⁰ \blacktriangle 17 ³⁰ ∞^2 20 ^h . Max. vel. 70 k. h.
"	... ... ... ... 16. \curvearrowright N.E. 14 ⁴⁰
March	... ... ... ... 3. \square 19 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 4. ∞ 10 ⁴⁵ —14 ³⁰
"	... ... ... ... 10. ∞ 12 ^h —18 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 11. ∞^2 a. and p.
"	... ... ... ... 26. ∞ a. and p. \oplus 15 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 28. ∞ a. and p.
"	... ... ... ... 29. \oplus 12 ⁰⁵ \square 20 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 30. \oplus 14 ^h . \square 20 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 31. \square 2 ^{0h} .

April	... ... ... ... 2. \square 20 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 17. ∞ 17 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 24. ∞ a. and p.
"	... ... ... ... 25. ∞ a. and p.
"	... ... ... ... 26. ∞^2 p.
May	... ... ... ... 19. ∞^2 all day. Max. vel. 76 k. h.
"	... ... ... ... 22. ∞ 16 ^h —18 ^h .
June	... ... ... ... 23. ∞ 13 ³⁰
November	... ... ... ... 8. ∞ 11 ^h .
"	... ... ... ... 10. \triangleleft N.E. 18 ⁴⁴
"	... ... ... ... 28. \oplus 11 ⁵⁶ —13 ⁴⁵
"	... ... ... ... 29. \oplus 10 ⁴⁵ —11 ³⁰
December	... ... ... ... 3. \oplus 9 ³⁰ —10 ²⁵
"	... ... ... ... 8. \oplus 11 ⁵⁰
"	... ... ... ... 17. \oplus 11 ⁵⁴
"	... ... ... ... 18. \curvearrowright N.W. 0 ⁴⁰ , N. 12 ⁴² ∇ 10 ⁴⁵ —10 ⁵⁶ ∇ 12 ⁰⁴ —12 ³⁰
"	... ... ... ... 21. \square 19 ⁴⁰

CLIMATOLOGICAL FACTORS.

TEMPERATURE.

1917.

MONTHS	Mean Temperature for 24 h.	MEAN FOR THREE HOURS			NON PERIODIC DIURNAL RANGE			Hottest Day Mean Temper-ature.	Coldest Day Mean Temper-ature.	Range	ABSOLUTE MONTHLY RANGE				Mean Diurnal Variability.
		8	14	20	Mean Maxim.	Mean Minim.	Range				Absol. Maxim.	Date	Absol. Minim.	Date	
December 1916	16°7	13°7	21°4	17°2	22°5	12°2	10°3	19°4	15°3	6°1	25°4	16	7°7	31	17°7 0°9
January 1917	14°0	10°7	18°7	14°6	10°7	9°4	10°3	18°7	11°4	7°3	26°8	29	6°2	8	20°6 1°1
February "	14°9	11°3	19°7	15°4	21°0	9°8	11°2	19°2	12°1	7°1	27°7	8	7°1	19	20°6 1°2
March "	18°8	15°1	24°8	19°6	26°3	12°3	14°0	28°9	13°4	15°5	38°5	28	6°4	1	32°1 2°0
April "	21°8	18°5	27°0	22°6	29°0	15°7	13°9	34°9	17°1	17°8	43°8	25	11°2	30	32°6 2°2
May "	22°8	20°6	28°5	24°2	30°3	16°1	14°2	30°4	17°6	12°8	38°9	22	10°9	1	26°0 1°4
June "	26°2	22°4	32°0	28°2	33°7	19°3	14°4	34°2	23°8	10°4	42°8	16	17°0	5	25°8 1°2
July "	27°5	23°4	33°4	29°8	34°0	20°0	14°0	29°5	25°7	3°8	37°8	22 and 24	19°0	31	18°8 0°6
August "	28°0	23°9	34°1	30°5	35°5	21°6	13°0	30°4	26°4	4°0	38°8	17	20°2	22	18°6 0°6
September "	24°7	22°3	33°2	25°8	31°3	10°5	11°8	28°4	21°0	6°8	36°6	1	17°1	22 and 30	19°5 0°7
October "	22°4	20°3	27°7	23°0	28°6	17°5	11°3	24°6	19°0	5°6	32°6	23	14°8	28	17°8 0°8
November "	21°1	18°9	25°8	21°0	37°1	16°8	10°3	25°6	15°1	10°5	33°6	3	9°2	21	24°4 1°3
December "	14°3	11°7	18°6	14°8	20°0	9°1	10°9	19°2	10°1	9°1	27°3	3	4°7	9	22°6 1°3
Civil year.	21°4	18°3	26°8	22°5	28°2	15°7	12°5	34°9	10°1	24°8	43°8	April 25th	4°7	Dec. 9th	39°1 1°2
Meteor. year.	21°6	18°4	27°0	22°7	28°4	15°9	12°5	April 25th	Dec. 8th	—	—	—	—	—	1°2

NOTES.— Mean diurnal variability = $\frac{(t_1 - t_2) + (t_2 - t_3) + \dots + (t_n - t_{n+1})}{n}$ without regard to the sign of $(t_1 - t_2)$, etc.

where t_1 is temperature on the 1st day
 t_2 " " 2nd day
 t_n " " last day
 t_{n+1} " " 1st day of following month.

HUMIDITY, RAIN, CLOUD, SUNSHINE, EVAPORATION, WIND, PRESSURE.

MONTHS	Vapour Pressure Mean min.	RELATIVE HUMIDITY				RAIN		Cloudiness 0-10	DURATION OF SUNSHINE		Evaporation mm.	Mean Wind Velocity Kilometres per hour.	Mean Wind Direction degrees E of N	Standard Pressure Mean mm. 700+
		8	14	20	Mean*	Amount mm.	Nº of rainy days		Total Hours	Percentage of Possible				
December 1916	8°3	73	44	56	61	6°1	3	3°2	230°8	72°8	76	11°4	32	52°4
January 1917	6°8	70	43	55	59	13°4	6	3°5	216°7	66°9	81	13°7	135	51°5
February "	6°4	69	35	50	53	16°1	5	3°4	210°2	70°5	87	14°3	28	51°8
March "	6°4	58	23	38	43	Drops	0	3°5	204°6	71°2	178	10°6	23	50°7
April "	7°5	60	23	37	44	Drops	0	2°0	204°7	70°1	201	10°5	14	50°0
May "	7°8	54	22	34	42	Drops	0	2°6	334°1	70°0	235	10°3	15	49°5
June "	10°6	69	24	32	47	0°0	0	0°4	306°3	86°9	288	20°0	356	48°4
July "	12°7	73	25	35	51	0°0	0	0°6	304°1	84°7	282	13°6	351	45°8
August "	13°7	77	23	37	54	0°0	0	0°6	353°4	86°1	283	15°7	346	45°8
September "	13°0	74	34	49	59	0°0	0	0°8	287°1	77°4	200	17°5	356	48°6
October "	11°6	76	35	53	61	Drops	0	1°3	270°8	76°3	150	16°4	16	51°5
November "	10°1	64	38	50	55	0°3	1	3°6	209°4	65°2	124	10°3	38	52°2
December "	6°6	66	42	51	56	3°8	2	4°5	190°7	60°1	79	13°9	52	52°6
Civil year.	9°4	63	31	44	52	33°6	14	2°3	3371°1	75°0	2186	17°3	144	49°9
Meteor. year.	9°6	68	31	44	52	35°9	15	2°2	3411°3	76°1	2183	17°1	143	49°9

* These are true means, see page VII.

NOTES.— Minimum vapour pressure 0°6 mm. April 10, at 15^h and 16^h.
 Maximum " " 20°3 mm. July 25, at 9^h.
 Minimum relative humidity 2 April 10, at 15^h and 16^h.
 Maximum " " 100 January 5 and 8, at 2^h and 5^h.
 Of the rainfall 9°4 mm. fell on January 4.
 Maximum evaporation 13°6 mm. June 16.
 Minimum standard pressure 740°3 mm. May 19, at 17^h.
 Maximum " " 757°8 mm. December 10, at 10^h.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HOURLY DEVIATIONS FROM THE MEAN FOR EACH MONTH.

DECLINATION (Westerly).

(The unit is one minute of arc).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Number of days utilised	Mean	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.	
1917																										
January	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	+0.2	+0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4	+1.8	+2.6	+2.1	+1.1	+0.6	+0.3	+0.4	+0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	30	1°50' +2
February	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	+0.2	+0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-2.3	-0.8	+1.2	+2.2	+2.3	+1.9	+1.2	+0.9	+0.7	+0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	27	1°40' .1
March	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.6	-2.0	-1.4	+0.5	+2.2	+2.9	+2.6	+1.6	+0.7	+0.5	+0.9	+0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	31	1°48' .7
April	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.1	-2.5	-3.4	-1.7	+0.8	+2.7	+3.7	+3.6	+2.7	+1.6	+0.9	+0.7	+0.6	+0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	30	1°46' .5
May	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-2.3	-3.1	-3.1	-2.0	-0.4	+1.4	+2.7	+3.2	+2.9	+2.4	+1.7	+0.9	+0.2	+0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	31	1°45' .7
June	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.8	-4.2	-4.3	-3.5	-1.6	+0.6	+2.3	+3.4	+3.9	+3.9	+3.1	+2.0	+0.9	+0.6	+0.4	+0.1	-0.1	-0.4	30	1°46' .0
July	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-3.1	-3.8	-3.0	-0.8	+1.4	+2.8	+3.4	+3.7	+3.2	+2.1	+1.1	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	28	1°45' .0
August	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-2.5	-4.0	-4.3	-2.7	0.0	+2.4	+3.9	+4.6	+4.4	+3.1	+1.7	+0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	21	1°44' .0	
September	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.9	-3.5	-4.2	-2.9	-0.1	+2.5	+3.9	+4.1	+3.5	+2.1	+1.1	+0.6	+1.0	+0.8	+0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	30	1°44' .9
October	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.9	-3.4	-5.2	1.5	+0.6	+2.5	+3.2	+2.8	+2.8	+1.9	+1.3	+1.2	+0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	31	1°42' .3
November	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	+0.1	+0.3	+0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	+0.1	+1.4	+1.9	+1.8	+1.5	+1.2	+1.2	+0.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	30	1°42' .3
December	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	+0.1	+0.4	+0.5	+0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.3	+0.6	+1.2	+1.3	+0.9	+0.7	+0.5	+0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	30	1°41' .5
Mean	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-2.1	-2.8	-2.5	-1.1	+0.9	+2.4	+2.9	+2.8	+2.1	+1.3	+0.9	+0.6	+0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	29	1°45' .7

Positive values of the deviation signify that the westerly declination is greater than the mean.

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY.

(The unit = 1 γ = 10^{-5} C.G.S. units).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																								Number of days utilised	Mean	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1917																										γ	
January	-4	-5	0	-1	-2	+4	+5	+6	+5	-1	-4	+4	+11	+13	+7	-1	-6	-7	-6	-4	-7	-3	-1	-4	-1	20	29980
February	-7	-3	-5	-4	-3	+3	+6	+10	+10	+10	+10	+9	+0	+5	+1	-3	-7	-6	-6	-8	-9	-5	-4	-4	-4	27	29989
March	-8	-7	-8	-8	-6	-5	-3	-4	-3	-3	+3	+13	+22	+29	+31	+28	+16	-1	-12	-14	-14	-12	-13	-8	-8	31	29996
April	-5	-6	-7	-5	-4	-4	-7	-5	-5	+1	+11	+21	+29	+31	+21	+10	-1	-10	-14	-12	-10	-10	-9	-8	-6	30	29957
May	-10	-7	-7	-6	-6	-8	-12	-11	-4	+11	+24	+36	+39	+33	+20	+5	-8	-14	-15	-12	-10	-10	-9	-8	-9	31	29956
June	-9	-9	-9	-6	-6	-5	-4	-10	-12	-8	+5	+19	+29	+31	+28	+19	+6	-8	-15	-14	-10	-8	-8	-8	-9	30	29960
July	-8	-7	-6	-5	-4	-2	-2	-8	-11	-8	0	+14	+27	+31	+28	+15	+2	-7	-10	-11	-8	-6	-7	-8	-9	28	29957
August	-5	-2	-5	-2	-3	-3	-5	-15	-22	-22	-11	+11	+25	+32	+32	+23	+9	-6	-11	-5	-6	-5	-5	-5	-2	22	29942
September	-5	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3	-4	-13	-22	-19	-6	+10	+24	+33	+34	+23	+10	-3	-10	-9	-7	-7	-6	-6	-6	30	29962
October	-6	-5	-1	-3	0	+1	+2	+1	-3	-1	+8	+20	+25	+21	+14	+2	-10	-13	-11	-8	-8	-10	-9	-7	31	29960	
November	-7	-6	-4	-4	-1	+2	+7	+10	+10	+12	+16	+17	+20	+12	+3	-4	-8	-12	-11	-9	-7	-7	-7	-7	30	29953	
December	-7	-10	-6	-6	-5	0	+3	+11	+10	+20	+18	+20	+15	+8	+3	-4	-8	-12	-10	-12	-11	-10	-5	-4	30	29946	
Mean	-7	-6	-5	-4	-4	-2	-1	-3	-4	-1	+6	+16	+23	+24	+20	+10	0	-9	-11	-10	-9	-8	-7	-6	-6	29	29963

Positive values of the deviation signify that the horizontal intensity is greater than the mean.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HOURLY DEVIATIONS FROM THE MEAN FOR EACH MONTH.

VERTICAL INTENSITY.

(The unit = $1\gamma = 10^{-4}$ C.G.S. units).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Number of days utilised	Mean		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1917																											
January	+4	+2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	-1	-10	-16	-11	-4	0	+2	+3	+3	+3	+4	+3	+3	+4	+3	30	26005
February	+4	+4	+5	+4	+4	+4	+4	+5	+4	+2	-5	-14	-16	-13	-6	-2	+2	+3	+2	+4	+4	+5	+4	+4	27	26072
March	+5	+6	+6	+7	+6	+6	+6	+8	+4	-7	-17	-22	-19	-12	-4	+2	+5	+4	+2	+5	+5	+5	+4	+5	31	26078
April	+4	+5	+6	+5	+5	+5	+7	+8	+4	-7	-13	-22	-19	-11	-3	+1	+4	+4	+2	+5	+5	+5	+4	+5	30	26047
May	+4	+5	+4	+4	+5	+5	+6	+8	+2	-10	-19	-21	-18	-10	-4	+1	+5	+7	+5	+2	+3	+3	+4	+3	31	26051
June	+6	+7	+7	+6	+9	+11	+7	+7	0	-8	-17	-22	-21	-16	-10	-3	+3	+7	+7	+4	+4	+5	+5	+6	25	26062
July	+5	+6	+6	+6	+6	+7	+9	+6	+1	-9	-19	-23	-19	-14	-8	-1	+5	+7	+6	+4	+4	+5	+5	+6	31	26061
August	+4	+5	+5	+4	+5	+6	+6	+9	+7	+1	-11	-20	-23	-20	-15	-6	+2	+7	+8	+6	+3	+4	+4	+4	29	26002
September	+6	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+5	+8	+10	+5	-8	-20	-21	-17	-11	-5	+1	+4	+3	+2	+3	+3	+4	+5	30	26088
October	+6	+5	+4	+5	+4	+4	+6	+9	+4	-7	-16	-19	-17	-10	-2	+3	+3	+2	+3	+4	+6	+6	+5	+6	31	26089
November	+6	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+4	+3	-3	-11	-18	-16	-9	-2	+1	+3	+4	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	30	26077
December	+4	+2	+1	+2	+1	+1	-2	-2	-2	-6	-14	-13	-8	-3	+1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+5	+5	+4	+4	+4	30	26094
Mean	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+6	+5	+2	-6	-15	-20	-18	-12	-5	0	+3	+4	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	30	26076

Positive values of the deviation signify that the vertical intensity is greater than the mean.

INCLINATION.

(The unit is one minute of arc).

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																								Mean	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.	
1917																										
January	+0.5	+0.4	+0.1	+0.2	+0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.4	+0.2	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.6	+0.4	+0.3	+0.5	+0.3	41° 2' .2	
February	+0.7	+0.4	+0.6	+0.5	+0.4	+0.3	+0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	+0.2	+0.6	+0.5	+0.6	+0.7	+0.8	+0.5	+0.5	0° 2'	
March	+0.8	+0.8	+0.8	+0.9	+0.7	+0.7	+0.5	+0.7	+0.4	-0.6	-1.9	-2.7	-2.6	-1.9	-0.8	+0.4	+0.9	+1.0	+1.0	+1.0	+1.0	+0.7	+0.8	0° 2'	
April	+0.5	+0.6	+0.8	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.6	+0.5	-0.5	-1.8	-2.6	-2.6	-2.5	-1.4	-0.5	+0.3	+0.8	+0.9	+0.7	+0.7	+0.7	+0.5	+0.5	0° 2'	
May	+0.9	+0.8	+0.8	+0.7	+0.8	+0.8	+1.1	+1.1	+0.6	-0.3	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-2.8	-2.0	-1.0	+0.1	+1.2	+1.1	+0.9	+0.8	+1.0	+0.5	0° 4'	
June	+0.9	+0.9	+0.9	+0.7	+0.7	+0.7	+0.9	+0.9	+0.7	-0.1	-1.4	-2.5	-3.0	-2.8	-2.3	-1.3	-0.2	+0.9	+1.3	+1.0	+0.7	+0.7	+0.5	0° 6'	
July	+0.8	+0.8	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.6	+0.7	+0.7	-0.1	-1.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.2	+0.9	+1.3	+1.0	+0.7	+0.7	+0.9	1° 2'	
August	+0.5	+0.4	+0.6	+0.3	+0.5	+0.5	+0.8	+1.3	+1.3	+0.5	-0.7	-2.2	-2.8	-2.7	-2.1	-1.0	+0.2	+0.8	+1.3	+1.0	+0.7	+0.6	+0.9	1° 3'	
September	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.8	+1.5	+0.6	-0.9	-1.9	-2.4	-2.5	-2.2	-1.1	-0.2	+0.4	+0.8	+0.7	+0.7	+0.8	+0.5	4° 2'	
October	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.2	+0.4	+0.2	+0.1	+0.2	+0.5	+0.4	-0.5	-1.6	-2.4	-2.6	-1.9	-1.0	0.0	+0.7	+0.8	+0.6	+0.7	+0.9	+0.7	3° 0'	
November	+0.8	+0.5	+0.4	+0.4	+0.2	+0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-1.7	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-1.3	-0.3	+0.2	+0.7	+0.8	+0.7	+0.9	+0.7	+0.7	+0.7	+0.6	2° 6'	
December	+0.6	+0.7	+0.4	+0.4	+0.4	+0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.0	-0.4	+0.3	+0.6	+0.9	+0.9	+0.9	+0.5	+0.5	4° 1'	
Mean	+0.7	+0.6	+0.6	+0.5	+0.5	+0.4	+0.4	+0.5	+0.3	-0.3	-1.3	-2.2	-2.5	-2.1	-1.4	-0.5	+0.3	+0.7	+0.9	+0.7	+0.7	+0.7	+0.7	41° 1' .9	

Positive values of the deviation signify that the inclination is greater than the mean.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HOURLY DEVIATIONS FROM THE MEAN FOR EACH MONTH. NORTHERLY COMPONENT OF THE MAGNETIC INTENSITY.

(The unit = $1 \gamma = 10^{-5}$ C.G.S. units.)

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Mean	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.
1917																									
January	—4	—5	0	—1	—2	+4	+5	+6	+5	—1	—4	+3	+10	+12	+6	—2	—7	—7	—4	—7	—3	—1	—4	—1	29965
February	—7	—3	—5	—4	—3	0	+3	+6	+11	+11	+10	+9	+8	+4	0	—3	—7	—6	—8	—9	—5	—4	—4	—4	29974
March	—8	—7	—8	—8	—6	—5	—3	—3	—2	+4	+13	+22	+28	+30	+27	+15	—1	—12	—14	—12	—13	—8	—7	—8	29981
April	—4	—6	—6	—4	—4	—3	—6	—4	+2	+12	+21	+29	+31	+21	+10	—1	—10	—13	—12	—10	—8	—6	—6	29942	
May	—10	—7	—7	—6	—6	—8	—11	—10	—4	+11	+23	+35	+38	+32	+19	+5	—8	—15	—15	—12	—10	—11	—9	—9	29942
June	—8	—8	—8	—5	—5	—4	—3	—8	—10	—6	+6	+20	+29	+31	+28	+19	+6	—7	—15	—13	—9	—7	—7	—8	29945
July	—8	—7	—6	—5	—4	—2	—1	—7	—10	—7	0	+13	+27	+32	+27	+14	+2	—7	—10	—11	—8	—6	—7	—8	29943
August	—4	—1	—4	—1	—2	—1	—3	—13	—20	—20	—10	+11	+25	+31	+31	+23	+9	—5	—10	—10	—4	—5	—4	—4	29927
September	—5	—5	—5	—5	—4	—3	—4	—12	—21	—18	—6	+10	+23	+32	+22	+10	—3	—10	—10	—7	—7	—3	—6	—6	29948
October	—6	—5	—1	—3	0	+1	+2	+2	0	+9	+20	+24	+21	+13	+1	—1	—13	—11	—8	—8	—10	—9	—7	—6	29946
November	—7	—6	—4	—4	—1	+2	+7	+10	+10	+12	+16	+17	+19	+11	+2	—5	—10	—13	—12	—9	—11	—9	—7	—7	29940
December	—6	—10	—6	—6	—5	0	+3	+11	+19	+20	+18	+20	+15	+8	+3	—4	—8	—12	—10	—12	—11	—10	—5	—4	29933
Mean	—7	—6	—5	—5	—4	—2	—1	—2	—3	—1	+6	+16	+23	+23	+19	+9	—1	—9	—11	—10	—9	—9	—7	—6	29949

Positive values of the deviation signify that the northerly component is greater than the mean.

127

WESTERLY COMPONENT OF THE MAGNETIC INTENSITY.

(The unit = $1 \gamma = 10^{-5}$ C.G.S. units.)

MONTH	HOURS OF OBSERVATION.																							Mean			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Midnt.		
1917																											
January	—10	—8	—5	—4	0	+2	+1	—2	—10	—15	—4	+16	+23	+19	+10	+5	+2	+3	+3	—2	—4	—6	—7	—7	961		
February	—8	—7	—5	—3	—1	+1	+2	—1	—12	—20	—19	—7	+10	+19	+20	+16	+10	+7	+5	+2	—1	—3	—5	—6	—7	952	
March	—5	—4	—4	—4	—4	—3	—3	—4	—14	—23	—23	—12	+4	+19	+26	+23	+14	+5	+3	+7	+5	—1	—3	—4	—6	—5	949
April	—5	—6	—6	—5	—5	—5	—10	—20	—31	—30	—25	—8	+24	+33	+32	+24	+14	+7	+6	+5	+1	—1	—3	—5	—6	928	
May	—6	—6	—6	—6	—6	—5	—10	—20	—27	—27	—18	—3	+13	+25	+29	+26	+21	+15	+7	+1	+1	—1	—2	—4	—5	921	
June	—5	—4	—5	—5	—7	—10	—25	—37	—38	—31	—14	+5	+21	+30	+35	+34	+27	+17	+7	+4	+3	0	—1	—4	—5	924	
July	—3	—6	—6	—8	—8	—11	—26	—33	—33	—26	—6	+13	+26	+31	+34	+29	+19	+10	+6	+6	+5	+2	—2	0	—4	—4	914
August	—6	—6	—4	—7	—7	—8	—11	—22	—36	—38	—24	—1	+21	+34	+41	+39	+27	+15	+2	—2	—2	0	—2	—3	—4	—5	906
September	—6	—8	—8	—7	—7	—9	—17	—31	—37	—26	—1	+20	+35	+37	+32	+19	+10	+5	+9	+7	+1	—1	—3	—4	—6	914	
October	—9	—6	—4	—3	0	—1	—1	—16	—29	—28	—13	+2	+13	+17	+16	+13	+10	+10	+7	—1	—4	—6	—9	—9	906		
November	—7	—6	—3	—1	+1	+3	+2	—3	—13	—18	—13	+2	+13	+17	+16	+13	+10	+10	+7	—1	—4	—6	—8	—8	891		
December	—11	—8	—6	—2	+1	+4	+3	+5	+1	—5	—9	—2	+6	+11	+18	+8	+6	+6	+4	—1	—3	—6	—8	—10	—9	884	
Mean	—7	—6	—5	—5	—4	—4	—10	—18	—24	—22	—9	+8	+21	+27	+25	+19	+12	+7	+5	+2	—1	—3	—4	—6	—7	921	

Positive values of the deviation signify that the westerly component is greater than the mean.

HELWAN.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

DECLINATION (Westerly).

DAILY MEANS.

1° +

1917

(The unit is one minute of arc).

DAYS	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	50° 6	49° 4	48° 9	46° 9	45° 6	46° 4	45° 5	—	45° 9	43° 8	42° 3	41° 8
2	50° 7	49° 5	49° 1	46° 6	45° 5	46° 0	45° 7	—	45° 3	44° 2	42° 5	42° 0
3	50° 8	49° 6	49° 2	46° 6	45° 3	46° 5	45° 1	44° 5	45° 0	43° 4	42° 4	41° 7
4	48° 5*	49° 3	49° 7	46° 6	45° 3	45° 9	45° 3	45° 0	45° 0	43° 9	42° 5	42° 0
5	48° 9	49° 5	48° 2	45° 8	45° 2	46° 4	44° 6	44° 6	44° 6	44° 0	42° 7	42° 0
6	49° 6	49° 2	48° 0	46° 5	45° 7	46° 8	45° 6	45° 3	43° 6	44° 7	43° 0	41° 8
7	49° 9	49° 6	48° 3	46° 6	46° 0	46° 6	45° 8	44° 9	45° 2	44° 2	42° 9	41° 8
8	49° 6	48° 9	48° 3	46° 5	46° 6	45° 6	45° 1	44° 7	44° 9	44° 8	42° 8	41° 7
9	49° 5	49° 6	48° 4	46° 8	45° 7	46° 2	45° 5	42° 3*	44° 7	44° 2	42° 7	41° 6
10	50° 0	49° 1	48° 7	47° 2	46° 1	46° 3	46° 1	42° 3*	45° 0	44° 5	42° 6	41° 6
11	49° 7	49° 1	49° 0	46° 9	45° 6	46° 3	45° 1	44° 2	45° 1	44° 0	42° 4	41° 8
12	50° 0	49° 5	48° 8	47° 2	45° 9	46° 3	45° 0	—	45° 4	43° 9	42° 1	42° 0
13	50° 0	49° 3	48° 2	46° 9	46° 2	46° 2	44° 7	—	44° 6	44° 5	42° 0	41° 5
14	50° 4	49° 5	48° 6	47° 1	45° 9	45° 5	44° 8	—	45° 2	43° 9	41° 9	41° 6
15	50° 5	48° 6*	48° 6	47° 3	45° 3	45° 0	44° 7	—	44° 8	43° 9	42° 0	41° 7
16	51° 0	48° 8	48° 5	46° 4	44° 9	45° 6	44° 9	—	45° 1	44° 2	42° 2	41° 0*
17	50° 3	48° 9	48° 5	46° 2	45° 4	46° 1	44° 5	43° 7	45° 2	44° 0	42° 4	40° 4
18	50° 3	48° 8	48° 8	46° 2	45° 9	46° 6	45° 0	44° 1	44° 8	44° 1	42° 3	40° 5
19	50° 5	48° 4	48° 7	46° 1	45° 3	46° 1	—	44° 5	44° 8	44° 5	42° 1	40° 6
20	50° 7	48° 4	48° 6	46° 5	46° 1	46° 1	44° 6	44° 7	44° 9	44° 4	42° 2	41° 3
21	50° 4	48° 8	48° 7	46° 8	46° 4	46° 1	45° 1	42° 2	44° 5	44° 2	42° 2	41° 1
22	50° 3	48° 9	48° 5	46° 8	46° 0	46° 7	43° 4	43° 0	44° 8	44° 8	42° 2	41° 3
23	50° 2	49° 2	49° 1	46° 8	45° 8	46° 2	45° 2	42° 6	45° 1	44° 8	42° 5	41° 2
24	50° 5	49° 1	49° 4	46° 3	46° 7	45° 6	—	44° 0	44° 8	43° 9	42° 3	41° 2
25	50° 3	48° 9	48° 5	46° 7	46° 1	45° 1	45° 0	44° 2	45° 7	43° 1	42° 1	41° 2
26	50° 2	49° 2	49° 1	46° 1	45° 9	45° 1	44° 3	43° 5	45° 5	43° 3	41° 4	41° 2
27	50° 0	48° 9	48° 3	45° 9	45° 6	45° 8	45° 5	43° 3	45° 1	43° 8	41° 3	40° 9
28	50° 2	49° 2	49° 2	46° 2	45° 4	45° 3	44° 7	43° 8	45° 0	43° 7	41° 8	41° 3
29	50° 8	—	48° 7	46° 1	44° 8	45° 8	43° 9	44° 1	44° 8	42° 7	42° 1	41° 7
30	50° 3	—	49° 3	46° 0	45° 3	45° 9	44° 6	—	44° 2	43° 0	42° 2	41° 8
31	50° 4	—	49° 0	—	45° 2	—	—	43° 9	—	43° 3	—	41° 8
Mean	50° 2	49° 1	48° 7	46° 6	45° 7	46° 0	45° 0	43° 9	45° 0	44° 0	42° 3	41° 5

* These days are disturbed.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY.

DAILY MEANS.

29800 γ +

1917.

(The unit = 1 γ = 10^{-5} C.G.S. units).

DAYS	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	189	187	202	183	159	161	167	—	172	144	144	149
2	189	190	202	179	110	170	169	—	161	155	150	142
3	199	193	217	167	122	177	159	163	144	144	152	145
4	137*	192	213	163	131	144	167	160	151	141	159	150
5	99	186	185	161	139	158	155	163	134	162	163	148
6	—	180	186	151	148	171	168	171	124	162	166	155
7	163	160	194	153	157	173	174	181	138	169	171	158
8	165	181	181	156	157	136	165	152	148	165	167	152
9	169	180	190	137	158	163	163	84*	142	166	171	149
10	175	187	202	157	159	160	178	84*	153	175	164	158
11	178	184	202	165	155	166	170	112	166	164	174	171
12	178	193	199	169	171	165	156	—	174	168	145	159
13	179	195	180	166	165	154	120	—	165	178	138	160
14	176	200	199	170	157	150	136	—	166	160	138	161
15	190	160*	202	174	155	157	147	—	177	165	145	161
16	195	158	198	139	149	160	154	—	176	170	153	113*
17	182	181	203	159	150	160	153	126	169	167	154	88
18	187	168	197	144	166	163	158	146	171	173	152	112
19	197	180	203	144	163	166	—	144	154	180	146	112
20	190	183	212	155	168	174	160	159	154	181	144	141
21	184	195	198	161	175	174	160	90	152	178	151	140
22	179	199	195	166	174	188	131	79	162	181	166	135
23	182	197	196	157	173	162	143	105	170	178	171	145
24	186	192	204	156	177	138	—	126	176	172	160	149
25	185	200	186	167	179	134	160	149	185	123	149	147
26	183	196	186	143	171	149	158	125	181	151	130	135
27	180	199	185	145	157	152	181	140	184	159	135	134
28	189	204	196	162	150	153	168	141	186	151	143	149
29	188	—	193	155	150	154	121	153	177	109	148	160
30	182	—	194	141	151	159	143	166	146	126	152	161
31	185	—	190	—	154	—	—	161	—	141	—	161
Mean	170	188	196	157	156	160	157	137	162	160	153	145

* These days are disturbed.

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

VERTICAL INTENSITY.

DAILY MEANS.

26000 γ +

1917.

(The unit = 1 γ = 10^{-5} C.G.S. units).

DAYS	JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUGUST	SEPTEMBER	OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER
1	91	84	76	68	40	—	65	80	89	87	90	90
2	96	82	74	62	44	—	66	77	91	86	90	92
3	94	83	75	61	43	—	64	77	93	89	88	88
4	103*	78	70	57	45	—	60	75	95	90	86	85
5	109	78	76	54	46	—	62	76	96	87	88	91
6	104	75	70	53	43	65	57	74	93	89	84	91
7	106	74	80	50	53	66	53	76	95	84	84	91
8	109	72	78	51	53	68	52	82	96	88	83	88
9	106	69	76	51	54	68	53	89*	94	86	81	86
10	105	70	78	50	54	66	47	86*	92	88	82	82
11	103	72	80	48	53	63	52	89	86	90	79	83
12	109	69	80	47	52	68	54	89	84	89	80	82
13	105	66	83	48	56	67	66	96	90	88	79	82
14	104	64	83	48	64	65	60	110	93	95	77	82
15	105	72*	81	46	60	58	58	104	88	98	79	80
16	100	69	85	52	60	58	58	99	87	95	77	89*
17	100	68	84	48	61	54	58	97	87	94	72	100
18	102	72	81	48	58	60	58	95	83	94	72	102
19	95	68	82	43	48	56	57	100	82	91	74	106
20	94	68	79	44	54	60	60	98	85	88	69	100
21	92	70	80	41	54	62	59	107	86	85	69	104
22	87	70	80	40	44	59	61	106	84	87	68	101
23	85	72	84	40	51	60	61	105	86	87	62	102
24	84	73	80	33	48	66	67	102	81	86	66	101
25	82	70	83	30	48	61	64	97	84	94	72	100
26	86	74	81	40	46	57	64	99	82	93	74	104
27	84	73	79	41	46	59	68	93	86	91	73	105
28	81	75	73	36	47	61	63	94	80	89	76	105
29	82	—	71	36	47	61	72	86	81	90	78	99
30	79	—	72	36	48	64	73	87	89	87	76	98
31	82	—	69	—	51	—	77	89	—	86	—	98
Mean	96	72	78	47	51	62	61	91	88	89	78	94

* These days are disturbed.

MEAN MONTHLY VALUES OF THE MAGNETIC ELEMENTS.

1917.		Declination W.	Dip.	Horizontal intensity, C. G. S. units.	Vertical intensity, C. G. S. units.	Northerly components, C. G. S. units.	Westerly components, C. G. S. units.	Total intensity, C. G. S. units.
January	... ...	1° 50' 2	41° 2' 2	0° 29980	0° 26095	0° 29965	0° 00961	0° 39746
February	... ...	1 49' 1	41 0' 2	0° 29989	0° 26072	0° 29974	0° 00952	0° 39737
March	... ...	1 48' 7	41 0' 2	0° 29996	0° 26078	0° 29981	0° 00949	0° 39747
April	... ...	1 46' 5	41 0' 4	0° 29957	0° 26047	0° 29943	0° 00928	0° 39697
May	... ...	1 45' 7	41 0' 6	0° 29956	0° 26051	0° 29942	0° 00921	0° 39698
June	... ...	1 46' 0	41 1' 2	0° 29960	0° 26062	0° 29945	0° 00924	0° 39709
July	... ...	1 45' 0	41 1' 3	0° 29957	0° 26061	0° 29943	0° 00914	0° 39706
August	... ...	1 44' 0	41 1' 2	0° 29942	0° 26092	0° 29927	0° 00906	0° 39715
September	... ...	1 44' 9	41 2' 7	0° 29963	0° 26088	0° 29948	0° 00914	0° 39727
October	... ...	1 44' 0	41 3' 0	0° 29960	0° 26089	0° 29946	0° 00906	0° 39727
November	... ...	1 42' 3	41 2' 6	0° 29953	0° 26077	0° 29940	0° 00891	0° 39715
December	... ...	1 41' 5	41 4' 1	0° 29946	0° 26094	0° 29933	0° 00884	0° 39720
MEAN...		1° 45' 7	41° 1' 9	0° 29963	0° 26076	0° 29949	0° 00921	0° 39720

TERRESTRIAL MAGNETISM.

DESCRIPTION OF PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC DISTURBANCES DURING 1917.

In the following table will be found the maximum and minimum values of the magnetic elements during disturbances, and notices of any remarkable features. The selection of days to be included in this list was made by examining the horizontal intensity curves, as these show the largest variations. Disturbed days with a range of more than 100 γ in the horizontal intensity are included.

Westerly declinations are considered positive.

All times given are Helwân local time, *i.e.* two hours five minutes fast on Greenwich.

$$\gamma = 0.00001 \text{ C.G.S. units.}$$

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY.	VERTICAL INTENSITY.	DECLINATION.

January 4.

Sudden increase of 23 γ at 7 h. 8 m. Maximum 0.30038 at 8 h. 20 m. Minimum 0.29775 at 21 h. 30 m. Range 263 γ.	Sudden decrease of 10 γ at 7 h. 8 m. Maximum 0.26140 at 21 h. 15 m. Minimum 0.26081 at 9 h. 55 m. Range 59 γ.	Sudden decrease of 1'8 at 7 h. 9 m. Maximum 1° 53'5 at 13 h. 31 m. Minimum 1° 38' at 22 h. 49 m. Range 15'5.
---	--	---

February 15.

Maximum 0.30009 at 9 h. 50 m. Minimum 0.29816 at 20 h. 44 m. Range 193 γ.	Maximum 0.26107 at 20 h. 44 m. Minimum 0.26061 at 12 h. 6 m. Range 46 γ.	Maximum 1° 52' at 15 h. 53 m. Minimum 1° 43' at 22 h. 50 m. Range 9'.
---	--	---

August 9 and 10.

Sudden increase of 90 γ at 6 h. 20 m. on August 9. Maximum 0.30051 at 6 h. 20 m. on August 9. Minimum 0.29802 at 9 h. 32 m. on August 9. Range 249 γ.	Sudden decrease of 34 γ at 6 h. 20 m. on August 9. Maximum 0.26125 at 1 h. 29 m. on August 10. Minimum 0.26046 at 11 h. 48 m. on August 9. Range 79 γ.	Sudden decrease of 5'7 at 6 h. 20 m. on August 9. Maximum 1° 47'5 at 11 h. 34 m. on August 10. Minimum 1° 30' at 8 h. 23 m. on August 9. Range 17'5.
--	---	---

December 16.

Maximum 0.30011 at 11 h. 23 m. Minimum 0.29716 at 19 h. 27 m. Range 295 γ.	Maximum 0.26130 at 19 h. 28 m. Minimum 0.26048 at 11 h. 21 m. Range 82 γ.	Maximum 1° 46' at 16 h. 56 m. Minimum 1° 30'5 at 23 h. 35 m. Range 15'5.
--	---	--

MONTHLY BULLETINS.

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

 $\varphi = 31^{\circ} 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^{\circ} 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 2.9 \text{ mm.}$

January 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vol.	Direct.	Vol.	Direct.	Vol.	Direct.	Vol.	
	700 +																									
1	57.2	54.2	54.8	19.2	10.4	12.2	18.0	15.8	72	58	80	7.6	9.5	10.7	3	8	10	SW	20	W	34	WNW	33	10.0	3.7	
2	52.8	52.7	55.6	16.7	11.7	12.1	15.2	11.1	88	57	75	9.1	7.4	7.4	10	6	9	WNW	34	NNW	30	NNW	31	14.0	1.2	
3	57.6	57.3	57.0	18.2	9.2	15.0	13.3	55	60	96	7.0	8.7	10.8	4	3	10	WNW	30	WNW	31	WSW	29	9.0	2.0		
4	54.9	55.0	56.2	16.4	11.9	13.0	15.8	12.0	100	72	90	11.2	9.6	9.3	10	10	10	SW	26	W	13	NNE	5	10.0	1.1	
5	59.0	60.3	61.8	18.9	10.9	15.2	17.8	15.2	55	47	54	7.1	7.1	7.0	4	4	4	N	17	NW	18	N	9	Drops	1.3	
6	63.8	63.8	64.8	20.1	12.2	14.0	18.9	14.7	66	49	53	7.8	8.0	6.7	9	4	9	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	Drops	1.0	
7	64.0	62.7	63.1	20.2	11.2	15.0	10.2	13.9	57	60	69	7.2	10.0	8.2	2	1	1	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.2	
8	62.5	61.1	61.2	20.2	10.5	12.9	19.0	13.3	82	56	76	9.0	9.1	8.6	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	0.9	
9	59.3	56.1	57.0	15.9	10.2	11.7	14.3	13.9	69	58	78	7.1	7.2	9.2	0	10	10	SE	6	S	17	SW	28	Drops	2.0	
10	61.6	62.3	64.1	21.2	11.1	17.0	18.1	16.7	61	60	53	8.7	9.3	7.5	2	8	7	NW	14	WNW	27	NE	19	Drops	3.0	
11	65.1	62.9	62.7	20.0	14.3	15.9	18.0	15.0	68	62	81	9.3	9.5	10.2	3	7	5	N	6	NNE	6	Calm	0	0.0	1.0	
12	60.7	58.8	58.2	19.1	11.3	12.0	17.9	17.0	99	62	61	10.3	9.4	8.7	10	9	10	Calm	0	S	11	WSW	17	Drops	2.4	
13	61.2	50.8	50.7	20.8	11.2	14.9	20.0	14.2	60	47	66	7.6	8.1	8.0	2	6	6	W	20	WNW	15	Calm	0	0.0	1.0	
14	60.5	59.6	61.0	20.4	11.7	15.7	18.9	16.7	80	57	66	10.1	9.2	9.3	0	0	0	Calm	0	NE	8	NE	2	0.0	1.2	
15	61.1	60.1	61.2	20.3	14.3	16.2	18.5	15.9	71	57	67	9.8	9.0	9.2	0	0	0	NE	4	NNE	5	NE	7	0.0	1.2	
16	60.6	58.8	58.6	21.2	14.2	16.5	18.9	15.7	74	57	74	10.4	9.2	9.8	3	2	2	NE	2	NE	10	NE	7	0.0	2.0	
17	57.6	55.2	55.2	22.8	12.0	15.1	22.0	16.1	80	49	87	10.2	9.6	11.9	3	2	0	ENE	2	ENE	7	WSW	10	0.0	1.2	
18	55.2	54.7	56.6	22.3	11.7	13.6	21.0	15.2	94	56	76	7.6	10.3	9.8	0	3	0	Calm	0	NW	15	Calm	0	0.0	1.0	
19	50.2	57.7	58.9	22.2	11.7	15.2	10.0	16.1	85	65	77	9.5	11.3	10.5	2	2	2	Calm	0	NW	3	Calm	0	Drops	0.8	
20	59.1	58.2	58.8	18.4	12.8	14.7	17.9	15.0	74	50	58	9.2	7.7	7.4	4	0	7	S	1	WNW	28	WNW	19	6.0	2.4	
21	58.7	55.6	55.3	18.7	9.2	10.0	17.8	15.0	50	58	66	4.8	8.8	8.4	0	6	10	SW	19	W	29	WSW	28	15.0	3.0	
22	55.5	57.4	50.5	17.9	10.5	14.0	16.0	14.6	60	62	63	7.6	8.8	7.9	7	4	7	NNW	39	N	38	N	26	2.0	3.7	
23	61.0	61.1	61.8	18.5	11.7	13.8	16.0	13.8	59	51	67	6.9	6.9	7.4	4	7	21	NW	25	NW	21	0.0	2.0	2.0		
24	62.0	62.1	62.6	19.7	10.2	11.3	17.8	14.0	76	44	64	7.6	6.7	7.6	7	2	4	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.4	
25	61.5	59.5	59.7	19.7	9.2	11.0	18.2	14.0	81	41	67	8.0	6.4	8.0	0	0	0	SE	14	ESE	14	Calm	0	0.0	2.9	
26	60.0	58.1	58.7	20.2	9.3	10.8	15.0	8.7	73	76	8.3	11.8	9.4	0	3	2	Calm	0	W	18	NW	11	Drops	1.4		
27	59.2	50.4	60.7	20.8	10.2	15.7	20.1	15.0	58	55	59	7.8	9.6	7.5	5	4	0	WNW	21	NNW	27	NW	6	0.0	1.0	
28	60.2	58.4	57.7	21.2	11.4	12.9	19.9	14.1	67	43	59	7.4	7.4	7.0	0	0	0	Calm	0	W	6	Calm	0	0.0	2.4	
29	53.5	49.2	50.2	27.2	7.7	11.1	25.8	18.0	61	22	62	6.0	5.3	9.5	0	3	5	SE	13	S	18	NW	14	0.0	3.0	
30	51.5	49.8	50.8	19.2	11.1	—	19.1	18.0	—	37	61	—	6.0	9.3	10	10	10	10	SSW	17	WSW	33	WSW	27	0.0	4.0
31	54.4	55.6	57.3	20.2	—	16.0	19.1	15.3	71	61	68	9.6	10.1	8.8	0	0	0	WSW	23	WSW	19	Calm	0	0.0	2.0	
Month	59.05	57.98	58.73	19.0	11.2	13.8	18.6	15.0	72	54	60	8.4	8.6	8.8	3.5	3	4.7	—	11.4	—	16.3	—	11.3	66.0	1.00	

Remarks: — 1 17h-1735, 2 1820-2045, 3 1825, 4 24h-0255-1535, 5 220-230, 6 535-540, 7 820-827, 8 830-840, 9 1025-1030, 10 1035-1050, 11 1140-1145, 12 W 730, 13 730-735, 24h-0750-8h, 8 80-85, 14 10-1830, 15 2235-23h, 16 K 10h-1120, 17 K 125-1610, 18 12 1932-1945, 19 203-2043-3-040, 20 1h-115, 21 15, 22 210-38, 23 435, 24 510, 25 1630-1720, 26 W 740, 27 ● 915-925, 28 ● 295-13.0, 29 < 2015-24h-4 K 1h-130, 30 ● 215, 31 810-1915, 32 2210-2240, 33 515, 34 530-8h, 35 1135-1140, 36 1240-1242, 37 13h-1310, 38 140-140, 39 1450, 40 140-20h-5, 41 127-1210-9, 42 1415-1420, 15 10-1510, 43 2145-2155, 44 2345-2356, 45 236-10-115, 46 236-2356, 47 236-10-115, 48 236-2356, 49 236-2356, 50 236-2356, 51 236-2356, 52 236-2356, 53 236-2356, 54 236-2356, 55 236-2356, 56 236-2356, 57 236-2356, 58 236-2356, 59 236-2356, 60 236-2356, 61 236-2356, 62 236-2356, 63 236-2356, 64 236-2356, 65 236-2356, 66 236-2356, 67 236-2356, 68 236-2356, 69 236-2356, 70 236-2356, 71 236-2356, 72 236-2356, 73 236-2356, 74 236-2356, 75 236-2356, 76 236-2356, 77 236-2356, 78 236-2356, 79 236-2356, 80 236-2356, 81 236-2356, 82 236-2356, 83 236-2356, 84 236-2356, 85 236-2356, 86 236-2356, 87 236-2356, 88 236-2356, 89 236-2356, 90 236-2356, 91 236-2356, 92 236-2356, 93 236-2356, 94 236-2356, 95 236-2356, 96 236-2356, 97 236-2356, 98 236-2356, 99 236-2356, 100 236-2356, 101 236-2356, 102 236-2356, 103 236-2356, 104 236-2356, 105 236-2356, 106 236-2356, 107 236-2356, 108 236-2356, 109 236-2356, 110 236-2356, 111 236-2356, 112 236-2356, 113 236-2356, 114 236-2356, 115 236-2356, 116 236-2356, 117 236-2356, 118 236-2356, 119 236-2356, 120 236-2356, 121 236-2356, 122 236-2356, 123 236-2356, 124 236-2356, 125 236-2356, 126 236-2356, 127 236-2356, 128 236-2356, 129 236-2356, 130 236-2356, 131 236-2356, 132 236-2356, 133 236-2356, 134 236-2356, 135 236-2356, 136 236-2356, 137 236-2356, 138 236-2356, 139 236-2356, 140 236-2356, 141 236-2356, 142 236-2356, 143 236-2356, 144 236-2356, 145 236-2356, 146 236-2356, 147 236-2356, 148 236-2356, 149 236-2356, 150 236-2356, 151 236-2356, 152 236-2356, 153 236-2356, 154 236-2356, 155 236-2356, 156 236-2356, 157 236-2356, 158 236-2356, 159 236-2356, 160 236-2356, 161 236-2356, 162 236-2356, 163 236-2356, 164 236-2356, 165 236-2356, 166 236-2356, 167 236-2356, 168 236-2356, 169 236-2356, 170 236-2356, 171 236-2356, 172 236-2356, 173 236-2356, 174 236-2356, 175 236-2356, 176 236-2356, 177 236-2356, 178 236-2356, 179

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra.)

 $\phi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = +2.9 \text{ mm.}$

March 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain In 24 hours	Evaporation In 24 hours		
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	(mm.)	(mm.)
		700 +																										
1	59.8	57.6	55.9	20.3	9.7	11.9	19.3	15.6	66	36	51	6.8	5.9	6.8	0	7	4	ESE	5	ESE	12	0.0	3.1					
2	56.5	57.2	58.2	17.9	10.0	17.7	15.1	66	47	51	9.1	7.0	6.4	3	1	3	W	28	WNW	16	0.0	2.0						
3	60.2	58.2	56.9	20.8	9.7	13.2	19.6	16.8	54	27	47	6.2	4.6	6.7	0	10	10	SSE	9	Calm	0	Drops	3.0					
4	53.8	49.9	52.5	19.9	11.6	13.8	19.1	18.0	58	28	63	6.7	4.6	9.8	10	10	10	ESE	11	SSE	18	NNW	11	2.4				
5	59.0	60.8	62.9	19.3	13.0	16.3	18.0	15.9	65	54	50	9.0	8.3	6.7	4	4	4	NNE	19	N	23	NNW	20	0.0	2.0			
6	64.0	63.4	63.9	21.3	14.8	16.8	18.7	16.6	68	57	65	9.7	9.0	9.1	5	3	3	NW	18	N	18	0.0	1.2					
7	63.3	62.5	62.2	22.4	13.9	17.0	20.1	16.2	61	55	69	8.7	9.6	9.5	1	2	0	N	6	NNW	14	NNE	3	0.0	1.0			
8	62.4	60.7	59.8	23.9	11.2	14.0	22.3	10.1	70	48	70	9.4	9.5	10.8	0	0	0	SSE	7	Calm	0	ENE	7	0.0	1.5			
9	55.9	53.4	53.0	28.5	11.1	13.5	26.1	17.1	83	25	70	9.5	6.2	10.2	0	0	0	SE	7	W	13	N	30	2.0	4.2			
10	53.9	53.2	53.6	24.9	11.1	15.7	17.2	14.1	65	59	65	8.7	8.6	7.8	4	7	8	W	31	W	22	NNW	30	5.0	4.0			
11	52.8	53.4	55.5	23.4	11.2	13.7	13.6	13.3	62	69	73	7.3	8.0	8.3	9	7	9	WNW	45	WNW	31	WNW	32	6.3	3.2			
12	58.5	50.8	60.7	20.0	10.6	15.5	18.5	15.1	62	53	50	8.2	8.4	7.2	7	4	4	NNW	30	NW	23	NW	24	0.0	1.4			
13	60.5	59.0	57.2	21.9	11.3	13.2	20.9	15.2	76	49	66	8.6	9.0	8.5	4	0	0	SW	2	WNW	13	ENE	6	0.0	3.0			
14	54.8	55.1	55.8	19.8	11.8	15.4	19.1	16.2	73	53	71	9.6	8.7	9.6	0	0	0	W	36	WNW	38	0.0	3.0					
15	57.6	58.0	60.1	19.3	12.9	15.6	19.6	16.1	66	52	68	8.8	8.6	9.3	0	0	0	W	37	W	33	WNW	11	0.0	2.4			
16	62.2	60.8	61.7	20.9	11.1	15.5	25.8	21.1	53	20	36	6.9	4.9	6.8	0	2	0	S	10	WSW	13	Calm	2	0.0	4.7			
17	63.6	62.4	62.9	25.1	13.3	18.0	21.6	17.1	44	53	88	6.8	10.1	12.7	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	12	NNE	11	0.0	0.4			
18	63.3	63.2	63.1	20.9	13.3	18.0	19.1	16.1	71	62	77	10.9	10.2	10.5	2	8	0	ENE	6	NNE	8	0.0	2.0					
19	62.1	59.2	58.1	21.4	12.9	15.5	19.3	16.1	70	63	78	10.3	10.5	10.6	5	4	0	E	5	ENE	9	ENE	15	0.0	0.4			
20	55.3	55.4	57.1	21.4	12.7	15.1	21.7	16.5	83	58	69	10.6	10.7	9.6	4	2	1	ESE	10	WNW	40	NNW	13	0.0	2.2			
21	59.1	50.2	50.4	23.8	13.7	18.7	22.0	16.8	70	51	72	10.8	10.0	10.2	2	2	2	Calm	0	NW	8	NNE	10	0.0	1.0			
22	62.5	62.4	63.5	25.2	12.7	17.1	21.0	17.1	60	58	79	10.0	10.8	11.4	3	9	4	SE	5	ENE	8	ENE	16	0.0	1.2			
23	64.8	62.1	62.3	23.4	13.7	18.8	19.3	17.1	64	63	78	10.4	10.6	11.7	4	3	3	ENE	10	NNE	15	NNE	8	0.0	1.0			
24	61.5	59.7	59.4	20.4	13.8	17.0	20.0	17.2	72	66	88	10.9	11.4	12.8	5	4	2	NE	8	NE	14	ENE	14	0.0	0.9			
25	59.2	58.2	58.0	21.9	14.8	18.0	21.9	18.0	84	60	70	13.4	11.7	12.1	8	5	5	NE	4	NE	11	0.0	0.8					
26	58.3	56.8	56.6	21.4	14.3	19.1	20.2	17.2	65	69	89	10.8	12.2	12.0	0	2	1	NE	7	NE	13	ENE	10	0.0	0.8			
27	57.6	56.7	55.8	25.4	14.5	20.3	22.1	19.3	75	71	77	13.3	14.0	12.0	1	6	2	Calm	0	ENE	21	NNE	15	0.0	1.1			
28	55.2	54.1	53.8	38.1	16.3	19.0	36.1	25.0	71	47	55	11.6	7.7	12.8	9	10	10	ESE	5	Calm	0	E	5	0.0	5.0			
29	57.1	58.3	59.4	25.5	17.5	19.0	20.0	18.0	87	72	73	14.1	12.4	11.2	10	10	10	W	24	N	24	N	14	0.0	1.2			
30	59.8	60.2	60.5	20.8	16.7	18.2	19.2	18.1	78	71	74	12.2	11.7	11.4	10	10	10	NE	10	NNE	14	NE	10	0.0	1.2			
31	60.2	59.8	60.2	21.9	16.8	18.6	21.0	18.0	68	57	70	10.8	10.5	10.7	10	7	9	NE	10	NE	14	NE	11	0.0	1.0			
Month	59.17	58.41	58.71	22.8	13.0	16.4	20.6	17.0	60	52	60	9.7	9.2	9.0	3.8	4.5	3.8	—	13.1	—	16.1	—	13.7	13.3	2.02			

 $C_b = +2.8 \text{ mm.}$

April 1917.

1	58.0	57.8	57.0	20.9	16.2	17.6	20.0	18.1	75	66	74	11.3	11.4	11.4	8	9	10	ENE	14	NNE	—	NE	—	0.0	3.0		
2	54.8	54.8	57.5	20.9	16.8	18.2	19.0	17.5	70	73	83	10.9	12.4	12.3	10	10	10	NE	16	NNE	13	N	20	1.0	1.3		
3	58.1	58.2	58.4	22.1	15.0	16.9	19.1	16.1	65	54	59	9.3	8.8	7.8	7	6	5	NNW	14	NNW	8	0.0	2.2				
4	60.1	59.6	59.0	20.4	15.2	17.3	19.2	17.1	58	54	69	8.5	8.9	9.0	7	4	4	NE	5	NE	6	NNE	10	0.0	1.2		
5	60.4	59.3	59.7	22.9	15.7	17.7	21.5	17.3	66	61	77	9.9	11.5	11.3	4	1	4	NNE	7	NW	14	NNE	6	0.0	0.6		
6	59.2	58.2	58.5	23.9	15.4	18.8	21.8	18.0	73	61	81	11.8	11.8	12.5	0	0	0	NW	4	NNW	19	N	7	0.0	1.0		
7	58.6	58.3	59.0	28.1	15.3	19.0	26.1	17.8	76	34	75	12.4	8.3	11.4	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	21	N	15	0.0	1.1		
8	60.8	60.8	60.5	26.9	14.8	18.1	20.5	17.0	60	52	65	9.3	9.3	9.4	3	0	0	NE	4	NNW	8	0.0	1.0				
9	60.8	59.7	59.0	26.3	14.7	18.6	21.1	17.5	65	64	77	10.4	1														

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

$\varphi = 31^{\circ} 11' 36''$ N. $\lambda = 29^{\circ} 53' 10''$ E. H = 32.0 m. $h_t = 1.7$ m. $h_r = 2.0$ m.

$C_h = + 2.8$ mm.

May 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.			
	700+																									
1	61.8	61.0	61.0	22.5	15.8	18.1	20.2	18.0	52	54	71	8.1	9.5	10.0	3	5	4	NNW	14	NNW	10	NNE	9	0.0	2.0	
2	61.4	60.5	60.4	22.9	15.9	18.5	20.3	18.0	70	62	72	11.0	10.9	11.0	2	2	2	N	10	N	17	N	12	0.0	2.0	
3	60.5	59.4	59.4	22.7	16.3	19.0	21.2	17.8	66	62	72	10.8	11.6	11.0	4	3	5	N	2	NNE	12	N	4	0.0	1.3	
4	59.5	59.3	59.6	22.9	15.8	19.4	21.7	18.3	73	60	86	12.2	11.5	12.4	0	1	4	NE	1	NE	12	NNE	13	0.0	1.0	
5	58.8	58.4	58.0	23.7	16.7	19.2	21.7	18.7	69	66	76	11.6	12.8	12.2	0	1	8	N	8	NNW	17	N	8	0.0	2.0	
6	59.2	58.9	58.2	24.6	13.2	19.0	21.8	18.3	70	58	78	11.4	11.3	12.1	4	8	6	N	9	NNE	12	NE	6	0.0	1.2	
7	60.5	60.7	60.4	23.4	16.8	20.4	22.0	19.1	72	69	80	12.8	13.5	13.1	1	0	0	Calm	1	NNE	8	NNW	4	0.0	1.0	
8	60.2	59.2	58.3	23.9	16.8	21.1	22.7	20.0	64	55	64	11.8	11.3	11.1	0	0	0	NE	6	NNE	5	NNW	3	0.0	1.8	
9	57.9	57.4	57.9	20.6	16.7	23.3	24.2	20.8	43	50	64	9.1	11.1	11.6	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNE	3	NE	2	0.0	2.5	
10	57.8	57.9	57.9	24.3	15.8	23.7	20.2	19.7	52	48	63	10.1	10.3	11.1	0	0	0	Calm	0	NE	9	N	1	0.0	2.8	
11	58.2	57.4	57.3	26.6	18.3	21.0	25.7	19.8	68	50	81	12.6	12.2	13.9	0	0	0	NNW	12	NW	14	NNW	8	0.0	2.0	
12	56.7	56.5	56.2	24.9	15.5	20.7	23.2	19.0	76	61	74	13.7	12.8	12.0	0	0	0	Calm	0	WNW	14	N	8	0.0	2.0	
13	56.4	56.7	56.3	24.9	17.0	21.2	23.8	19.5	64	58	76	11.8	12.6	12.7	3	2	0	N	2	NW	10	NNE	6	0.0	2.0	
14	56.4	55.8	55.7	28.0	17.1	21.3	22.7	19.9	68	56	67	12.9	11.6	11.6	1	0	0	Calm	0	NNE	5	NNW	3	0.0	3.2	
15	55.3	55.2	56.2	24.9	17.4	20.0	23.1	19.1	72	51	71	13.1	10.7	11.6	1	2	1	Calm	0	WNW	18	N	7	0.0	2.0	
16	57.4	59.1	56.7	24.4	15.5	19.5	22.5	19.1	68	54	55	11.4	10.9	0.1	4	3	0	Calm	0	NNW	10	N	12	Drops	2.0	
17	57.7	57.7	57.6	25.0	16.3	20.1	22.5	19.4	57	52	70	10.2	10.5	11.8	0	0	2	Calm	0	N	10	NE	8	0.0	3.0	
18	57.6	58.0	55.3	25.1	16.3	22.5	22.8	21.1	50	64	71	10.0	13.1	13.1	6	10	9	Calm	1	NNE	7	ENE	11	0.0	3.4	
19	59.5	46.9	51.8	29.0	19.3	22.8	26.2	19.7	64	64	83	13.2	16.0	14.2	10	10	9	E	21	NNE	5	N	30	0.0	3.2	
20	57.5	57.9	58.0	24.8	18.1	20.8	23.6	19.5	67	59	69	12.1	12.2	11.5	3	1	1	NW	10	NW	17	NE	5	0.0	2.0	
21	57.6	56.8	54.0	30.5	15.3	20.3	27.7	23.0	58	35	53	10.3	9.4	10.9	0	0	8	Calm	0	Calm	0	NNE	4	0.0	4.3	
22	54.8	56.3	55.7	33.5	19.5	22.6	22.0	19.5	44	80	87	9.1	15.7	14.6	10	10	10	SE	4	W	2	WNW	8	Drops	3.4	
23	57.4	56.6	56.2	25.7	17.7	20.1	23.4	19.7	73	62	80	12.7	13.2	13.4	0	0	0	NNW	4	NNE	2	NE	5	0.0	1.3	
24	57.5	57.6	57.9	24.9	18.1	21.1	21.9	19.0	72	65	74	13.3	12.7	12.0	9	5	8	NW	4	NNE	8	Calm	0	0.0	1.5	
25	58.2	56.3	56.2	25.4	16.8	20.9	21.8	19.1	64	50	62	11.6	9.7	10.2	3	1	0	Calm	0	NW	8	N	4	0.0	2.7	
26	57.8	57.5	57.8	24.0	16.3	21.2	23.2	17.0	60	49	55	9.9	10.3	9.6	9	1	0	WSW	4	WNW	19	NNW	7	0.0	2.3	
27	59.3	60.0	60.8	24.0	16.5	19.7	23.9	19.1	66	47	71	11.3	10.2	11.6	8	2	3	W	9	WNW	13	NNW	2	0.0	2.5	
28	63.0	63.3	63.4	24.9	16.7	20.2	23.0	19.1	72	53	57	11.9	10.9	9.4	5	4	0	Calm	0	NNW	4	NE	6	0.0	1.7	
29	62.9	62.0	62.2	21.4	17.7	20.4	22.0	20.0	61	61	72	10.8	12.0	12.6	3	0	7	Calm	0	NE	10	N	10	0.0	2.4	
30	60.1	59.2	59.4	23.1	18.2	20.5	21.9	19.5	68	65	80	12.1	12.7	13.5	4	2	7	NNE	6	N	10	N	8	0.0	1.4	
31	59.6	59.9	59.6	23.4	18.4	21.2	22.9	20.1	74	68	73	13.7	14.1	12.7	4	0	0	NNE	2	NNE	9	Calm	0	0.0	0.9	
Month	58.37	58.02	58.01	25.1	16.8	20.5	22.9	19.4	64	53	71	11.5	11.8	11.6	3	2	3	3.0	—	4.2	—	10.8	—	6.9	Drops	2.15

Remarks:—16 ● 23¹⁵-23²⁵;—19 ∞ 10^h-16²⁰;—22 ● 13^h-13², 13⁵-14², 15¹⁵-15¹⁷, 15²⁰-15²¹, 15²⁵-15²⁷, 21³⁰-21³⁵.

$C_h = + 2.8$ mm.

June 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.	Dir. & Vol.			
	700+																									
1	60.6	60.3	60.5	24.0	18.3	21.4	23.2	20.3	79	70	80	15.0	14.0	15.7	0	0	0	Calm	0	ENE	8	N	2	0.0	0.6	
2	60.6	59.7	59.3	24.9	18.1	21.0	24.0	21.1	70	72	77	14.7	16.0	14.5	0	0	0	Calm	0	NW	12	N	4	0.0	1.0	
3	58.6	58.2	57.9	25.0	19.2	21.1	25.9	21.1	84	67	91	16.4	16.7	16.9	0	0	3	Calm	0	NNW	8	N	7	0.0	1.5	
4	56.2	57.5	57.5	26.5	19.5	22.5</td																				

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

$\phi = 31^{\circ} 11' 35''$ N. $\lambda = 29^{\circ} 53' 10''$ E. $H = 32^{\circ} 0$ m. $h_t = 1.7$ m. $h_r = 2.0$ m.

 $C_h = + 2.7$ mm.

July 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rate in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.						
		700+																								
1	55.7	55.5	55.7	28.5	20.6	25.2	27.1	23.8	71	56	72	17.0	14.7	15.7	0	0	0	0	N	10	0.0	3.0				
2	55.6	54.8	50.0	29.0	22.1	26.0	23.0	23.9	71	65	89	17.6	18.2	10.6	0	0	0	0	NNW	10	0.0	1.1				
3	56.4	56.7	56.3	30.0	21.4	25.1	20.9	23.9	82	65	1.4	19.2	18.7	6	0	0	0	WNW	10	0.0	2.2					
4	55.4	54.5	53.9	29.0	21.9	25.2	27.1	23.9	78	69	85	18.6	18.4	18.7	4	4	0	0	NW	10	0.0	2.0				
5	52.8	52.7	52.4	21.3	22.4	25.9	28.2	23.9	64	62	79	15.8	17.7	17.2	0	0	6	0	NW	20	0.0	2.9				
6	53.4	53.3	54.0	28.0	23.9	25.0	26.1	23.7	72	69	89	16.9	17.3	19.3	3	3	8	0	N	14	0.0	2.7				
7	54.4	51.5	54.9	27.9	22.6	25.0	26.0	23.9	74	71	79	17.3	17.0	17.2	1	0	0	0	NE	20	0.0	2.4				
8	55.2	53.5	55.9	29.0	22.2	24.7	27.5	24.0	71	61	76	16.4	16.6	16.8	3	4	3	0	N	10	0.0	2.9				
9	56.5	57.5	50.2	28.0	22.2	25.0	27.4	23.8	71	60	76	16.7	16.3	16.6	8	0	1	0	NNW	13	0.0	1.4				
10	55.6	54.9	54.9	23.4	22.4	25.1	27.0	24.4	75	64	75	17.7	16.8	16.9	3	2	1	0	NNW	14	0.0	2.2				
11	54.6	54.1	53.7	27.5	22.9	25.1	26.6	24.0	79	74	85	18.7	19.0	18.8	4	2	3	0	N	20	0.0	1.2				
12	54.4	54.3	54.7	29.0	22.4	24.9	28.2	24.3	78	63	83	18.2	17.0	13.8	4	0	2	0	NNW	22	0.0	1.9				
13	53.0	53.3	54.5	28.4	22.9	24.9	27.0	24.9	70	66	76	16.4	17.5	17.7	2	0	1	0	NNW	14	0.0	2.4				
14	55.2	55.3	56.1	29.0	23.5	25.2	27.0	24.0	69	61	70	16.4	16.2	15.4	0	0	0	0	N	25	0.0	4.0				
15	56.0	56.0	55.7	26.9	22.9	24.7	26.0	24.0	64	65	75	14.7	16.1	16.6	0	4	0	0	NW	21	0.0	3.4				
16	56.6	55.8	55.4	28.5	22.4	25.0	26.0	24.0	69	69	83	16.2	17.2	18.3	0	3	1	0	N	12	0.0	2.2				
17	55.4	54.6	54.5	29.9	22.4	25.0	29.0	24.0	76	61	86	17.8	18.1	19.0	0	0	0	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.4				
18	54.1	53.5	53.2	30.0	23.3	25.1	28.9	24.5	80	58	81	18.8	17.0	18.5	1	0	0	0	NNE	6	0.0	1.4				
19	52.8	52.3	52.5	30.1	22.9	25.6	29.2	24.5	79	65	88	19.3	19.0	20.2	4	0	2	0	NW	7	0.0	1.0				
20	52.2	52.7	52.7	23.5	23.1	26.1	29.0	24.2	76	63	83	19.0	18.9	18.5	0	0	0	0	NNW	12	0.0	2.0				
21	53.4	53.3	52.6	29.5	22.9	25.0	27.4	24.4	84	73	91	19.7	20.0	20.6	3	2	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	8	0.0	0.9		
22	54.5	54.0	54.1	29.0	23.4	26.0	27.9	25.0	76	71	84	20.8	19.8	19.8	0	0	0	0	Calm	0	NN	5	0.0	1.0		
23	53.4	53.5	52.8	29.5	23.4	26.0	27.6	25.8	76	72	78	19.0	19.7	20.2	2	0	1	0	N	4	0.0	1.0				
24	52.2	52.4	52.0	29.9	23.9	26.1	28.0	25.9	83	71	80	20.9	20.7	19.9	4	0	4	0	NNW	6	NNW	10	0.0	1.0		
25	52.2	52.0	52.0	23.9	24.0	25.9	29.5	25.0	80	62	83	19.0	19.0	19.5	0	0	0	0	NNW	12	NNW	15	0.0	3.0		
26	51.9	51.7	51.9	30.0	23.9	26.2	29.0	25.0	67	53	60	17.1	15.5	16.2	0	0	0	0	NW	13	NW	18	0.0	3.4		
27	51.8	52.1	52.7	29.0	23.5	26.0	28.5	24.4	73	66	88	18.3	19.2	19.8	7	7	5	0	NNW	8	NNW	15	0.0	1.7		
28	53.9	54.0	54.4	28.8	23.5	26.1	27.0	24.0	75	60	62	18.8	18.2	14.5	0	0	0	0	NW	9	NNW	14	0.0	3.9		
29	53.0	52.8	53.5	29.9	23.9	25.0	27.4	24.1	76	64	87	17.8	17.4	19.8	7	7	4	0	NW	11	NW	10	0.0	2.0		
30	53.9	53.9	54.5	28.4	23.5	25.1	26.0	24.0	79	71	83	18.7	17.6	18.3	4	0	2	0	NNW	6	N	10	0.0	1.1		
31	55.6	55.6	55.3	29.6	22.4	25.0	28.4	24.4	77	80	82	16.2	17.4	18.5	2	0	1	0	NW	3	NNW	5	0.0	4.0		
Month	54.23	54.10	54.17	29.0	22.8	25.4	27.6	24.3	75	66	81	18.0	17.0	18.2	2	1	1	5	—	8.2	—	13.3	—	10.2	0.0	2.15

Remarks:—

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rate in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)	
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.				
		700+																									
1	54.6	53.7	53.3	30.4	22.4	25.0	28.4	24.0	84	65	85	19.7	18.7	19.9	10.9	0	0	0	0	N	2	NW	1	NW	1	0.0	2.0
2	52.9	52.7	54.3	30.0	22.8	26.1	24.6	77	62	80	10.3	17.0	18.4	4	2	3	0	0	WNW	4	NNW	9	N	6	0.0	2.0	
3	52.2	52.5	53.1	30.0	22.9	25.5	28.0	24.7	75	70	83	18.6	19.7	19.1	4	0	0	0	Calm	0	NNW	9	N	3	0.0	2.0	
4	53.9	54.1	53.9	29.8	22.3	25.0	28.5	24.7	77	60	73	18.2	17.3	16.7	4	2	1	0	Calm	0	Calm	6	N	6	0.0	2.0	
5	54.5	54.4	54.1	30.0	22.3	25.2	26.0	24.7	68	62	73	17.2	16.1	18.4	1	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	8	Calm	0	0.0	1.9	
6	53.3	52.8	53.3	30.5	23.5	26.1	29.2	25.0	80	64	76	19.2	19.4	17.8	7	4	2	0	NNW	3	NNW	8	N	6	0.0	2.9	
7	53.7	53.0	53.2	29.2	23.4	25.5	28.2	25.0	66	57	82	15.9	16.2	10.3	4	0	0</td										

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

$\phi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32^\circ 0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1^\circ 7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2^\circ 0 \text{ m.}$

$C_b = + 2^\circ 8 \text{ mm.}$

September 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	
	700+																									
1	54.1	54.6	55.9	32.0	23.9	27.2	31.0	25.0	77	95	80	20.6	21.7	18.0	2	7	1	Calm	o	NNW	6	N	6	0.0	2.0	
2	56.8	57.5	57.3	30.6	23.4	27.1	20.0	25.5	62	57	72	16.5	17.0	17.5	3	4	4	Calm	o	N	2	Calm	o	0.0	2.4	
3	57.3	56.6	56.5	30.0	23.5	26.4	20.1	25.4	66	57	66	16.8	16.9	16.0	4	4	4	Calm	o	N	4	Calm	o	0.0	3.0	
4	55.4	54.8	54.3	31.2	23.5	27.0	30.4	25.0	58	46	62	15.3	14.8	14.5	4	5	0	Calm	o	N	2	Calm	o	0.0	2.3	
5	54.2	54.3	55.5	30.4	21.3	25.5	20.6	25.2	67	55	68	16.3	17.0	16.1	4	3	0	Calm	o	W	3	Calm	o	0.0	2.5	
6	57.1	57.5	57.8	30.4	23.2	26.0	28.9	25.0	61	54	73	15.2	15.8	17.1	5	4	3	Calm	o	NW	4	N	1	0.0	3.7	
7	58.0	56.8	57.0	28.0	23.8	25.1	27.0	25.0	69	64	70	16.1	16.8	16.6	7	3	2	NNE	2	N	11	N	6	0.0	3.6	
8	55.5	54.8	55.3	28.9	23.6	25.2	27.5	25.0	73	67	77	17.3	18.3	18.0	1	3	7	NNW	10	N	7	0.0	3.0			
9	54.5	53.8	54.6	28.5	23.9	25.5	27.2	25.5	75	67	78	18.2	18.1	18.8	7	0	4	N	2	NNE	5	N	5	0.0	2.0	
10	50.0	55.3	55.7	29.9	23.7	25.2	23.4	24.4	74	56	81	17.7	16.1	18.4	8	0	4	NNW	3	Calm	2	N	2	0.0	2.2	
11	56.5	56.1	56.0	30.0	23.3	25.6	28.1	24.1	69	57	72	16.7	16.1	15.0	4	0	0	Calm	o	N	2	N	4	0.0	2.9	
12	55.0	55.5	55.6	29.0	22.9	25.0	27.2	23.9	62	56	69	14.5	15.0	15.2	6	4	3	NNW	5	NW	10	NW	8	0.0	3.0	
13	55.4	55.7	56.1	28.9	22.4	24.3	26.7	23.8	66	58	62	14.9	15.0	13.6	6	5	4	Calm	o	N	6	N	5	0.0	3.2	
14	57.1	57.9	57.4	29.0	21.8	24.4	28.0	23.8	62	45	69	14.0	12.6	15.1	0	0	0	Calm	o	Calm	0	Calm	o	0.0	2.4	
15	56.6	55.7	55.4	30.5	20.1	24.2	27.6	24.5	82	65	80	18.3	17.9	18.3	0	4	2	Calm	o	N	2	Drops	0	0.0	2.1	
16	54.2	54.2	55.1	27.5	22.3	26.0	23.0	67	57	60	16.9	14.0	12.5	4	4	4	Calm	o	NW	12	NNW	14	0.0	3.3		
17	50.1	57.1	58.1	25.3	21.4	22.9	23.0	63	55	59	13.0	12.7	12.3	4	4	3	NNE	11	N	9	N	5	0.0	3.9		
18	59.7	60.0	60.1	27.8	21.9	24.2	26.9	24.0	52	45	54	11.7	11.7	11.8	4	3	3	NE	2	NNE	8	NE	2	0.0	3.2	
19	60.4	59.6	60.1	27.0	20.5	25.2	27.2	23.0	47	45	67	11.1	12.3	14.1	4	3	4	Calm	o	Calm	0	NE	2	0.0	3.0	
20	59.8	59.0	59.9	28.0	21.4	25.0	27.3	23.2	62	48	67	14.5	13.1	14.1	3	0	0	Calm	o	Calm	0	Calm	o	0.0	2.4	
21	50.6	59.4	59.7	28.1	21.3	25.0	27.2	23.9	70	62	77	16.4	16.6	16.0	0	0	0	Calm	o	Calm	0	Calm	o	0.0	1.9	
22	50.1	58.4	58.0	30.0	22.3	25.0	29.0	24.0	70	53	76	16.4	15.7	16.8	0	0	0	Calm	o	Calm	0	Calm	o	0.0	2.3	
23	58.3	57.6	57.4	28.6	21.9	24.1	26.4	23.9	78	67	84	17.3	17.1	18.5	1	0	0	Calm	o	Calm	0	Calm	o	0.0	2.0	
24	56.5	55.4	55.6	29.6	22.3	24.2	27.0	23.8	67	63	72	15.0	16.6	15.0	0	0	0	Calm	o	Calm	0	Calm	o	0.0	2.4	
25	55.3	54.9	55.9	27.9	22.2	24.2	26.2	23.3	67	67	79	15.0	16.9	16.7	4	6	0	Calm	o	N	19	N	14	0.0	3.0	
26	56.8	56.2	56.1	28.7	21.9	23.6	27.7	23.0	72	58	75	15.3	15.8	15.7	2	0	4	NNW	22	NW	27	NNW	16	0.0	3.0	
27	57.1	57.6	59.6	29.0	21.9	24.8	27.0	23.0	71	58	75	16.5	15.3	15.7	4	4	4	Calm	o	NNW	20	NNF	14	0.0	2.0	
28	61.7	61.7	62.5	27.3	19.8	23.5	26.4	22.7	71	55	70	15.2	14.0	14.4	3	0	0	NNE	8	NE	12	NE	6	0.0	2.3	
29	62.0	60.8	61.0	25.9	21.1	22.2	24.2	22.1	50	54	62	11.2	12.0	12.2	5	2	3	NNW	14	NNW	26	NNW	21	0.0	4.0	
30	60.2	59.8	60.2	25.5	21.4	23.9	24.0	22.1	67	49	59	13.5	11.4	11.6	3	2	3	NNW	23	NNW	31	NW	23	0.0	4.0	
Month	57.24	56.95	57.32	28.8	22.3	24.9	27.5	24.0	67	57	70	15.6	15.5	15.0	3	4	2	—	—	—	7.7	—	5.4	Drops	2.79	

Remarks:—15 ● 340-350.

October 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	
	700+																									
1	50.9	50.7	60.7	28.5	20.9	23.2	27.0	22.3	66	47	72	13.9	15.1	14.5	3	3	3	2	N	10	NNW	6	N	5	0.0	2.1
2	60.2	50.4	59.8	26.0	20.9	24.6	25.2	22.9	70	67	76	16.1	15.9	15.8	3	0	0	Calm	o	N	6	Calm	o	0.0	1.2	
3	59.8	59.5	60.0	27.4	21.0	24.0	25.0	22.9	68	58	78	15.1	21.8	16.1	0	0	0	NNW	3	NW	12	NNW	12	0.0	0.9	
4	60.3	60.2	62.2	27.0	20.9	24.0	25.0	22.7	64	68	77	14.3	16.0	15.7	0	0	0	Calm	o	NW	27	NNW	12	0.0	1.2	
5	60.4	59.8	60.2	26.4	20.5	24.1	25.0	22.1	68	56	73	15.0	13.2	14.4	3	0	0	Calm	o	WNW	11	NNW	5	0.0	0.2	
6	60.2	50.6	50.8	27.1	20.3	23.5	25.5</td																			

ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra).

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 11' 36'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' 10'' \text{ E.}$ $H = 32.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 2.8 \text{ mm.}$

November 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND VELOCITY (kilometres per hour)						Rain in 24 hours		Evaporation in 24 hours		
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	Direct.	Vel.	mm.	(mm.)	
		700+																											
1	60.4	58.8	59.5	25.4	17.4	21.1	24.0	20.9	73	93	82	13.5	13.9	15.0	0	9	7	Calm	0	ENE	3	ENE	2	0°C	1.0				
2	58.2	55.9	55.8	23.9	19.8	23.0	27.2	22.3	93	93	90	17.3	17.0	18.0	10	9	9	Calm	4	ENE	7	ENE	2	0°C	1.1				
3	56.3	56.0	56.7	23.6	18.1	19.3	27.3	22.0	99	95	75	16.5	17.5	15.6	10	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0°C	1.0				
4	58.6	58.5	59.8	23.6	18.8	22.4	20.6	22.1	78	58	73	15.7	15.0	14.4	0	0	0	Calm	0	WNW	8	N	2	0°C	1.0				
5	60.7	61.3	62.0	27.0	17.4	21.4	20.2	21.1	77	51	65	14.5	12.8	12.1	0	0	0	Calm	0	—	8	Calm	0	0°C	1.0				
6	62.4	61.5	62.4	26.1	17.8	23.0	24.1	21.1	67	53	65	14.1	11.8	11.8	0	0	0	Calm	0	N	6	N	5	0.0	2.0				
7	63.3	62.0	62.7	24.4	15.3	21.3	23.0	20.5	68	60	70	12.9	12.5	12.6	3	3	2	Calm	0	N	4	N	2	0.0	1.7				
8	62.2	61.7	62.1	26.5	18.3	23.4	23.6	20.1	64	65	83	13.6	14.0	14.4	2	0	1	Calm	0	N	6	NE	4	0.0	1.0				
9	61.9	61.2	61.8	27.9	17.0	21.4	24.0	21.0	79	75	80	15.0	16.6	14.8	0	0	0	Calm	0	N	6	N	2	0.0	1.1				
10	60.4	57.9	57.3	26.9	18.3	23.0	24.9	22.1	75	70	83	15.7	16.3	16.3	0	6	3	Calm	0	NNE	9	NE	5	0.0	0.9				
11	57.6	56.7	58.1	31.0	17.4	20.0	21.0	23.5	91	38	65	15.7	12.5	13.0	0	9	10	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	2	0.0	2.9				
12	60.5	61.4	61.2	31.0	18.6	23.7	26.2	23.0	73	70	79	14.9	17.0	17.2	8	10	4	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.9				
13	62.2	61.5	63.0	30.1	18.9	21.5	27.1	21.1	87	68	83	16.6	15.2	16.3	0	0	3	SE	4	NE	1	NE	5	0.0	1.4				
14	62.6	61.2	62.2	25.9	18.3	20.1	24.1	21.0	76	85	85	15.8	16.8	15.7	3	5	3	Calm	0	N	6	N	2	0.0	0.2				
15	60.8	59.7	59.3	25.9	17.9	19.0	22.9	22.0	100	84	83	16.3	17.3	16.4	10	10	10	Calm	0	ENE	9	ENE	9	0.0	0.9				
16	56.9	54.8	55.3	23.4	18.1	19.3	22.3	21.1	99	73	76	16.5	14.6	14.6	10	10	10	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	1.6				
17	58.3	57.5	57.4	23.0	18.8	22.0	22.3	21.3	74	66	72	14.5	13.2	13.5	9	10	10	NW	13	W	1	Calm	0	Drops	1.4				
18	58.9	58.1	58.8	26.5	19.4	20.9	24.8	21.0	75	58	67	13.7	13.6	12.3	4	4	9	Calm	0	WNW	6	NW	3	Drops	1.2				
19	58.3	57.2	56.5	21.8	18.5	20.0	20.0	18.3	84	82	70	14.6	14.3	11.0	9	10	10	Calm	0	WSW	14	NW	12	3°C	1.4				
20	56.6	56.2	56.8	19.4	14.8	18.0	19.0	15.0	52	39	88	8.0	6.3	11.2	10	8	2	WNW	21	W	18	SSW	6	0.0	4.1				
21	57.7	57.1	54.1	21.3	9.9	13.5	21.2	16.6	40	48	67	4.6	8.0	9.4	0	0	7	SW	20	W	20	W	0	5.0	3.0				
22	61.6	61.7	63.6	21.0	12.1	16.1	21.5	17.5	73	47	43	9.0	8.8	6.4	0	0	3	WSW	8	W	19	W	7	0.0	2.9				
23	64.8	64.1	64.5	24.3	12.8	17.5	23.2	19.2	60	51	63	8.8	10.7	10.4	0	2	3	Calm	0	WNW	10	Calm	1	0.0	1.9				
24	61.3	61.6	61.9	24.4	14.2	18.0	22.7	18.7	62	61	63	9.5	12.5	10.3	6	3	3	Calm	0	NNW	3	Calm	0	0.0	2.0				
25	62.1	60.9	61.7	23.0	15.3	20.3	23.8	18.1	58	38	62	10.5	8.5	9.5	4	3	5	Calm	0	WNW	13	Calm	0	0.0	2.0				
26	62.5	61.8	62.0	24.4	15.0	18.1	22.3	17.7	70	49	64	10.8	9.7	9.7	5	2	2	Calm	0	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	1.2				
27	63.9	62.8	64.1	24.0	14.8	20.1	23.0	16.1	63	59	65	11.0	11.5	10.8	3	3	6	Calm	0	NE	4	ENE	4	0.0	2.5				
28	65.3	64.4	64.9	22.9	18.1	21.3	22.3	19.6	65	65	75	12.2	12.2	12.9	7	7	5	ENE	5	NE	10	NE	6	0.0	2.0				
29	66.3	65.3	65.6	23.5	18.5	20.0	22.9	19.5	60	60	77	11.5	12.5	12.0	7	4	7	NNE	6	NE	6	NE	5	0.0	1.4				
30	65.1	63.9	64.2	23.5	17.8	20.1	21.9	19.1	71	64	71	12.4	12.3	11.6	9	7	2	NE	6	NE	8	NE	7	0.0	1.2				
Month	60.49	60.06	60.54	23.5	17.0	20.3	23.8	20.3	74	61	73	13.2	13.3	13.0	4.5	4.3	4.5	—	3.0	—	6.6	—	3.4	8.0	1.63				

 $C_h = + 2.9 \text{ mm.}$

December 1917.

1	64.1	63.1	63.1	23.4	17.5	20.1	22.0	18.5	65	59	75	11.3	11.7	11.8	4	4	6	NE	5	NE	7	NE	4	0.0	0.9	
2	61.9	60.4	60.7	24.9	14.9	19.2	22.1	18.3	70	66	81	11.1	13.0	12.7	0	0	0	Calm	0	ENE	9	ENE	6	0.0	0.0	
3	60.2	58.8	58.5	20.0	14.8	22.3	19.0	19.0	82	65	82	12.6	13.0	13.4	10	7	9	Calm	0	NNE	15	Calm	0	0.0	1.2	
4	58.0	57.0	58.2	24.4	15.0	19.3	22.2	19.1	71	57	62	11.8	11.4	10.2	3	5	2	Calm	0	NNW	40	Calm	13	0.0	2.0	
5	59.7	60.0	61.3	20.0	15.3	16.1	19.1	17.5	94	46	47	12.8	7.5	7.5	10	8	6	WNW	40	WNW	24	WNW	15	0.0	1.6	
6	60.8	59.2	59.4	18.0	12.1	15.2	18.5	15.0	57	50	62	7.4	7.8	7.9	3	7	10	SW	15	W	36	NW	45	2.0	3.0	
7	62.1	62.3	62.8	15.8	10.8	14.0	14.1	12.4	56	56	65	7.6	7.8	7.5	7	6	8	NNW	42	WNW	24	WNW	18	7.0	3.0	
8	62.6	60.9	60.6	16.4	8.7	10.3	12.3	14.1	93	72	65	8.1	7.7	7.8	7	9	10	SSE	7	W	10	W	18	0.0	2.0	
9	61.4	62.3	63.0	14.5	8.2	10.2	13.1	14.5	96	87	60	8.9	9.7	7.4	10	10	10	WSSW	4	Calm	0	N	9.5	--	--	
10	65.9	65.2	66.2	18.4	9.7	14.1	17.1	11.9	55	46	64	6.6	6.7	6.6	5	7	3	NE	3	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	2.0	
11	65.4	64.3	64.4	17.8</td																						

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\varphi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = + 33.3 \text{ mm.}$

January 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain In 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation In 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	Force			
				700 +															Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force		
1	28.1	25.5	26.8	26.7	11.4	14.6	26.2	20.1	33	16	18	4.0	3.5	3.1	0	0	0	N	5	NNE	3	N	5	0.0	12.9	
2	28.6	26.6	27.7	24.5	12.3	14.9	23.9	18.8	22	7	16	2.7	1.6	2.7	0	0	0	N	3	N	3	N	4	0.0	12.9	
3	29.4	27.2	28.0	23.1	11.0	13.5	22.3	18.0	32	13	26	3.7	2.6	4.1	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	3	N	3	0.0	10.3	
4	29.3	27.1	27.6	24.5	8.0	12.5	23.9	18.6	39	18	28	4.2	3.9	4.5	0	0	0	N	4	NNE	4	N	3	0.0	10.9	
5	28.3	26.7	27.3	25.1	10.2	11.9	24.8	19.1	32	12	20	3.3	2.7	3.3	0	0	0	NNE	4	N	4	N	4	0.0	12.2	
6	28.3	26.1	26.8	25.9	9.2	14.5	25.6	19.1	25	14	23	3.0	3.5	3.7	0	0	0	N	5	N	5	N	3	0.0	13.1	
7	27.7	25.4	26.1	26.9	10.0	14.8	26.6	20.1	26	20	29	3.2	4.9	5.0	0	0	0	NNE	4	NE	4	NNE	4	0.0	10.6	
8	27.0	24.9	25.5	27.2	11.6	14.6	26.7	20.2	39	22	31	4.8	5.6	5.5	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	5	N	3	0.0	13.8	
9	26.9	24.6	25.5	30.0	11.9	15.7	29.3	23.4	33	22	35	4.4	6.6	7.6	1	0	0	NNE	5	E	4	N	3	0.0	10.2	
10	27.9	24.4	26.1	30.9	14.9	18.1	30.4	23.8	48	20	28	7.4	6.4	6.1	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	4	N	4	0.0	11.0	
11	26.7	24.0	24.8	32.4	15.8	18.6	31.6	25.3	47	23	26	7.5	8.1	6.5	0	0	0	NNE	4	NE	5	N	4	0.0	12.5	
12	26.6	24.2	25.1	32.2	17.8	19.7	31.5	25.0	47	23	28	8.0	8.0	6.6	0	0	0	NNE	3	N	5	N	4	0.0	13.1	
13	26.5	23.3	23.8	32.0	17.6	20.8	31.1	23.7	51	25	47	9.6	8.4	10.2	0	0	0	NNE	4	N	3	Calm	0	0.0	8.9	
14	25.5	22.0	23.9	34.9	17.6	20.3	34.0	20.9	60	25	33	10.6	10.0	8.5	1	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	1	N	1	0.0	9.7	
15	24.5	22.8	23.6	32.6	17.0	21.3	35.1	27.7	52	18	28	9.7	7.6	7.7	1	2	0	NNE	4	NNE	4	N	3	0.0	11.9	
16	25.1	22.8	23.4	31.1	16.0	20.7	33.6	27.3	51	13	19	9.2	5.2	4.9	2	0	0	Calm	0	NE	2	NE	2	0.0	13.4	
17	25.0	22.9	23.7	34.8	17.1	19.2	34.5	27.1	40	12	14	6.0	5.0	3.6	0	0	0	NNE	1	E	1	Calm	0	0.0	13.7	
18	24.9	22.5	23.5	36.9	17.8	20.3	30.3	27.3	31	7	16	5.4	3.1	4.4	0	0	0	Calm	0	W	1	Calm	0	0.0	12.1	
19	24.8	22.6	24.0	36.4	18.0	21.1	30.2	26.2	36	9	15	6.6	5.8	4.0	4	2	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	N	3	0.0	17.5	
20	25.7	24.0	24.6	32.8	17.5	21.4	32.3	27.1	46	16	8	11	2.8	2.8	2.9	0	0	0	NNE	4	N	4	N	4	0.0	17.8
21	27.3	24.7	25.7	30.3	13.7	18.1	29.8	22.6	15	14	25	2.4	4.5	5.1	0	0	0	N	4	NNE	4	N	4	0.0	19.0	
22	27.6	20.0	20.5	26.4	13.4	16.6	25.7	19.5	18	6	15	2.0	1.0	2.6	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	4	N	2	0.0	14.6	
23	27.9	25.4	26.6	28.2	10.3	15.2	27.6	20.3	19	8	24	2.4	2.1	4.2	0	0	0	NNE	4	NE	3	N	3	0.0	13.8	
24	27.2	25.1	25.7	30.2	11.3	15.2	29.9	23.8	19	11	18	2.4	3.1	3.8	0	0	0	NNE	5	Calm	3	N	3	0.0	12.6	
25	27.1	25.5	26.1	29.0	13.4	17.3	28.8	23.1	30	10	18	4.4	2.8	3.7	0	—	—	NNE	4	N	5	N	4	0.0	10.5	
26	27.7	24.8	25.6	29.6	13.4	16.7	29.1	23.4	22	13	13	3.1	3.8	2.6	2	4	0	NNE	5	N	5	N	4	0.0	15.1	
27	26.5	24.7	25.8	28.8	13.3	16.3	27.8	22.4	24	10	21	3.2	2.1	4.1	2	1	0	N	3	N	4	NNE	4	0.0	15.5	
28	26.4	23.7	24.4	32.4	14.2	18.0	31.7	24.8	19	11	20	3.0	3.1	4.8	1	1	0	N	4	NE	2	N	4	0.0	14.1	
29	25.5	23.6	24.4	31.5	15.3	18.4	30.8	23.8	24	10	18	3.7	3.1	3.8	0	0	0	NNF	3	NE	3	Calm	0	0.0	13.6	
30	25.3	22.7	23.7	34.4	15.4	18.0	32.8	26.6	29	8	10	4.4	2.8	2.1	1	1	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	11.1	
31	24.8	23.2	24.5	34.4	16.1	20.4	34.1	25.6	29	7	14	5.2	2.8	3.1	0	0	0	Calm	0	NE	2	NNE	3	0.0	13.8	
Month	26.78	24.53	25.38	30.4	14.0	17.4	20.8	23.3	53	11	32	5.1	4	1*	0*	0.3	—	—	3.1	—	3.0	—	2.8	0.0	13.20	

Remarks:—25 ∞ 14h.

February 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain In 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation In 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	Force			
				700 +														Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force	Direct.	Force			
1	25.5	23.2	24.6	34.0	15.8	18.4	33.7	24.0	18	8	14	2.9	3.1	3.3	0	0	0	NN	3	ENE	4	N	3	0.0	16.2	
2	26.0	22.7	23.8	34.0	15.0	18.9	33.3	25.1	30	7	18	4.9	2.8	4.4	0	0	0	NNE	2	NE	3	N	3	0.0	15.5	
3	25.3	23.0	24.3	33.0	16.0	19.7	32.0	26.5	20	12	19	3.3	4.3	4.9	0	1	0	NNE	4	NNE	4	N	4	0.0	14.3	
4	25.3	23.3	24.4	33.5	15.0	18.8	33.0	26.0	18	20	25	3.0	7.4	6.5	2	0	0	N	4	NNE	2	N	3	0.0	13.1	
5	25.7	23.0	24.5	33.4	17.3	19.8	32.9	27.4	35	9	16	6.1	4.3	4.3	1	1	0	N	4	N	4	N	4	0.0	14.7	
6	25.2	23.3	23.4	32.4	16.3	19.9	31.6	25.7	27	11	24	4.7	3.8	5.6	1	0	0	N	3	N	2	N	1	0.0	14.8	
7	24.5	22.6	23.4	34.0	16.0	19.3	32.6	26.7	27	16	18</															

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

$\varphi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390\cdot0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1\cdot8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1\cdot2 \text{ m.}$

 $C_h = + 32\cdot8 \text{ mm.}$

March 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Frostation in 24 hours (mm.)	
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.
	700 +																		Direct.		Direct.		Direct.		Direct.		
1	25·7	23·8	24·6	28·0	12·2	16·8	27·6	23·7	18	8	12	2·6	2·2	2·4	0	0	0	NNE	5	NNE	3	N	4	0·0	15·6		
2	25·8	23·9	24·8	29·5	12·8	14·9	28·3	22·3	22	14	16	2·7	4·1	3·4	0	0	0	N	4	N	4	N	4	0·0	17·0		
3	25·0	23·1	23·7	31·4	13·6	18·7	30·4	23·0	16	10	15	2·6	3·3	3·3	1	0	0	NNE	4	NE	4	NNE	3	0·0	15·5		
4	25·9	22·9	23·6	33·5	14·8	20·3	32·5	24·7	16	10	15	2·8	5·7	3·5	0	1	0	NNE	4	N	4	NNE	4	0·0	13·2		
5	25·2	23·4	23·8	34·9	10·5	21·0	34·9	26·9	24	6	15	4·5	2·4	3·8	1	0	0	NNE	3	NNE	3	NNE	3	0·0	17·5		
6	25·5	23·5	24·5	33·9	10·6	21·5	33·5	27·7	23	6	14	4·3	2·4	3·9	—	—	—	N	4	N	5	N	4	0·0	21·8		
7	25·1	22·9	23·6	32·4	17·2	19·3	31·3	26·2	16	11	13	2·6	3·9	3·4	—	0	0	N	4	NNE	3	N	4	0·0	17·1		
8	25·6	23·5	24·4	33·3	10·6	21·3	32·2	24·7	18	13	28	3·4	4·7	6·5	0	0	0	NNE	3	NNW	2	NNE	1	0·0	12·8		
9	24·7	23·1	23·1	34·7	10·2	20·5	33·6	26·7	28	14	24	5·1	5·5	6·1	0	0	0	NNE	1	NE	1	N	1	0·0	11·5		
10	24·5	23·1	24·6	34·5	17·4	24·4	34·0	26·8	15	3	12	3·7	3·0	3·1	—	—	—	N	5	WNW	3	N	3	0·0	20·3		
11	27·9	26·1	26·1	27·3	16·3	18·3	26·4	21·8	17	12	9	2·7	3·0	1·7	—	—	0	N	6	N	5	N	4	0·0	18·2		
12	28·1	26·7	26·7	28·6	13·4	17·9	26·9	25·0	19	11	11	3·0	2·7	2·5	0	0	0	N	4	NNE	4	N	4	0·0	16·7		
13	26·8	21·6	24·7	30·5	12·6	17·8	23·5	20·4	17	7	10	2·7	2·2	2·0	0	0	0	NNE	5	N	3	N	4	0·0	15·4		
14	26·1	24·8	25·1	32·0	13·5	19·9	31·1	25·5	14	8	12	2·5	2·8	3·0	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	2	N	2	0·0	16·7		
15	26·9	25·2	32·7	15·9	21·5	32·1	27·1	8	5	11	1·6	1·7	2·8	0	0	0	N	3	N	5	N	4	0·0	20·3			
16	26·7	24·0	24·0	34·3	16·9	21·0	33·4	27·2	14	9	14	2·5	3·5	3·9	—	0	0	NNE	5	N	4	NNE	3	0·0	17·5		
17	25·7	22·7	23·1	30·4	10·0	23·0	35·5	30·5	17	14	17	3·5	6·4	5·7	0	0	0	NNE	3	NNE	4	N	1	0·0	17·4		
18	22·6	21·6	22·3	38·0	20·4	25·7	37·1	29·0	21	16	16	4·9	7·4	4·9	—	0	0	NNE	5	NNW	3	N	2	0·0	14·0		
19	23·5	21·4	21·8	38·3	21·3	26·6	37·3	32·2	23	13	23	5·7	6·3	8·2	0	0	0	NNE	2	NNE	2	N	2	0·0	16·5		
20	23·2	21·0	21·8	39·2	22·5	27·7	37·6	31·7	18	7	14	5·0	3·2	5·1	0	0	0	N	4	N	2	NW	2	0·0	21·9		
21	23·7	20·7	21·5	40·2	23·6	27·7	31·3	33·2	11	12	15	3·0	6·1	5·7	0	0	0	NNW	4	E	1	N	1	0·0	20·7		
22	21·9	20·7	21·5	40·5	24·0	28·5	39·9	33·0	10	9	11	4·5	5·1	4·3	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	3	N	3	0·0	20·1		
23	21·3	20·6	21·1	40·5	22·4	27·0	30·2	31·6	22	6	8	6·2	3·1	3·1	0	0	0	NNE	4	ENE	2	Calm	0	0·0	19·6		
24	22·4	20·2	20·6	30·6	21·7	27·1	38·7	30·1	17	5	11	4·6	2·5	3·5	—	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	2	N	2	0·0	20·5		
25	21·8	19·9	20·4	30·6	21·7	27·7	39·4	32·3	18	3	6	4·8	1·8	2·1	0	0	0	NNE	4	NNE	5	N	4	0·0	23·5		
26	21·6	19·8	20·4	40·3	21·9	27·2	30·4	31·8	13	4	7	3·6	2·1	2·4	0	0	0	N	3	N	2	NNE	4	0·0	20·9		
27	22·3	20·5	20·8	30·0	21·8	28·1	38·3	29·0	21	5	16	5·7	2·0	5·1	0	0	0	NNW	4	NNE	4	N	1	0·0	19·2		
28	22·2	20·1	20·9	30·3	20·4	27·3	38·3	31·3	24	7	15	6·3	3·0	5·2	0	0	0	NNE	2	NNE	2	Calm	0	0·0	15·4		
29	22·6	20·0	20·1	42·8	20·3	27·7	32·1	33·7	24	7	17	6·7	4·6	6·5	0	0	0	Calm	0	SSE	3	Calm	0	0·0	15·5		
30	22·3	19·5	19·6	42·9	25·3	29·7	41·0	34·4	31	9	11	9·6	5·1	4·4	—	1	0	NE	4	Calm	0	NNE	4	0·0	17·9		
31	22·2	19·3	19·6	41·2	24·7	29·1	39·3	34·2	30	12	13	8·9	6·8	5·3	—	0	0	ENE	4	E	2	NNE	3	0·0	16·6		
Month	24·44	22·33	22·87	35·8	18·6	23·4	34·9	28·4	19	9	14	4·3	3·8	4·1	—	0·1	0·0	—	3·7	—	3·1	—	2·7	0·0	17·66		

Remarks:—6 ∞ 8h, 14h, 20h.—7 ∞ 8h, 14h, 20h.—11 ∞ 8h, 14h, 20h.—15 ∞ 14h.—16 ∞ 8h.—18 ∞ 8h.—21 ∞ 8h, 14h, 20h.—30 ∞ 8h.—31 ∞ 8h.

 $C_h = + 32\cdot0 \text{ mm.}$

April 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Frostation in 24 hours (mm.)		
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	8 h.	Force	14 h.	Force	20 h.	
	700 +																		Direct.		Direct.		Direct.		Direct.			
1	22·7	19·9	19·7	40·8	24·7	30·1	43·0	35·0	26	14	15	8·3	8·0	6·4	—	—	—	ESE	3	Calm	0	N	2	0·0	14·7			
2	21·9	18·9	19·4	41·9	24·6	29·5	40·4	33·3	18	8	14	5·6	4·8	5·5	0	1	0	NWW	2	N	1	0·0	15·4					
3	22·4	19·7	20·1	41·0	22·5	31·1	40·2	33																				

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\varphi = 15^{\circ} 33' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^{\circ} 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = + 32.2 \text{ mm.}$

May 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressur (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.		14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Dir. Post.	Fore.	Dir. Post.	Fore.	Dir. Post.	Fore.		
1	25.0	22.3	22.2	37.0	22.3	24.2	35.8	30.1	35	7	0	3*	3*	2*	2	3	0	NNE	4	N	1	NW	4	0.0	23.9	
2	24.5	23.0	24.6	34.5	21.4	24.7	32.7	28.3	12	4	10	2.8	1.9	2.0	4	5	0	NNF	4	N	1	0.0	19.8	0.0	19.8	
3	26.0	23.7	23.8	33.0	18.7	23.8	32.0	26.7	11	7	9	2.5	2.0	2.2	1	0	0	NNW	4	NW	3	0.0	17.8	2.0	17.8	
4	25.4	23.1	23.1	35.0	18.8	23.5	34.0	27.7	0	3	6	2.0	1.9	1.6	1	1	0	NNE	3	WNW	2	NNW	2	0.0	17.5	
5	24.5	22.6	22.0	35.0	17.5	24.3	34.7	29.3	8	5	12	1.6	2.0	3.5	1	2	0	NNF	4	NW	3	NNW	1	0.0	18.2	
6	24.8	23.6	23.4	37.0	20.0	25.7	36.8	28.1	12	4	10	3.0	2.6	2.8	1	0	0	N	4	W	2	N	2	0.0	16.3	
7	24.5	23.1	23.1	37.0	19.1	20.2	37.3	29.7	9	4	7	2.3	1.9	2.5	0	0	0	NNF	3	NW	1	N	3	0.0	18.8	
8	23.8	22.3	21.1	35.2	20.7	26.5	36.6	26.7	10	6	12	2.5	2.0	3.1	0	0	0	NNF	3	WSW	1	N	2	0.0	16.5	
9	23.3	21.7	22.1	40.0	17.7	27.0	39.4	33.2	7	4	7	1.7	2.1	2.2	0	0	0	NNE	4	WSW	2	NNE	2	0.0	17.4	
10	23.8	21.9	21.6	39.2	20.9	28.0	37.0	30.4	7	3	12	2.6	1.6	4	2	1	0	N	3	NW	3	N	1	0.0	19.3	
11	23.2	21.2	21.9	37.4	20.5	27.9	38.8	31.1	8	2	10	2.2	0.7	3	8	4	0	NNF	2	VNW	4	NW	3	0.0	18.1	
12	23.2	21.4	20.8	39.0	21.5	25.6	35.4	31.1	10	3	15	3.0	1.9	5	1	0	0	NNF	3	W	2	N	2	0.0	18.6	
13	22.0	20.7	20.5	40.7	22.0	29.9	39.7	32.5	10	6	11	3.0	3.1	3	2	4	0	SNE	4	NE	2	N	3	0.0	15.6	
14	21.1	19.9	20.7	40.7	23.8	25.8	39.4	33.8	20	9	10	6.2	5.0	3.0	4	9	0	NNE	3	NNR	2	N	4	0.0	22.0	
15	23.2	20.0	21.7	39.8	24.8	32.3	36.8	34.1	10	9	10	3.4	4.0	4	3	5	0	NNF	4	NNW	3	N	4	0.0	21.0	
16	23.0	21.3	21.4	41.1	23.6	32.6	40.7	36.2	25	10	10	0.2	5.5	4	2	8	0	ENE	4	NE	3	NNR	4	0.0	18.9	
17	23.8	21.2	21.1	40.4	24.5	34.5	39.3	34.7	14	14	17	5.1	7.1	7.1	6	4	0	ESE	3	ENE	3	NE	2	0.0	17.7	
18	25.2	22.6	22.0	31.0	20.1	32.5	37.2	32.1	37	17	20	13.4	8.1	10.3	6	10	0	SSW	4	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	12.9	
19	25.4	22.4	23.2	41.0	23.0	32.4	40.5	31.8	17	4	41	13.0	9.8	14.5	3	8	0	SSW	4	ENE	3	Calm	0	0.1	12.3	
20	24.6	22.3	22.1	41.2	23.2	32.6	40.0	33.2	30	13	23	11.2	7.5	10.8	10	1	0	ENE	1	ENE	2	Calm	0	0.0	14.4	
21	24.0	22.5	22.2	42.0	21.6	27.6	33.8	40.8	34.4	33	10	27	12.0	0.7	11.1	3	3	0	SW	3	WSW	5	Calm	0	0.0	14.5
22	23.7	21.8	23.3	41.0	20.9	34.2	41.8	28.2	32	13	43	12.0	7.1	12.2	1	1	0	SW	4	WSW	2	SW	0	0.0	22.5	
23	20.3	24.2	22.8	38.1	23.0	27.1	37.3	32.1	48	25	31	2.9	1.1	1.2	10	19	0	SSW	5	WSW	2	SW	1	0.0	11.9	
24	26.2	23.4	22.1	41.6	27.0	32.2	38.0	32.7	37	16	32	13.2	8.5	11.1	10	10	0	S	3	VSW	1	Calm	0	0.0	13.6	
25	28.6	23.5	21.9	40.5	27.3	32.2	39.3	32.2	30	13	40	14.4	10.3	14.1	1	0	0	SW	2	SW	3	Calm	0	0.0	12.4	
26	24.0	21.0	21.0	42.0	22.2	32.7	38.3	33.7	33	18	22	1.2	1.7	8	1	1	0	VSW	5	NNR	2	SE	1	0.0	14.6	
27	22.5	20.9	20.7	41.5	27.0	33.1	42.0	33.7	32	8	16	2.1	4.5	9	0	0	0	Calm	0	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	16.4	
28	24.0	22.0	22.3	40.5	20.6	30.8	38.8	31.7	42	20	39	13.1	5.2	3	0	0	0	SSW	2	Calm	0	0.0	14.5	0.0	14.5	
29	24.6	22.0	20.9	39.5	27.6	30.2	38.8	34.7	44	10	12	4.1	5.1	5	10	0	0	NNE	3	NE	1	0.0	21.2	0.0	21.2	
30	24.1	21.0	21.6	39.2	20.4	31.1	37.8	33.3	17	9	10	5.7	4.5	3.7	0	0	0	NW	2	N	4	NW	4	0.0	23.0	
31	24.8	22.7	22.4	39.5	21.4	26.1	38.8	32.7	10	7	8	4.7	3.8	2	1	3	0	NNW	1	VNW	2	NNR	2	0.0	21.8	
Month	24.30	22.21	22.21	39.3	23.8	29.4	38.1	31.7	22	10	18	7.7	5.2	6.5	3.0	3.0	0	—	3.0	—	2.2	—	1.0	0.1	17.50	

Remarks.—17 \triangleleft S 20h.—18 ● N.—19 ● 17³⁰. \triangleleft E 19h.—20 \triangleleft S 19³⁰.—21 K W 14³⁰.—22 ∞ S 15³⁰-19³⁰.—24 ∞ S 22h.—26 ∞ E 16³⁰.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressur (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.		14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Dir. Post.	Fore.	Dir. Post.	Fore.	Dir. Post.	Fore.		
1	25.1	23.2	22.7	41.0	26.5	20.8	37.7	33.6	11	6	11	3.7	3.2	4.1	0	0	0	NE	1	NW	2	N	2	0.0	10.5	
2	24.5	21.8	20.9	42.1	25.7	31.0	40.7	35.9	8	9	14	2.8	4.0	0.3	0	1	9	NNF	3	NE	2	NNF	1	0.0	20.4	
3	23.6	22.2	21.0	41.0	27.0	32.2	39.3	35.6	35	23	23	12.7	10.1	10.1	2	9	9	SSW	5	SW	7	0.0	22.5			
4	24.6	22.0	21.5	41.1	26.8	31.3	40.2	32.7	18	18	35	12.2	10.1	12.7	2	2	0	S	5	SSW	2	Calm	0	0.0	14.0	
5	23.7	21.5	21.2	42.0	25.9	34.0	40.8	33.1	21	8	25	8.0	4.7	9.2	0	0	1	NNF	5	NNW	3	Calm	0	0.0	16.4	
6	24.0	22.0	21.1																							

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\phi = 15^\circ 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 31.4 \text{ mm.}$

July 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount. (v-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)	
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct	Force	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct	Force	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.
		700	+																								
1	23.7	22.3	22.6	37.0	20.9	28.2	35.0	28.6	48	28	63	13.7	11.5	10.2	4	1	0	SW	2	VSW	2	S	2	0.0	9.1		
2	24.2	22.7	22.9	37.0	25.1	29.1	35.3	30.7	54	35	40	16.2	15.0	15.0	0	1	1	SW	1	SSW	1	SSE	1	0.0	10.9		
3	26.1	23.5	22.4	39.4	26.4	27.7	37.3	32.7	65	25	38	17.8	12.1	13.7	1	0	1	SSW	6	NW	1	NW	1	0.0	10.8		
4	23.4	22.2	20.6	40.5	—	32.1	33.2	33.9	47	12	18	16.0	5.9	7.2	0	0	0	NE	1	NE	1	N	1	0.0	17.4		
5	21.5	20.1	20.5	40.5	26.0	30.2	33.8	32.8	25	12	22	7.6	6.8	8.2	3	2	5	Calm	0	NW	1	S	1	0.0	14.1		
6	22.6	21.2	21.1	41.0	26.9	30.7	40.2	31.8	51	11	31	16.7	5.0	10.8	1	3	0	SW	3	NW	3	Calm	0	0.0	14.8		
7	24.3	23.6	22.1	39.0	26.4	29.7	38.3	34.2	42	20	26	13.1	10.5	10.4	5	3	0	SW	4	SSW	3	SSW	1	0.0	13.7		
8	24.2	22.3	21.8	40.6	27.8	31.8	38.0	34.5	42	18	22	14.5	10.3	9.0	1	2	0	SW	4	SSW	2	SSW	1	0.0	12.8		
9	24.0	22.0	21.0	40.7	27.7	32.5	38.8	34.0	36	14	22	13.2	7.4	8.8	1	0	0	SW	2	NW	1	Calm	0	0.0	15.8		
10	22.9	20.8	20.0	42.3	26.9	33.7	40.3	35.1	18	12	19	7.0	6.7	8.1	0	0	0	SE	1	N	1	NW	1	0.0	18.8		
11	23.3	21.5	21.3	40.1	26.4	28.7	38.7	33.5	53	18	20	15.4	9.2	7.8	3	6	0	SW	6	NW	2	SE	1	0.0	14.5		
12	23.1	21.5	21.1	41.0	24.4	31.1	40.7	29.6	14	8	29	4.6	4.7	9.0	0	0	0	NW	1	WNW	3	N	1	0.0	20.0		
13	22.7	21.2	20.4	41.0	26.9	33.2	40.2	33.7	16	7	15	5.9	5.9	5.9	1	4	0	E	1	WNW	3	Calm	0	0.0	16.3		
14	23.0	21.0	20.6	40.9	28.3	32.7	40.4	33.3	21	9	21	7.6	4.9	9.8	8	1	0	NE	2	WNW	1	Calm	0	0.0	13.7		
15	23.1	20.9	20.8	40.6	25.9	32.2	39.3	31.0	18	14	31	6.5	7.1	11.0	1	0	0	SSE	1	NW	1	NW	1	0.0	15.9		
16	22.6	20.9	20.5	42.0	28.2	31.7	41.2	35.2	20	10	16	7.0	6.0	6.0	0	0	0	N	3	WNW	3	WNW	1	0.0	18.6		
17	21.4	20.5	19.8	42.3	29.2	32.2	41.3	35.7	10	9	16	5.7	5.6	7.3	1	0	0	NNW	3	WSW	4	W	1	0.0	17.5		
18	22.7	20.5	19.5	41.6	29.3	32.7	40.7	36.3	30	11	21	11.0	6.1	5.4	9	1	0	SW	2	W	2	W	3	0.0	17.2		
19	21.6	19.8	19.6	42.1	27.8	31.3	41.3	36.1	40	10	12	13.6	5.9	5.6	1	5	0	SW	5	W	4	W	4	0.0	16.9		
20	22.0	19.7	19.3	41.7	29.7	31.1	40.8	34.0	49	8	12	16.5	4.3	5.0	0	5	0	WSW	6	WNW	2	W	1	0.0	16.5		
21	22.6	20.7	19.6	41.1	25.7	32.2	30.3	31.1	40	10	26	14.3	5.4	8.8	0	2	0	SW	3	W	2	Calm	0	0.0	13.9		
22	22.5	20.6	19.8	40.6	26.7	30.1	39.6	35.3	54	17	22	17.3	9.5	9.3	3	0	0	SW	6	SW	4	WSW	1	0.0	16.6		
23	23.0	21.6	21.5	39.7	29.4	29.7	30.4	34.6	51	19	23	15.0	9.0	9.6	3	3	0	SW	6	SW	4	SW	3	0.0	22.0		
24	24.7	22.3	21.0	40.2	26.9	30.1	38.7	35.2	41	20	31	15.2	10.8	13.0	8	9	0	SW	6	WSW	4	WSW	2	0.0	15.4		
25	23.0	20.8	19.5	41.4	25.7	32.2	40.8	35.5	42	17	26	15.1	9.8	10.8	5	2	1	WSW	6	W	2	WSW	1	0.0	16.6		
26	22.6	21.1	20.0	39.6	27.4	30.0	38.8	35.0	53	18	24	15.3	9.7	10.2	8	1	9	WSW	5	SW	4	SW	2	0.0	16.8		
27	23.4	21.6	20.6	39.9	27.9	30.1	38.8	34.9	50	21	28	17.8	11.3	13.9	6	1	0	SSW	5	S	3	0.0	18.1				
28	24.1	21.5	20.1	41.3	27.8	31.2	40.2	32.2	48	17	28	16.0	9.4	9.6	9	5	8	SW	4	WSW	2	Calm	0	0.0	14.6		
29	23.4	21.2	20.7	39.9	25.3	29.1	30.2	34.6	50	17	27	14.7	8.9	11.2	10	2	3	WSW	5	WSW	3	WSW	2	0.0	16.1		
30	23.4	21.0	22.1	39.4	27.3	29.8	38.3	35.1	53	18	29	16.3	9.4	12.0	5	1	9	WSW	4	WSW	3	WSW	4	0.0	16.6		
31	25.8	23.6	22.6	38.1	25.9	29.1	30.8	33.8	57	22	33	16.9	10.1	12.0	9	4	9	SSW	6	SW	1	SSW	5	0.0	12.2		
Month	23.25	21.42	20.82	40.4	26.8	30.8	39.3	33.7	41	16	25	13.1	8.2	9.7	3	4	1	—	3.5	—	2.4	—	1.5	0.0	15.62		

Remarks:—1 ●° 8h, 14h.—4 < E 20h, SW 21h.—5 < S 20h, SE 21h.—10 < S 20h, W 21h.—12 ○ 03, < E 20h.—13 < E, S 20h.—15 < SE, S 20h.—20 < SE, SW 20h.—24 ○ SE 10h, K ●° 2 SE 10h—13h, ●° 11h—14h.—25 ●° 20h.—27 ○ SE 14h, ●° 16h—17h.—29 < SE 18h, ●° 19h.—30 ●° 3h, ●° 12h—13h.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)	AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)	Relative Humidity (per cent)	Vapour Pressure (mm.)	Clouds Amount. (v-10)	WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)	Rain in 24 hours (mm.)																		
1	23.8	22.0	22.4	39.3	26.3	28.8	38.2	32.7	53	19	35	15.5	9.7	12.7	9	10	10	WSW	5	SW	4	Calm	0	0.0	12.1
2	23.6	21.4	20.7	40.5	27.4	31.7	30.3	33.2	45	19	25	15.7	10.5	9.3	0	3	5	SW	3	Calm	0	0.0	15.0		
3	25.2	22.3	22.1	36.7	25.4	26.4	35.3	30.5	70	33	50	17.9	12.6	16.1	10	10	0	SSW	5	Calm	0	Drops	11.5		
4	24.1	21.8	20.9	40.4	26.4	30.2	36.4	33.5	40	25	35	14.6	12.6	13.7	0	10	2	WSW	1	WSW	1	0.0	14.3		
5	23.7	21.5	19.9	41.4	26.9	30.2	39.7	33.4	51	20	33	16.3	10.9	12.6	1	5	0	WSW	5	Calm	0	0.0	12.7		
6	22.8	20.5	19.3	42.0	28.1	30.3	40.9	33.7	46	17	31	14.7	9.8	12.1	10	0	0	WSW	5	WSW	1	Calm	0	0.0	17.9
7	22.3	20.7	21.0	37.8	26.3	30.2	31.4	35.2	51	30	41	15.0	13.3	13.9	4	10	0	SW	5	SW	6	SW	7	0.0	15.5
8	24.4	22.2	21.1	37.6	25.4	26.4	36.7	33.5	66	24	29	16.0	11.3	11.3	10	0	0	SSW	5	S	2	0.0	12.6		
9	23.2	22.0	21.1	40.0	27.3	30.1	38.3	33.3	52	23	38	16.3	11.8	14.3	6	8	0	WSW	5						

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

 $\varphi = 15^{\circ} 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^{\circ} 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 300 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = +32.2 \text{ mm.}$

September 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)		Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)								Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.			8 h.	1 h.	9 h.	8 h.	1 h.	20 h.	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force		
	700+									Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	1 h.	9 h.	8 h.	1 h.	20 h.	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force					
1	25.1	23.3	24.6	35.9	25.0	28.2	34.2	29.2	61	37	6	17.5	14	10.7	10	0	0	NWSW	4	SSW	4	E	5	8.9	8.3		
2	26.7	24.5	24.1	32.5	23.7	25.1	32.0	20.7	83	44	15	19.6	15.1	19.1	10	8	0	S	5	SW	2	0.0	5.7				
3	25.2	23.5	23.5	30.2	24.5	26.0	35.3	28.1	67	35	60	18.8	14.8	16.2	0	1	0	SW	4	SSW	2	SSE	5	8.6	10.4		
4	25.4	23.2	23.4	30.2	22.5	25.1	28.4	25.3	74	65	87	7.6	18.1	20.1	10	10	0	SSW	2	SSW	3	Calm	0	Drops	3.4		
5	24.6	22.5	22.5	36.2	22.4	20.2	36.0	30.7	9	32	56	10*	14.2	8.6	2	2	0	SSW	4	A SW	3	Calm	0	0.0	9.7		
6	24.9	23.0	22.8	37.7	20.1	20.2	37.4	32.4	61	26	38	8.4	12.6	13.0	1	1	0	SW	4	SW	3	WSW	2	0.0	10.0		
7	23.5	21.4	20.5	39.6	21.7	20.5	38.7	34.1	45	12	17	13.8	6*	6*	1	5	0	VNW	4	Calm	0	SSW	3	0.0	13.0		
8	21.9	20.1	20.5	38.8	25.3	25.1	37.0	33.2	58	19	27	16.5	9.5	10.5	0	8	0	SSW	4	S	3	0.0	15.4				
9	22.4	20.3	21.7	35.7	25.4	25.3	34.6	30.0	70	38	50	16.7	15.1	10	10	0	SSE	5	S	3	SSW	4	0.0	13.0			
10	25.3	23.0	23.4	37.4	24.5	28.1	32.6	29.2	61	41	55	17.5	15.2	16.7	5	7	0	SSE	5	S	3	S	2	0.0	12.4		
11	24.5	22.2	23.1	36.9	24.6	23.5	36.8	31.3	62	27	40	17.0	12.0	13.7	3	1	0	SSE	3	Calm	0	NE	2	0.0	10.4		
12	23.5	21.7	21.8	37.8	25.2	27	36.2	33.0	54	3	33	6.7	14.1	12.7	5	3	0	S	3	NSW	2	S	4	0.0	12.3		
13	23.1	20.7	20.8	40.4	25.3	31.5	39.3	34.7	49	17	33	6.8	9.7	13.7	3	0	SW	3	Calm	0	S	3	0.0	13.7			
14	22.7	21.1	21.7	39.8	21.0	32.2	39.3	33.7	59	21	39	5.5	11.5	13*	8	0	SW	4	Calm	0	SW	5	0.0	12.5			
15	23.9	21.4	22.4	38.7	21.7	31.4	39.5	35.5	48	35	48	6.5	13.8	15.5	8	5	0	SW	5	WSW	1	0.0	13.0				
16	24.0	23.0	22.4	36.2	25.3	27.7	35.6	31.1	56	20	46	15.3	12.4	15.5	8	5	0	SSW	4	SSW	3	SW	2	0.0	13.5		
17	24.4	22.3	22.0	38.6	25.6	28.9	32.9	31.0	55	34	42	16.1	12.8	14.8	0	3	0	SSW	3	S	2	0.0	12.7				
18	24.3	22.9	23.8	36.6	25.5	29.4	35.0	36.3	57	20	34	17.1	12.4	15.1	8	5	0	NNE	4	E	3	Calm	0	0.0	13.3		
19	25.9	24.6	24.5	35.5	27.8	28.6	34.6	28.2	51	31	74	14.7	15.8	21.2	8	10	0	VNW	1	Calm	0	SW	5	0.0	9.7		
20	29.2	23.9	24.1	37.7	23.7	28.4	37.4	28.5	53	13	49	5.2	6.2	14	5	2	0	SSW	1	Calm	0	0.0	9.3				
21	25.9	23.3	23.6	39.3	25.9	28.8	37.0	31.6	58	15	31	17.1	7.1	10.8	0	1	0	VNW	1	N	2	Calm	0	0.0	14.0		
22	25.4	23.5	23.6	38.4	25.4	20.2	35.3	32.7	53	20	34	6.5	12.2	12.5	5	8	1	SW	3	S	2	0.0	12.2				
23	25.5	23.1	23.5	40.1	26.6	20.7	37.7	32.6	55	18	33	16.5	9.3	10.1	3	3	1	SSE	2	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	13.2		
24	25.5	23.1	23.7	37.5	26.7	20.8	37.5	30.7	54	23	40	15.3	10.7	13.1	8	7	1	SSW	5	SW	2	Calm	0	0.0	12.7		
25	24.0	22.0	22.5	36.8	26.1	20.7	36.5	30.5	50	27	30	5.1	12.8	3.7	1	4	0	NE	3	NE	1	Calm	0	0.0	17.9		
26	25.7	23.6	24.7	36.8	21.8	27.7	36.3	29.3	23	13	46	6.5	6*	4*	8	8	4	Calm	0	S	2	0.0	10.9				
27	26.4	24.5	25.2	36.2	26.7	20.7	35.5	28.2	68	24	41	7.5	11.1	11.1	2	1	1	SW	2	VNW	1	Calm	0	0.0	9.3		
28	27.3	24.8	21.9	37.3	21.7	28.7	36.8	31.1	24	12	28	7.5	11.5	11.5	1	0	0	Calm	0	N	2	0.0	20.2				
29	25.2	22.6	23.5	30.2	25.3	20.9	38.7	32.5	17	11	15	5.5	5.4	5.6	4	1	0	N	3	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	17.1		
30	24.8	22.5	23.3	38.4	25.1	28.5	38.0	33.8	57	25	25	16.2	12.5	9.5	3	1	6	S	2	SE	1	0.0	11.5				
Month	24.77	22.70	23.03	37.5	24.8	28.5	36.0	31.1	54	27	43	15.6	11.7	13.9	4*	4*	0*	—	3*	—	2*	—	1.5	17.5	12.10		

Remarks: —1 ● 20.5-21h, 21.0-22.0, < E, SE, S, ● 23.0-24h, —3 T 16.5, K E 17h, < E, S, ● 20.0-22.0, — E 17.0, —4 ● 21.0, ● 3.0-7h, ● 12h-12.0, ● 17.0 N, —23 < S, SE 20h.

October 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)						Relative Humidity (per cent)		Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)								Rain in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.			8 h.	1 h.	9 h.	8 h.	1 h.	20 h.	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force		
	700+									Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	1 h.	9 h.	8 h.	1 h.	20 h.	Dir. & Force	Dir. & Force					
1	24.8	22.7	23.1	38.0	26.0	28.7	37.4	31.8	31	20	35	9.1	9.5	12.2	0	3	5	NW	2	W NW	1	S	2	0.0	12.5		
2	21.9	23.0	23.8	30.2	26.4	31.2	38.8	32.0	23	17	31	7.6	9.1	11.2	6	7	9	S	2	W NW	2	S	6	0.0	12.7		
3	26.1	23.5	23.6	38.0	25.4	29.2	38.5	29.5	55	18	33	16.5	9.3	10.1	3	3	1	SSE	2	Calm	0	0.0	13.4				
4	25.8	23.2	24.0	40.0	23.7	29.3	38.8	31.0	31	8	24	9.4	4.0	8.0	2	3	0	E	2	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	16.9		
5	25.6	23.2	23.5	30.6	23.0	28.2	38.3	32.9	43	12	16	12.2	6.5	5.8	1	3	4	NNE	2	NNE	2</						

KHARTOUM (Gordon College).

$\phi = 15^{\circ} 36' 33'' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^{\circ} 33' \text{ E.}$ $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$

 $C_h = + 32.5 \text{ mm.}$

November 1917.

Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)					Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Fall in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct	Force	Direct	Force	Direct	Force		
	700 +																								
1	23.2	21.4	22.3	37.7	24.2	26.8	37.3	30.1	34	20	23	8.9	9.7	7.1	0	1	0	ENE	2	Calm	0	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.7
2	23.5	21.6	22.2	38.2	21.7	27.2	30.4	29.7	32	15	19	7.8	8.8	5.7	0	2	0	NE	2	Calm	0	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.7
3	23.6	21.7	23.0	38.4	22.3	27.2	30.9	35	12	22	9.3	5.7	7.0	0	0	0	ENE	1	Calm	0	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.7	
4	24.7	22.0	23.6	38.9	21.8	20.7	38.3	21.7	29	14	19	6.7	7.3	5.9	0	0	0	NE	3	Calm	0	0.0	0.0	13.2	13.2
5	25.1	23.1	24.4	38.4	20.4	27.0	37.2	30.2	20	14	23	7.2	6.5	7.5	0	0	0	NE	1	Calm	0	0.0	0.0	14.0	14.0
6	25.5	23.6	24.6	37.0	22.0	28.1	36.3	28.7	31	12	23	8.7	5.7	6.0	—	0	0	ENE	4	NE	2	NE	1	0.0	16.0
7	26.1	23.7	23.6	37.2	20.9	25.7	36.8	30.2	31	14	21	7.5	6.7	6.5	0	0	0	NE	2	NW	2	NNF	1	0.0	15.5
8	24.8	23.1	24.2	37.8	21.6	26.1	39.6	2.7	29	15	24	7.1	7.0	7.0	0	1	0	N	4	WNW	3	N	2	0.0	13.7
9	25.4	23.2	24.3	37.6	21.7	26.2	30.7	32.2	30	16	25	7.3	7.3	7.0	0	0	0	N	4	WNW	1	NNF	1	0.0	13.1
10	25.3	22.9	23.0	38.1	22.2	27.3	35.6	30.9	29	18	27	7.7	8.9	9.0	0	2	0	Calm	0	NE	1	N	2	0.0	12.2
11	25.5	22.5	24.1	38.0	23.3	28.0	36.7	29.7	31	16	30	8.0	7.0	9.1	2	1	0	Calm	0	NE	1	NNF	4	0.0	14.1
12	25.3	23.4	24.8	37.0	21.8	26.0	30.7	30.2	35	14	22	6.7	6.0	6.8	0	0	0	NNF	3	NE	4	NE	1	0.0	14.0
13	26.0	23.6	25.0	37.4	22.0	26.2	30.8	20.2	31	13	27	7.1	6.7	8.2	0	0	0	N	4	W	3	N	3	0.0	14.0
14	25.5	22.7	23.4	37.0	22.0	25.6	35.8	29.3	30	17	19	7.2	7.5	5.0	0	0	0	NE	3	ENE	2	NNF	4	0.0	14.1
15	25.2	23.3	25.7	36.9	21.3	24.9	35.1	20.7	33	15	18	7.7	6.3	5.0	0	0	0	ENE	2	NE	1	NE	3	0.0	14.5
16	24.9	22.0	24.0	36.1	19.7	24.6	35.1	27.8	30	13	18	6.8	5.4	4.0	0	1	0	NE	3	NE	3	NE	3	0.0	13.8
17	25.4	23.1	23.9	36.0	20.0	25.4	35.2	20.2	36	10	14	6.7	4.4	4.7	0	0	0	ENE	4	NNE	4	ENE	1	0.0	14.4
18	25.1	22.4	23.8	36.5	19.5	24.3	35.5	26.0	34	11	3	7.6	4.8	7.3	—	0	0	ENE	2	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	13.0
19	24.9	22.7	23.0	36.5	21.0	24.7	30.3	25.8	35	12	32	7.4	5.0	7.0	0	0	0	NE	1	Calm	0	WNW	1	0.0	10.6
20	24.9	23.0	24.1	37.4	19.8	24.7	35.8	28.3	31	12	27	7.2	5.3	5.7	0	0	0	ENE	3	WNW	1	WNW	4	0.0	11.8
21	26.1	23.6	24.0	36.5	19.5	25.1	35.4	26.7	29	14	23	6.7	5.8	6.0	0	0	0	NNE	2	ENE	3	NNE	3	0.0	15.3
22	27.2	25.0	25.3	35.8	20.5	24.2	34.9	27.2	27	12	23	6.1	4.9	6.0	1	3	1	NNF	4	NNE	4	NNE	4	0.0	15.3
23	26.7	24.1	25.0	34.6	19.8	24.1	34.1	27.3	32	16	28	7.2	6.5	7.5	0	0	0	NNF	4	NE	4	NNE	4	0.0	15.5
24	25.4	22.7	24.2	34.7	19.3	23.3	34.2	27.1	45	13	24	9.7	5.3	6.1	1	0	0	NE	3	NE	2	N	4	0.0	16.0
25	25.5	23.7	24.6	34.0	19.8	22.7	33.3	25.8	51	18	25	10.4	6.0	6.1	0	0	0	NNF	3	NW	1	N	4	0.0	13.3
26	25.5	23.2	23.7	35.0	19.0	22.8	34.2	27.4	39	16	22	7.0	6.7	5.9	0	0	0	N	3	NE	2	N	4	0.0	12.4
27	25.3	23.1	24.1	34.8	19.5	23.4	34.4	20.0	38	15	21	8.0	6.3	5.4	0	2	1	NE	4	NE	2	N	4	0.0	13.0
28	25.5	23.1	24.1	35.0	18.7	22.1	33.0	27.5	48	16	31	9.4	6.2	8.3	—	0	0	NE	4	NE	2	NW	4	0.0	10.4
29	26.4	24.0	25.0	35.8	19.2	22.9	34.2	20.7	47	15	30	9.8	6.2	7.7	0	0	0	NNE	4	NE	4	N	4	0.0	12.7
30	26.1	23.9	24.5	34.8	19.2	22.5	33.3	20.9	39	10	12	7.8	5.7	3.0	0	0	0	NNF	2	NE	3	NE	3	0.0	15.1
Month	25.32	23.11	24.08	36.6	20.8	25.2	35.7	28.4	34	14	23	8.0	6.3	6.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	—	2.7	—	1.9	—	2.5	0.0	13.84

Remarks: -6 00 Sh. -18 00 8h. -28 00 8b.

December 1917.																									
Date	Standard Pressure (mm.)			AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)					Relative Humidity (per cent)			Vapour Pressure (mm.)			Clouds Amount (0-10)			WIND DIRECTION AND FORCE (0-10)						Fall in 24 hours (mm.)	Evaporation in 24 hours (mm.)
	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Max.	Min.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Direct	Force	Direct	Force	Direct	Force		
	700 +																								
1	25.7	23.2	24.4	35.4	18.6	23.3	33.7	26.8	28	11	21	6.0	4.3	5.7	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	N	4	0.0	13.7
2	24.7	22.5	23.2	35.8	17.1	21.8	34.2	28.2	31	16	18	6.1	6.7	5.7	0	0	0	Calm	0	Calm	0	NE	4	0.0	10.9
3	25.7	23.2	23.7	35.8	19.3	23.3	35.3	27.1	34	18	29	7.2	7.8	7.0	1	1	0	N	3	Calm	0	Calm	0	0.0	10.7
4	25.1	23.0	23.1	36.0	19.0	24.2	34.7	27.4	20	18	25	6.0	7.5	6.7	0	0	0	NNE	3	WNW	1	NNF	4	0.0	13.4
5	25.4	23.2	24.0	34.1	19.9	23.7	33.7	27.2	28	14	24	6.1	5.7	6.0	0	0	0	N	3	NNF	4	0.0	15.3	15.3	
6	25.5	23.5	24.0	32.7</td																					

MONTHLY SUMMARIES.

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 35^\circ 20' \text{ N.} \quad \lambda = 25^\circ 8' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Patv	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	77740	12.3	—	13.6	13.0	19.8	10.2	19.7	15	7.0	2,24	72	—	69	70	7.7	—	8.0	7.1
February	50.14	11.7	—	12.2	12.0	15.5	9.2	19.9	4,7	5.0	18	64	—	70	67	6.6	—	7.4	7.0
March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April	58.17	16.2	—	15.8	16.0	19.9	11.7	32.2	16	8.3	1	60	—	65	62	8.3	—	8.8	8.1
May	58.96	18.4	—	18.1	18.2	21.2	14.3	27.7	8	0.0	7	64	—	72	68	10.2	—	11.1	10.1
June	58.70	23.7	—	22.9	23.3	25.2	19.2	29.2	24	13.1	1	58	—	64	61	12.5	—	13.1	12.1
July	56.50	26.3	—	25.5	25.9	27.7	22.5	30.2	23	18.7	29	51	—	58	54	12.9	—	14.0	13.1
August	55.68	27.0	—	26.7	26.8	29.1	22.8	34.9	5	20.1	4,7	50	—	56	53	13.3	—	14.5	13.1
September	59.44	23.3	—	23.1	23.2	25.4	21.0	28.5	14	15.5	29	58	—	59	58	12.3	—	12.2	12.0
October	59.84	20.5	—	20.7	20.6	24.0	16.8	29.9	12	12.5	26	63	—	67	65	11.2	—	12.2	11.1
November	60.16	17.1	—	17.8	17.4	21.5	14.8	27.7	12	10.6	25	70	—	71	70	10.2	—	10.8	10.1
December	60.22	11.8	—	12.4	12.1	15.5	9.3	20.0	3	8.5	9	71	—	70	70	7.2	—	7.5	7.1
YEAR	758.56	18.9	—	19.0	19.0	22.0	15.6	—	—	—	—	62	—	66	63	10.2	—	10.9	10.1

Summary of Meteorological Observation

$\phi = 31^\circ 25' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 49' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

CANDIA for the year 1917.

$= 27.1$ m. $h_t = 11.0$ m. $h_r = 12.1$ m. $C_h = + 2.4$ mm.

h.	CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										
										N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
5.5	—	5.3	5.4	84.1	18.8	21	16	9	1.5	10	—	1	5.5	18	11.5	2	1	13	4.51	
6.0	—	6.5	6.2	74.3	18.0	21	10	10	1.2	9	1	—	6	5	4	—	3	28	3.23	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4.1	—	3.4	3.8	22.2	11.8	20	4	2	1.0	1	2	0.5	2	11.5	7.5	5	5.5	25	4.47	
4.1	—	4.1	4.1	12.9	5.5	15	5	5	1.1	7.5	9.5	1	—	3	—	4	17	20	4.45	
1.0	—	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	9.5	2	1	—	—	0.5	10	17	20	5.48	
0.4	—	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	9	2	2.5	0.5	—	—	5.5	31.5	11	7.63	
0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	1.5	1	—	—	2	1.5	20	19	17	7.09	
1.6	—	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	15	1	—	1.4	4.5	1.5	1	—	—	—	16	26	11	6.87	
3.2	—	3.2	3.2	64.1	23.3	22	5	5	1.0	2	2	—	1	7.5	4.5	5	11	27	4.77	
5.5	—	3.6	4.6	100.3	48.0	24	7	7	1.0	2	1	—	—	15.5	12.5	2	2	25	4.34	
7.3	—	6.3	6.8	186.3	33.0	5	15	14	1.1	7	1	—	—	11.5	7	1.5	13	21	3.29	
3.5	—	3.1	3.3	544.7	—	—	63	52	1.2	63	23	7	15	74	49	71	146	218	5.10	

DAMIETTA for the year 1917.

$= 2.2$ m. $h_t = 2.0$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

h.	CLOUDS (0-10)			RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE 8 h. Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										
										N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
3.1	—	—	—	61.0	28.8	2	10	8	2.2	1.5	2.5	—	3.5	3	14.5	1	—	5	—	
4.2	—	—	—	11.4	9.9	11	3	2	1.0	1	1	—	1	1	3	1	2	18	—	
2.2	—	—	—	16.0	8.3	10	2	2	2.3	5.5	2.5	—	6	1	9	—	3	4	—	
3.2	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.2	5.5	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.5	2	—	6.5	7	—	
2.3	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	Several dates.	—	—	1.6	7.5	0.5	1	2	0.5	4.5	2	5	8	—	
1.1	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	7	1	—	2	1	—	4	9	6	—	
1.7	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	2	—	—	—	—	2	2.5	12.5	12	—	
1.3	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.7	0.5	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.5	18	—	
2.4	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.2	5.5	—	—	—	—	5	4	4.5	11	—	
2.0	—	—	—	2.5	1.5	26	2	2	1.2	10.5	2	—	—	3	2	1	1.5	11	—	
2.9	—	—	—	6.8	5.0	19	2	2	1.5	5	4.5	3	2	3	1	—	2.5	9	—	
5.1	—	—	—	39.0	12.0	24	10	8	1.5	2.5	—	1	3	1	11	2	2.5	8	—	
2.6	—	—	—	136.7	—	—	29	24	1.6	54	16.5	6.5	22	16	59	17.5	56.5	117	—	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 31^\circ 16' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 19' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	761.28	13.5	—	15.1	14.3	19.3	11.1	22.7	29	6.1	24	78	—	77	78	8.9	—	9.8	9.4
February	62.15	14.2	—	15.8	15.0	20.0	12.0	23.7	1	6.6	18	78	—	73	76	9.4	—	9.8	9.6
March	61.40	16.3	—	17.2	16.8	22.1	12.1	30.5	29	2.7	12	74	—	75	74	10.2	—	10.9	10.6
April	60.60	19.7	—	19.4	19.6	24.3	15.5	38.4	24	10.7	11	69	—	70	70	11.6	—	11.6	11.6
May	60.16	21.4	—	20.6	21.0	25.4	15.4	33.0	19	10.2	12	69	—	74	72	13.1	—	13.3	13.2
June	58.68	24.8	—	23.4	24.1	28.2	21.2	31.4	24	14.2	1	71	—	79	75	16.5	—	16.9	16.7
July	55.74	26.4	—	25.4	25.9	30.1	23.0	32.5	25	20.6	6	75	—	81	78	19.2	—	19.4	19.3
August	55.69	27.0	—	26.7	26.8	31.6	23.9	33.6	31	21.6	3	79	—	82	80	21.1	—	21.3	21.2
September	58.84	25.0	—	24.9	25.0	29.3	22.4	31.6	2	19.6	24	77	—	77	77	18.1	—	18.0	18.0
October	61.68	22.6	—	22.6	22.6	27.7	20.2	29.5	4,27	17.2	29	77	—	76	76	15.6	—	15.6	15.6
November	62.93	21.2	—	21.2	21.2	25.2	19.3	34.2	3	12.2	22	76	—	77	76	14.4	—	14.6	14.5
December	62.58	14.2	—	15.9	15.0	19.3	12.0	24.6	4	8.7	9,27	76	—	74	75	9.2	—	9.0	9.6
YEAR	760.14	20.5	—	20.7	20.6	25.2	17.3	—	—	—	—	75	—	76	76	13.9	—	14.3	14.1

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 31^\circ 12' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 29^\circ 53' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	758.59	13.8	18.6	15.0	14.6	19.9	11.2	27.2	29	7.7	29	72	54	69	70	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.6
February	59.58	14.4	18.5	15.3	15.0	20.0	11.6	23.9	1,6	8.7	12	70	57	69	70	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.8
March	58.76	16.4	20.6	17.0	16.8	22.8	13.0	36.1	28	9.7	1,3	69	52	69	69	9.7	9.2	9.9	9.6
April	58.55	18.8	22.7	18.9	19.0	24.8	15.7	39.0	24	11.7	15	64	52	66	65	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.3
May	58.13	20.5	22.9	19.4	19.9	25.1	16.8	33.5	22	13.2	6	64	58	71	68	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.7
June	57.10	23.3	25.8	22.4	23.0	27.7	20.4	40.0	16	18.3	1	74	66	81	78	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.0
July	54.18	25.4	27.6	24.3	25.0	29.0	22.8	30.1	19	20.6	1	75	66	81	78	18.0	17.9	18.2	18.0
August	53.98	26.6	29.2	25.5	26.2	30.8	23.7	32.5	31	22.3	4,5	74	64	79	76	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.1
September	57.17	24.9	27.5	24.0	24.7	28.8	22.3	32.0	1	19.8	28	67	57	70	68	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.6
October	59.75	22.6	25.5	22.1	22.4	27.1	19.5	30.0	8	16.4	27	70	60	73	72	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.4
November	60.53	20.3	23.8	20.3	20.4	25.5	17.0	31.0	11,12	9.9	21	74	61	73	74	13.2	13.3	13.0	13.2
December	60.02	14.1	18.2	15.7	14.8	19.7	11.2	26.0	3	8.2	9	73	56	65	69	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
YEAR	758.03	20.1	23.4	20.0	20.2	25.1	17.1	—	—	—	—	70	59	72	71	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.8

at PORT SAID for the year 1917.

 $H = 3.5$ m. $h_t = 1.8$ m. $h_r = 2.0$ m. $C_h = + 0.3$ mm.

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										mm. per day Wild
					Amount	Date			N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
4.2	—	2.2	3.2	45.5	17.0	3	5	5	2.5	—	8.5	3.5	6	9	15	8	2	10	1.49
5.1	—	3.3	4.2	6.5	4.5	23	2	2	2.0	4.5	5.5	4.5	2	7	9.5	12.5	7.5	3	1.79
3.9	—	3.2	3.6	14.0	9.0	11	2	2	2.6	3	17.5	7.5	6.5	1.5	7	11	6	2	2.31
5.5	—	2.8	4.2	Drops	Drops	27	—	—	2.4	14.5	10.5	4	3	3	1	0	8	7	2.90
3.8	—	1.1	2.4	Drops	Drops	22	—	—	2.1	18.5	12.5	1	4	6	2	6	11	1	2.94
2.4	—	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	15	4.5	0.5	0.5	—	1	12	17.5	9	2.62
4.7	—	1.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.6	18.5	—	—	—	—	1	17	17.5	8	2.27
5.3	—	0.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.6	18	1	1	—	—	2	12	24	4	1.98
4.1	—	0.8	2.4	Drops	Drops	15	—	—	2.0	15	7	—	—	—	1	15	19	3	2.55
4.0	—	1.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	19.5	11.5	1	—	2	3	5	10	10	2.09
5.6	—	3.7	4.6	11.0	11.0	20	1	1	2.3	3.5	21.5	7.5	2.5	2	5	2	7	9	1.97
6.8	—	5.0	5.9	20.0	8.0	19	5	5	2.4	4.5	8	5.5	6.5	7	4	10.5	8	8	1.60
4.6	—	2.2	3.4	97.0	—	—	15	15	2.1	134.5	108	36	31	37.5	51.5	120	137.5	74	2.21

at ALEXANDRIA (Kôm el Nadûra) for the year 1917.

 $H = 32.0$ m. $h_t = 1.7$ m. $h_r = 2.0$ m. $C_h = + 2.8$ mm.

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										mm. per day Wild
					Amount	Date			N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
3.5	3.9	4.7	4.0	66.0	15.0	21	7	7	2.4	9.5	11	2	4	6	8	14	15.5	23	1.90
4.2	5.1	5.3	4.9	39.4	24.4	12	3	3	2.0	16	14	4	2.5	4.5	4	8.5	10.5	20	1.78
3.8	4.5	3.8	4.0	13.3	6.3	11	3	3	2.6	15	22.5	11	7	3	1.5	15	11	7	2.02
5.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	1.0	1.0	2	1	1	2.0	25.5	23.5	4	6	2	1	0.5	16.5	11	2.50
3.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	Drops	Drops	16, 22	—	—	1.5	35.5	21	1.5	1	—	0.5	4.5	13	16	2.15
1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	39	7	0.5	1	—	—	1	23.5	16	1.81
2.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	44.5	3	—	—	—	—	2	38.5	5	2.15
2.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.9	27	3.5	—	—	—	—	1	26.5	34	1.85
3.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	Drops	Drops	15	—	—	1.2	30.5	8.5	—	—	—	—	1	12	38	2.79
2.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	8.0	6.0	28	2	2	1.6	28	—	2	1	0.5	9.5	26	26	1.73	
4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	8.0	5.0	21	2	2	1.0	9.5	19.5	4.5	1	0.5	2.5	9.5	6	36	1.63
6.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	64.6	12.1	25	12	10	2.3	7.5	12.5	5.5	6.5	3	11	13.5	13.5	20	1.95
3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	200.3	—	—	30	28	1.8	287.5	146	33	31	20	29	80	214.5	252	2.02

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 7' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 30^\circ 57' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	10°3	17°6	10°7	11°4	17°8	7°3	21°2	29	4°6	18	81	61	79	80	7°0	9°2	7°6	8°1
February	—	11°2	18°7	11°0	12°0	19°4	7°0	24°2	9	4°1	18	85	59	81	83	8°4	9°5	8°0	8°6
March	—	14°7	22°3	12°8	14°6	22°9	8°6	34°6	28	4°7	1	86	59	85	86	10°7	11°8	9°2	10°6
April	—	18°8	26°7	17°3	18°6	27°4	11°6	38°2	25	8°7	9	73	52	72	72	11°7	13°4	10°6	11°9
May	—	21°5	27°9	19°1	20°2	—	12°5	—	—	10°5	4	66	47	69	68	12°6	13°2	11°3	12°4
June	—	25°4	31°1	23°5	24°1	32°3	16°4	41°6	16	12°8	2	69	51	73	71	16°7	17°4	15°6	16°6
July	—	26°7	32°7	25°0	25°7	34°0	18°5	37°8	22	16°5	2	68	51	67	68	17°5	18°8	15°7	17°3
August	—	26°4	33°7	25°1	26°1	34°9	19°3	36°8	17	17°6	4	77	50	70	76	19°6	19°4	17°9	19°0
September	—	24°8	30°8	23°7	24°2	31°8	17°5	35°1	3	14°6	16,30	73	53	69	71	17°0	17°8	15°0	16°6
October	—	21°2	27°2	20°0	20°6	28°4	14°2	30°5	24	11°8	28	78	56	79	78	14°5	15°0	13°8	14°4
November	—	17°4	25°1	15°9	17°8	26°4	12°7	31°8	3	6°5	21	78	49	78	78	11°5	11°5	10°5	11°2
December	—	9°2	18°7	8°3	10°6	19°9	6°4	25°4	3	4°6	12	80	40	81	80	6°9	6°4	6°6	6°6
YEAR	—	19°0	26°0	17°7	18°8	26°8	12°7	—	—	—	76	52	76	76	12°9	13°6	11°8	12°8	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 31^\circ 3' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 23' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	11°2	16°4	—	13°4	19°8	7°1	24°0	29	3°8	28	75	69	—	—	7°5	9°5	—	—
February	—	10°7	17°1	—	13°2	20°3	6°1	24°0	8	1°8	20	80	64	—	—	7°7	9°3	—	—
March	—	15°1	20°2	—	16°2	24°6	7°7	35°4	28	3°4	20	72	57	—	—	9°2	10°1	—	—
April	—	18°6	23°1	—	20°1	27°8	12°4	38°5	17	9°5	20	66	57	—	—	10°5	11°6	—	—
May	—	21°2	26°0	—	22°2	29°5	15°0	35°8	22,24	10°7	2	64	59	—	—	11°8	14°6	—	—
June	—	24°1	29°9	—	25°1	34°2	16°0	41°4	28	13°4	22	66	39	—	—	14°7	12°3	—	—
July	—	27°0	29°9	—	25°3	34°7	15°9	38°3	12	11°4	30	64	51	—	—	16°9	15°9	—	—
August	—	—	32°6	—	25°9	34°5	17°3	36°0	Several dates	12°4	1	—	39	—	—	—	14°4	—	—
September	—	23°5	29°5	—	23°2	31°1	15°2	35°8	1	12°0	22	80	49	—	—	17°1	15°0	—	—
October	—	21°1	26°1	—	—	27°5	—	30°9	1	—	—	83	54	—	—	15°4	13°3	—	—
November	—	18°2	25°5	—	19°6	25°5	13°8	31°9	3	6°8	21	89	65	—	—	13°8	13°9	—	—
December	—	11°4	16°4	—	13°2	18°6	7°8	24°0	3	5°0	11,14,20	87	74	—	—	8°7	10°3	—	—
YEAR	—	18°4	24°2	—	19°8	27°3	13°2	—	—	—	75	56	—	—	12°1	12°5	—	—	

at SAKHA for the year 1917.

$H = 6.0$ m. $h_t = 1.8$ m. $h_r = 0.9$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm.	Force Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date				Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as											
				8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Amount	Date	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Plebe		
2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	70.9	25.5	2	7	7	2.1	8	3	—	7	—	14	—	9	52	1.84		
2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	11.6	4.5	12, 27	6	3	1.2	8.5	2	—	—	—	4	—	13.5	56	2.12		
0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	25.2	20.4	11	2	2	2.2	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	32	47	3.33		
1.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	2	1	1	1.9	13	5.5	—	—	—	—	10	—	19.5	42	3.95	
0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	15	1	—	1.7	8.5	11.5	—	—	—	—	1	—	23	49	4.37	
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	4.5	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	22.5	56	4.45	
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	5.5	2.5	—	2	—	4	—	20	60	4.11		
0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.6	2.5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.5	68	3.62	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.7	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	61	2.91	
0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	3.0	3.0	27	1	1	0.7	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	24	61	2.19	
7.9	0.7	1.6	1.4	35.6	16.6	20	5	4	0.8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	66	1.89	
2.4	1.6	2.4	2.1	17.2	8.0	25	6	6	1.4	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	22.5	65	1.54	
1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	165.3	—	—	29	24	1.3	84	35.5	—	8	—	40	—	344.5	683	3.03		

at MANSURA for the year 1917.

$H = 7.0$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND											EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm.	Force 8 h. Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date				Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as											
				8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Amount	Date	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Wind		
—	—	—	—	55.2	20.0	3	6	6	2.7	7	3	4	2	12	28	6	—	—	1.75		
1.8	1.8	—	—	7.5	3.4	12	4	4	1.7	5	1	1	2	18	12	16	1	—	1.52		
1.9	1.4	—	—	15.6	8.0	10	2	2	1.4	4	1	16	4	10	8	18	1	—	2.24		
1.2	0.6	—	—	3.0	3.0	2	1	1	1.6	12	2	4	8	10	2	13	9	—	2.91		
1.4	0.9	—	—	2.5	2.5	15	1	1	1.5	10	—	6	2	15	9	18	2	—	4.41		
0.1	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	16	2	5	3	4	3	12	14	—	5.13		
0.1	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	15	—	—	—	10	4	28	5	—	5.53		
0.0	0.0	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	—	4	—	—	—	12	32	14	—	4.96		
0.2	0.5	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	6	6	4	—	4	4	18	18	—	3.21		
1.5	1.8	—	—	1.0	1.0	27	1	1	1.9	7	3	—	2	5	8	22	15	—	2.37		
3.3	3.4	—	—	3.1	1.6	3	2	2	2.1	8	10	6	2	4	12	5	13	—	1.66		
5.1	5.4	—	—	14.8	9.0	25	5	4	2.7	2	10	—	3	2	18	20	7	—	1.33		
1.5	1.4	—	—	102.7	—	—	23	21	1.7	92	42	46	28	94	120	208	99	—	3.08		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 51' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 7' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	761.11	9.9	18.6	11.3	11.5	19.5	6.3	23.7	20	2.8	8	90	57	87	88	8.2	8.9	8.7	8.6
February	61.81	10.9	19.4	12.2	12.2	20.5	6.2	25.1	8	3.2	4, 19	88	53	82	85	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6
March	61.04	14.8	22.9	15.0	15.2	23.9	8.3	35.1	28	2.8	1	83	50	82	82	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4
April	60.40	19.1	26.1	18.4	18.8	27.1	11.6	36.7	25	7.3	29	75	54	76	76	12.3	13.5	11.8	12.5
May	59.75	21.4	28.0	19.9	20.4	28.8	12.1	32.9	19	7.3	1	68	47	73	70	12.8	13.3	12.7	12.9
June	58.50	25.0	32.1	23.8	24.2	32.6	16.0	42.1	16	12.9	3	71	47	73	72	16.5	16.4	16.0	16.3
July	55.72	26.6	33.5	25.2	26.0	34.2	18.5	38.6	24	16.0	1	70	44	75	72	18.0	16.9	18.0	17.6
August	55.58	26.0	34.6	25.8	26.4	35.3	19.3	37.6	9	17.1	6	80	47	79	80	20.0	18.9	19.5	19.5
September	58.90	24.0	30.6	22.4	23.4	31.1	16.4	37.0	1	12.8	21	78	53	81	80	17.3	17.1	16.3	16.9
October	62.17	21.6	28.3	19.5	20.8	29.2	13.9	32.7	24	10.9	28	81	53	80	80	15.5	14.6	13.5	14.5
November	63.38	17.9	25.6	17.6	18.4	26.2	12.5	33.1	3	4.6	21	86	59	84	85	13.3	14.2	12.7	13.4
December	63.11	10.8	18.8	11.5	12.0	19.5	6.8	25.4	3	3.1	14	90	64	82	86	8.8	10.3	8.4	9.2
YEAR	760.13	19.0	26.5	18.5	19.1	27.3	12.3	—	—	—	—	80	53	79	80	13.5	13.6	13.0	13.4

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 35' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 30' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	760.66	9.1	18.6	12.5	11.6	21.5	6.2	27.9	17, 29	1.7	8	85	56	80	82	7.4	8.8	8.5	8.2
February	61.44	9.9	19.2	12.6	12.1	20.9	6.6	26.0	5	3.6	4	84	50	78	81	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.0
March	60.35	13.2	23.6	15.6	15.2	24.8	8.6	36.4	28	3.9	1	80	44	70	75	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.2
April	59.90	18.2	26.6	18.6	18.9	27.7	12.3	40.5	25	8.2	29	69	35	61	65	10.5	8.7	9.5	9.6
May	59.31	20.4	28.3	20.5	20.6	29.5	13.2	38.0	22	8.5	1	64	28	54	59	11.3	7.8	9.7	9.6
June	58.14	23.3	31.9	24.5	24.2	32.6	17.1	40.6	16	13.7	1	70	30	53	62	14.8	10.4	12.1	12.4
July	55.37	24.6	32.9	25.5	25.5	33.6	18.9	36.7	24	16.7	19	75	35	60	68	17.2	12.7	14.6	14.8
August	55.28	24.6	33.5	26.3	26.0	34.2	19.6	36.3	14	17.1	25	82	38	65	74	18.7	14.6	16.3	16.5
September	58.30	22.1	29.5	22.5	22.8	30.5	17.1	34.4	1	13.6	30	83	47	74	78	16.4	14.3	15.0	15.2
October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November	82.65	15.8	24.8	17.3	17.7	25.8	12.9	20.8	12	6.8	21	87	54	89	84	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.2
December	62.16	9.7	18.8	12.8	12.0	19.9	6.9	25.0	3	3.0	15	84	54	77	80	7.7	8.6	8.5	8.3
YEAR	750.41	17.4	26.2	19.0	18.8	27.4	12.7	—	—	—	—	78	43	69	73	12.0	10.5	11.3	11.3

at QURASHIYA for the year 1917.

$H = 7.6$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 0.7$ mm.

CLOUDS (0 - 10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day mm.	≥ 0.1 mm.		≥ 1.0 mm.		Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day	
						Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
3.6	4.3	2.2	3.4	33.3	10.8	3		5	5	1.4	5.5	5	1	2	4.5	11.5	14.5	7	41	1.88
3.3	4.9	3.1	3.8	12.2	6.6	12		4	3	1.1	7	10.5	2.5	—	5.5	7.5	15	6	30	2.36
3.1	3.8	0.9	2.6	9.9	6.3	11		2	2	1.5	11	21.5	5.5	4	2	8.5	10.5	5	25	3.63
4.8	3.3	1.4	3.2	1.2	1.2	2		1	1	1.5	33	25	5	3	3.5	0.5	3	12	5	4.61
1.9	2.8	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	1.3	20	26.5	4	0.5	2	3.5	6.5	19	11	5.94
1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	1.2	27	22	3.5	—	—	0.5	1.5	15.5	20	6.91
2.6	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	1.0	29.5	15	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	13.5	33	6.57
4.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	—		—	—	0.9	18.5	6.5	—	—	—	1	5	26	36	5.38
1.3	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	1.1	40	11.5	—	—	—	0.5	1.5	12.5	24	4.53
1.3	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	27		1	—	0.5	19.5	5.5	1	0.5	1	1.5	5	58	3.38	
4.7	4.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	1.1	19		2	1	0.6	13.5	15	2	—	—	—	0.5	4	55	2.54
5.2	5.6	2.8	4.5	15.1	5.5	24		6	3	1.0	4.5	4.5	4	1	0.5	7	8.5	8	55	1.95
3.1	2.8	1.0	2.3	73.4	—	—		21	15	1.1	229	168.5	28.5	11	19	42	68.5	133.5	393	4.14

at ZAGAZIG for the year 1917.

$H = 11.2$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 1.0$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day mm.	≥ 0.1 mm.		≥ 1.0 mm.		Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day	
						Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
4.2	4.2	1.3	3.2	19.0	6.1	9		6	5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	1	5.5	10	0.5	0.5	74	1.32
3.1	4.8	0.4	2.8	16.6	8.2	12		4	4	0.2	1.5	1	—	3	3	3.5	1	2	60	1.53
3.7	4.0	0.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	11		1	1	0.1	0.5	0.5	—	0.5	1	2.5	1.5	0.5	86	2.40
4.9	3.8	0.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	0.1	1.5	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	—	1.5	86	3.43
2.4	3.1	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	23		1	—	0.1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	90	4.06
1.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	0.0	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	89	4.54
3.8	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	4.04
4.8	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	92	3.22
3.1	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	—		—	—	0.2	4.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	10.5	74	2.47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.3	4.3	1.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	19		1	1	0.1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	71	1.27
5.6	6.0	1.2	4.3	0.7	0.4	18		2	—	0.1	2	—	—	—	3.5	3	0.5	1	83	1.01
3.9	3.0	0.5	2.5	4.6	—	—		15	11	1.1	16	2.5	0.5	5.5	14.5	19.5	4	20.5	997	2.65

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 30^\circ 28' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 11' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	10°5	18°8	—	13°1	19°5	6°7	24°9	29	1°7	8	88	52	—	—	8°3	8°4	—	—
February	—	11°4	19°8	—	13°9	20°8	7°0	24°7	8	2°3	20	82	45	—	—	8°2	7°7	—	—
March	—	15°0	23°7	—	16°9	24°9	8°9	37°5	28	4°2	1	78	37	—	—	9°9	8°3	—	—
April	—	19°0	27°0	—	20°3	28°3	12°3	30°3	25	9°4	9, 10, 22	71	49	—	—	11°6	10°5	—	—
May	—	21°7	28°8	—	21°8	30°2	13°4	38°5	22	9°4	1	64	29	—	—	12°3	8°6	—	—
June	—	24°2	32°5	—	25°6	33°6	17°6	42°3	16	12°6	1	68	32	—	—	15°1	11°6	—	—
July	—	25°2	33°5	—	27°2	34°7	19°6	38°2	24	17°3	1	74	36	—	—	17°7	14°0	—	—
August	—	25°5	34°0	—	27°8	35°3	20°2	37°8	9	17°6	9	81	40	—	—	19°5	16°0	—	—
September	—	23°4	29°9	—	24°0	30°8	17°3	36°4	1	14°6	22	77	43	—	—	16°3	13°5	—	—
October	—	21°2	27°6	—	21°6	28°3	15°0	32°4	24	12°0	28	80	45	—	—	15°0	13°6	—	—
November	—	17°4	25°3	—	19°6	26°1	13°1	32°2	3	5°5	21	88	50	—	—	13°0	11°8	—	—
December	—	11°0	19°2	—	13°5	20°0	7°0	26°5	3	3°1	11, 14	84	50	—	—	8°2	8°2	—	—
YEAR	—	18°8	26°7	—	20°4	27°7	13°2	—	—	—	—	78	42	—	—	12°9	10°9	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 30^\circ 6' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 19' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	11°5	19°1	14°8	13°6	19°0	8°9	27°2	29	4°3	8	78	51	69	74	7°8	8°2	8°5	8°2
February	—	12°4	20°2	15°5	14°4	21°0	9°6	26°5	8	5°6	19	74	42	66	70	7°8	7°3	8°6	7°9
March	—	16°1	25°1	19°3	18°1	25°8	11°9	38°5	28	7°1	1	67	30	50	58	8°9	6°9	8°3	8°0
April	—	19°7	28°2	22°1	21°2	29°3	14°7	44°0	25	10°8	29	62	28	46	54	10°0	7°3	8°7	8°7
May	—	21°6	29°5	23°7	22°6	30°2	15°8	38°7	29	11°1	2	61	28	47	54	11°1	8°5	10°1	9°9
June	—	23°7	32°8	27°6	25°8	33°7	10°1	42°0	16	16°1	1, 2	69	30	41	55	14°8	11°0	11°3	12°4
July	—	25°0	33°9	28°4	27°0	34°8	20°9	38°0	22, 24	19°4	1, 15	73	32	50	62	17°0	12°4	14°3	14°6
August	—	25°2	34°6	29°7	27°8	35°3	21°6	37°9	9	20°1	4	78	38	53	66	18°0	15°4	16°5	16°8
September	—	22°6	30°2	25°0	24°2	30°9	19°1	36°1	1	15°6	18	80	47	62	71	16°3	15°0	14°7	15°3
October	—	20°2	27°8	23°0	21°9	28°2	16°6	31°9	8	13°9	28	78	43	60	69	13°0	11°8	12°4	12°6
November	—	17°8	25°9	21°2	20°0	26°3	15°1	31°7	3	9°4	23	79	43	60	70	12°1	10°4	11°3	11°3
December	—	11°3	19°5	15°1	13°6	20°1	8°5	25°2	3	8°7	12	76	46	62	69	7°7	7°9	8°0	7°9
YEAR	—	18°9	27°2	22°1	20°8	28°0	15°1	—	—	—	—	73	38	55	64	12°1	10°2	11°1	11°1

at BENHA for the year 1917.

 $H = 13.8 \text{ m.}$ $b_t = 1.6 \text{ m.}$ $b_r = 1.3 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche		
					Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Piche		
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
5.2	4.9	—	—	20.1	10.2	5	6	3	2.0	1	10	3	2.5	4.5	23.5	11.5	4	—	3.11		
4.4	6.1	—	—	9.9	7.1	11	4	2	1.6	6.5	10	2.5	2	3.5	17	5	9.5	—	3.24		
5.0	5.5	—	—	0.2	0.2	11	1	—	1.9	2	17	5.5	2	4	19	4.5	6	—	4.74		
5.7	4.4	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	11	16	4.5	3	2	4.5	2	13	—	6.19		
2.8	3.2	—	—	Drops	Drop	21	—	—	1.9	7.5	19	7	3.5	3.5	6.5	4.5	8.5	—	7.83		
1.6	0.5	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	19	12.5	2	0.5	—	1	5	19	—	9.06		
3.6	0.6	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	21	12	—	—	—	—	1.5	6	21.5	—	8.08	
3.7	0.4	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	13	5.5	—	—	—	—	1	15.5	27	—	6.56	
3.0	1.7	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	11.5	9	—	—	—	—	6.5	8.5	15.5	—	5.17	
2.5	2.3	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	13.5	21.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	7	5	13.5	—	3.83		
5.0	4.7	—	—	0.5	0.5	4	1	—	1.8	10.5	26.5	1.5	2	2.5	7	4.5	5.5	—	2.93		
5.7	5.8	—	—	2.8	2.0	18	3	1	1.8	5	8	1.5	4	4.5	15.5	9	7.5	7	2.26		
4.0	3.4	—	—	33.5	—	—	15	6	1.8	121.5	167	28	20	25	110	81	150.5	7	5.25		

at HELIOPOLIS for the year 1917.

 $H = 41.0 \text{ m.}$ $b_t = 1.5 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche		
					Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Piche		
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
3.1	4.1	2.6	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2	4	2	—	7	10	20	1	47	3.67		
2.3	3.3	1.8	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	14	—	1	—	9	1	10	2	47	4.99		
3.4	3.4	2.0	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	25	3	—	—	6	3	11	1	44	7.17		
3.9	3.0	1.9	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	31	2	1	2	4	—	1	6	43	8.88		
2.0	2.1	1.1	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	40	2	—	—	3	—	10	2	36	9.67		
2.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	49	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	27	11.01		
3.5	0.1	0.0	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	43	—	—	—	—	—	2	17	31	10.87		
3.9	0.2	0.0	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	37	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	48	9.53		
2.8	1.4	0.1	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	45	7.67		
3.6	1.3	0.3	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	36	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	55	6.29		
3.8	2.8	2.6	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	43	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	44	5.60		
4.1	4.4	2.5	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	31	2	1	—	6	—	1	5	47	4.21		
3.2	2.2	1.3	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	392	13	5	2	39	14	66	50	514	7.46		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 30^\circ 5' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 17' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	759.08	10.3	17.9	14.0	12.9	19.3	9.1	26.5	29	5.0	8	80	55	75	78	7.6	8.3	8.9	8.3
February	59.51	11.0	19.5	14.8	13.7	20.7	9.4	25.0	8	6.0	19	80	44	68	74	7.8	7.5	8.5	7.9
March	58.49	15.0	24.6	18.4	17.5	25.6	12.0	37.2	28	8.0	1	69	32	55	62	8.8	7.3	8.7	8.3
April	57.82	18.6	27.5	21.3	20.5	28.9	14.6	42.0	25	11.0	10	65	32	51	58	10.4	8.6	9.6	9.5
May	57.21	20.8	28.4	23.0	22.0	29.8	16.0	38.0	19	12.0	5	62	30	46	54	11.2	8.7	9.6	9.8
June	56.05	23.1	32.3	27.0	25.4	33.8	19.2	42.1	16	15.5	1,2	71	30	43	57	14.8	10.9	11.4	12.4
July	53.34	24.0	33.2	28.1	26.7	34.5	21.4	37.3	24	19.5	15	78	35	52	65	17.2	13.3	14.5	15.0
August	53.31	24.2	33.4	28.5	27.1	34.7	22.2	37.1	17	20.0	4	83	36	55	69	18.5	13.7	15.8	16.0
September	56.33	21.9	29.5	24.0	23.8	30.2	19.7	34.3	1	16.8	18	82	44	68	75	16.0	13.6	15.1	14.9
October	59.10	18.8	27.1	21.6	21.1	27.9	16.9	30.3	8	14.9	28	87	46	68	78	13.9	12.4	13.0	13.1
November	60.07	16.4	25.1	19.9	19.1	25.9	15.1	30.3	3	10.0	24	87	47	70	78	12.1	11.0	12.0	11.7
December	60.26	10.0	18.0	14.0	12.7	18.9	8.8	24.8	2	4.0	11	84	54	73	78	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.2
YEAR	757.55	17.9	26.4	21.2	20.2	27.5	15.4	—	—	—	—	77	40	60	69	12.2	10.3	11.3	11.3

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 30^\circ 3' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 15' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	10.4	—	—	14.4	20.6	8.2	27.6	29	4.7	8	79	—	—	—	7.4	—	—	—
February	—	11.7	—	—	15.3	21.9	8.7	27.7	8	4.8	19	74	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—
March	—	15.8	—	—	18.7	26.0	11.4	38.0	28	6.6	1	65	—	—	—	8.8	—	—	—
April	—	19.5	—	—	21.6	29.0	14.2	42.5	25	11.3	29	65	—	—	—	10.3	—	—	—
May	—	21.6	—	—	22.8	30.1	15.6	37.6	19	11.3	1	61	—	—	—	11.5	—	—	—
June	—	23.7	—	—	26.4	33.7	19.2	42.3	16	15.3	1	73	—	—	—	15.7	—	—	—
July	—	24.9	—	—	28.0	34.8	21.2	37.6	24	19.0	1	74	—	—	—	17.2	—	—	—
August	—	25.2	—	—	28.5	35.2	21.8	37.5	9	19.5	6	78	—	—	—	18.7	—	—	—
September	—	23.3	—	—	25.3	31.4	19.2	35.6	1	16.1	30	76	—	—	—	16.3	—	—	—
October	—	20.3	—	—	22.8	29.0	16.5	32.1	24	13.6	28	78	—	—	—	13.8	—	—	—
November	—	17.7	—	—	21.0	27.2	14.9	33.1	3	9.3	23	81	—	—	—	12.2	—	—	—
December	—	10.5	—	—	14.4	20.6	8.2	26.3	3	4.8	11	81	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—
YEAR	—	18.7	—	—	21.6	28.3	14.9	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	12.3	—	—	—

ABBASIYA for the year 1917.

$H = 29.9$ m. $h_t = 2.0$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 2.7$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
3.5	4.0	2.8	3.4	29.8	16.5	4	5	4	3.6	17	1	5	5	35	11	8	6	5	—	
3.5	4.4	2.5	3.5	13.7	5.3	27	4	4	3.6	26	1	—	—	27	7	14	6	3	—	
3.9	4.1	1.6	3.2	1.5	1.5	11	1	1	4.4	38	3	—	6	22	10	8	5	1	—	
3.5	3.2	1.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.3	59	—	—	5	—	3	8	14	1	—	
3.0	3.5	1.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.3	55	—	—	3	1	9	12	10	3	—	
2.7	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.2	40	1	1	—	—	—	25	23	—	—	
3.6	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.9	37	—	—	—	—	2	19	35	—	—	
3.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.3	30	3	3	—	1	2	24	30	—	—	
2.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.5	30	11	14	—	—	—	11	23	1	—	
3.7	1.9	0.7	2.1	Drops	Drops	27	—	—	4.0	49	—	—	1	5	9	10	18	1	—	
4.0	4.4	3.0	3.8	7.5	7.5	19	1	1	3.8	49	2	—	1	6	9	14	7	2	—	
4.8	4.8	3.1	4.2	3.2	1.5	18	3	2	3.3	19	6	3	5	32	10	10	2	6	—	
3.5	2.7	1.4	2.5	55.7	—	—	14	12	3.8	449	28	26	26	129	72	155	179	23	—	

CAIRO (EZBEKIYA) for the year 1917.

$H = 22.0$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE 8 h. Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
					on	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
3.0	—	—	—	19.4	9.8	4	6	3	1.5	1	1	—	2	10.5	6.5	—	1	9	22.5	
3.0	—	—	—	8.4	2.8	16	4	4	1.2	3	—	—	1.5	9.5	2	—	1	12	30.0	
3.7	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	11	1	—	1.5	7	—	—	—	5.5	8	0.5	—	10	4.62	
4.2	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	2,26	—	—	1.1	17	—	3	1	—	2	—	1	6	5.16	
3.4	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	22	—	—	0.8	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	6.15	
4.7	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	15.5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	6.72	
3.5	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5.95	
3.9	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5.41	
2.7	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.9	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4.38	
3.6	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	26, 27	—	—	0.5	6	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	20	3.35	
4.1	—	—	—	1.9	1.9	19	1	1	0.8	12	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	15	3.05	
5.5	—	—	—	3.8	2.1	18	4	2	1.0	1	—	—	4.5	3.5	3	—	1	18	2.42	
3.6	—	—	—	34.0	—	—	16	10	1.0	101.5	7	3	10	29	24.5	2.5	47.5	140	4.37	

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 30^\circ 2' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 13' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	11 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	11 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	758.86	9.7	19.0	11.9	11.8	20.2	6.5	28.0	29	1.8	7	83	48	79	81	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.8
February	59.77	10.7	20.4	13.7	12.9	21.3	6.9	27.2	8	2.6	21	81	40	72	76	7.7	6.9	8.3	7.6
March	58.84	15.1	24.6	17.4	16.7	25.6	9.7	37.0	23	4.4	1	73	33	59	66	9.3	7.5	8.6	8.5
April	57.97	18.4	27.5	20.0	19.6	26.4	12.4	42.8	23	8.9	9	70	32	56	63	10.8	8.4	9.7	9.6
May	57.66	21.0	29.1	23.1	21.4	30.0	13.3	38.1	22	8.8	1	63	26	48	56	11.6	7.8	9.5	9.6
June	56.61	23.7	32.8	25.8	24.9	33.6	17.4	42.8	16	12.8	2	69	29	51	60	15.0	10.8	12.4	12.7
July	53.74	25.0	33.9	26.9	26.4	34.6	19.9	37.4	22	16.9	1	73	34	55	64	17.0	13.2	14.4	14.9
August	53.69	24.6	33.4	26.6	26.2	34.1	20.3	36.0	9	17.6	0	80	39	65	72	18.4	14.7	16.7	16.6
September	56.76	22.9	30.6	23.2	23.6	30.9	17.7	34.6	1	13.8	18	81	46	72	76	16.7	14.7	15.2	15.5
October	59.41	19.7	27.9	20.9	20.9	28.7	15.1	32.1	8	11.9	24	86	46	70	78	14.5	12.8	12.9	13.4
November	66.18	17.0	25.7	18.2	18.6	26.5	13.7	33.2	3	7.0	23	85	45	78	82	12.4	11.2	12.3	12.0
December	66.68	10.1	19.2	13.5	12.2	20.1	7.2	26.2	3	2.3	11	85	45	75	80	7.9	7.3	8.1	7.8
YEAR	757.85	18.2	27.0	19.9	19.6	27.8	13.3	—	—	—	77	39	65	71	12.4	10.2	11.4	11.1	

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 29^\circ 56' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	761.94	13.4	19.4	18.0	15.5	20.9	10.1	24.0	14.30	5.0	8	71	49	49	60	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.8
February	62.34	14.0	20.1	19.3	15.8	21.7	10.0	26.0	6	7.0	Several dates	71	45	47	59	8.5	7.8	7.7	8.1
March	61.44	16.8	24.3	23.3	19.5	26.6	12.4	37.0	27	9.0	1,3,8	63	26	33	48	8.8	5.9	7.1	8.0
April	66.10	19.9	27.9	25.8	22.4	30.0	14.7	38.0	25	11.0	7	62	27	35	48	10.7	7.5	8.4	9.0
May	59.62	21.9	28.7	27.2	23.5	30.7	16.3	35.0	22,23	12.0	3,4	58	26	30	44	11.3	7.7	7.9	7.9
June	58.24	24.8	33.2	31.4	27.2	34.7	19.7	43.2	16	17.0	Several dates	59	23	26	42	13.8	8.6	9.1	11.1
July	55.42	26.0	34.5	33.3	28.8	36.3	21.2	39.0	Several dates	19.0	8,20	64	25	28	46	15.9	10.2	10.8	13.7
August	55.49	26.9	36.0	34.2	29.8	37.4	22.3	40.0	16,17,18	20.0	25,20	67	23	25	46	17.6	10.1	10.2	13.7
September	58.24	24.4	32.3	30.6	26.8	33.6	20.1	39.0	1	18.0	Several dates	67	29	34	50	15.2	10.3	11.0	13.7
October	61.16	21.8	29.0	26.9	23.9	30.3	17.5	32.0	Several dates	15.0	30	73	37	44	58	14.1	11.1	11.5	12.0
November	62.61	20.1	26.5	23.8	21.8	27.8	15.8	33.0	10,15	9.0	30	71	41	49	60	12.4	10.6	10.7	11.1
December	63.03	13.5	20.0	17.4	15.8	21.6	10.0	26.0	2,3,4	5.0	15,16	69	43	54	62	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
YEAR	759.97	20.3	27.7	23.9	22.6	29.3	15.8	—	—	—	—	66	33	38	52	12.0	8.8	9.2	10.0

GIZA for the year 1917.

$b = 27.8$ m. $h_t = 1.9$ m. $h_r = 0.9$ m. $C_h = + 2.4$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
3.8	4.0	2.8	3.5	17.3	7.0	4	5	3	0.7	3	3	—	2	11.5	25.5	3	14	30	2.19
2.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	9.0	2.9	27	4	4	0.8	14.5	2	—	1.5	10.5	8	7	27.5	12	3.00
3.8	3.4	2.3	3.2	Drops	Drops	11	—	—	1.2	23.5	5	1	2.5	9	9.5	9	23.5	10	5.11
4.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	29	2.5	—	—	4	1	3.5	42	8	5.12
2.2	2.3	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	23.5	6.5	—	—	1	1.5	5.5	35	20	5.61
2.5	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	30.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	49	8	7.01
3.5	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	19.5	—	—	—	—	—	3	60.5	10	6.25
5.5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.7	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	69	9	4.88
3.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	15	—	—	—	—	—	1	61	13	3.29
4.4	1.6	0.4	2.1	Drops	Drops	26, 27	—	—	0.8	21	1	—	0.5	0.5	—	5.5	39.5	25	2.84
3.9	4.2	3.4	3.8	1.4	1.4	19	1	1	0.9	16	6.5	—	5	2	1	1.5	41	17	2.14
5.4	5.8	3.5	4.9	3.1	1.4	18	5	2	0.7	1	4	—	—	7	9.5	15	26.5	30	2.25
3.8	2.5	1.6	2.6	30.8	—	—	15	10	0.9	20.7	33	1	11.5	45.5	56	58.5	488.5	192	4.14

SUEZ for the year 1917.

$b = 3.4$ m. $h_t = 1.8$ m. $h_r = 3.2$ m. $C_h = + 0.3$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	17 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
1.7	2.9	2.9	2.3	8.0	7.3	4	2	1	0.9	8	1.5	—	—	10.5	4.5	10.5	10	41	—
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	6.1	2.6	11	4	3	0.8	18.5	5.5	2.5	0.5	9.5	6	6	3.5	27	—
2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	25	5.5	1.5	—	15	2	15	12	16	—
2.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	27.5	8	1	—	9	1	—	27.5	12	—
1.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	31	9.5	2	—	9	1	2	10.5	25	—
0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.7	31.5	6.5	1.5	—	—	—	—	8.5	38	—
0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.8	37.5	10.5	0.5	—	—	1	—	14.5	26	—
0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.9	28	9	1.5	—	—	1	0.5	14	36	—
0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	35	14.5	1	—	—	—	—	12.5	24	—
1.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	33.5	11	2.5	—	3.5	0.5	1.5	5.5	31	—
3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	11.2	10.2	19	2	2	1.0	28.5	14	1	1	9	2.5	0.5	12.5	20	—
3.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	5.0	4.5	18	2	1	1.0	17.5	12.5	5.5	1	6	7	2	10.5	26	—
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	30.3	—	—	10	7	1.0	32.5	108	20.5	2.5	7.5	26.5	38	141.5	323	—

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 29^\circ 52' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 20' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	751.46	10.8	18.6	14.6	13.4	19.7	9.4	26.8	29	6.2	8	67	43	55	61	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.6
February	51.76	11.5	19.7	15.3	14.1	21.0	9.8	27.7	8	7.1	19	67	34	51	59	6.7	5.6	6.5	6.3
March	50.76	15.4	24.7	19.5	18.0	26.3	12.3	38.5	28	6.4	1	56	24	39	48	7.1	5.2	6.4	6.3
April	50.04	18.6	27.8	22.6	21.1	29.6	15.3	43.8	25	11.2	30	59	24	38	48	9.0	6.1	7.3	7.5
May	49.49	20.7	28.4	24.1	22.3	30.3	16.1	38.9	22	10.9	1	53	21	35	44	9.2	5.9	7.8	7.6
June	48.43	22.5	32.0	28.0	25.4	33.7	19.3	42.8	16	17.0	5	67	23	34	50	13.4	8.0	9.4	10.3
July	45.75	23.6	33.3	29.7	26.9	34.9	20.9	37.8	22, 24	19.0	31	71	26	36	54	15.3	9.6	11.1	12.0
August	45.74	24.2	33.9	30.5	27.6	35.5	21.6	38.8	17	20.2	22	75	24	37	56	16.7	9.3	12.1	12.7
September	48.79	22.4	30.1	25.9	24.5	31.3	19.5	36.6	1	17.1	21, 30	73	34	50	62	14.6	10.6	12.3	12.5
October	51.45	20.5	27.6	23.0	22.2	28.8	17.5	32.6	23	14.8	28	74	35	53	64	13.2	9.6	10.9	11.2
November	52.25	19.0	25.8	21.0	20.6	27.1	16.8	33.6	3	9.2	21	63	37	56	60	10.4	9.0	10.4	9.9
December	52.54	11.7	18.6	14.8	13.6	20.0	9.1	27.3	3	4.7	9	65	41	53	59	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5
YEAR	749.87	18.4	26.7	22.4	20.8	28.2	15.6	—	—	—	—	66	30	45	55	10.7	7.7	9.0	9.1

141

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 29^\circ 20' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 30^\circ 38' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	761.02	8.9	20.3	13.2	12.2	20.8	6.3	27.4	29	2.7	25	80	43	67	74	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.1
February	61.24	10.7	21.1	14.0	13.2	21.8	6.8	26.3	6	2.9	21	77	36	65	71	7.4	6.8	7.7	7.1
March	60.18	14.9	26.0	17.9	17.2	26.5	9.8	38.5	28	4.5	1	69	29	52	60	8.7	7.0	7.9	7.1
April	59.31	19.6	29.1	21.2	20.9	29.8	13.7	42.5	25	10.7	22	61	30	53	57	10.5	8.9	9.8	9.9
May	58.90	22.2	30.4	23.6	22.8	30.9	15.2	39.3	10	11.5	1	59	32	50	54	11.7	10.2	10.8	10
June	57.87	24.9	34.3	27.4	26.2	34.9	18.3	48.0	16	15.8	10	63	34	51	57	14.7	13.5	13.9	14
July	55.00	26.2	36.1	29.4	27.9	36.7	20.0	39.9	24	17.5	24	66	30	49	58	16.5	13.4	14.7	14
August	55.06	26.9	37.0	29.2	28.4	37.5	20.6	39.6	18	17.8	9	66	30	52	59	17.4	13.8	15.6	15
September	58.01	24.1	32.6	25.7	25.2	32.9	18.5	37.0	1	14.5	30	68	32	53	60	15.0	11.9	12.9	13
October	60.76	21.1	29.1	22.0	22.0	29.5	16.0	34.4	8	10.8	26	74	38	64	69	13.8	11.5	12.4	12
November	61.68	17.7	26.3	19.3	19.4	26.9	14.0	31.8	16	6.9	23	78	44	71	74	11.8	11.1	11.8	11
December	62.11	9.9	19.9	13.2	12.5	20.3	7.1	26.5	2	2.9	9	80	45	68	74	7.3	7.8	7.7	7
YEAR	759.27	18.9	28.5	21.3	20.7	29.0	13.9	—	—	—	—	70	35	58	64	11.8	10.3	11.1	11

at HELWAN for the year 1917.

$$H = 115.6 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 2.0 \text{ m.} \quad h_r = 1.0 \text{ m.} \quad C_h = + 10.1 \text{ mm.}$$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Wild		
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Wild		
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
			b																		
3.3	4.4	2.9	3.5	13.4	9.4	4	6	3	2.7	10	17.5	5	7.5	21.5	6	12.5	13	—	2.60		
2.4	4.5	3.3	3.4	16.1	5.0	16	5	5	2.7	23.5	17	5	7	9	10.5	5.5	6.5	—	3.11		
4.2	4.2	2.9	3.8	Drops	Drops	10	—	—	3.3	18	25.5	5	4.5	9.5	9	8	13.5	—	5.75		
3.4	3.1	1.8	2.8	Drops	Drops	2	—	—	3.5	38.5	24.5	1.5	4.5	2	3	1	15	—	6.70		
2.1	3.6	2.1	2.6	Drops	Drops	22	—	—	3.4	40	25	1.5	1.5	2	6.5	6.5	10	—	7.51		
1.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.6	47.5	9.5	1.5	—	—	—	—	31.5	—	9.63		
1.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.5	70	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	22.5	—	9.10		
1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.1	48	—	1	—	—	—	0.5	40.5	—	9.12		
1.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.2	61	6	—	—	—	2	0.5	21.5	—	6.7		
2.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	Drops	Drops	27, 29	—	—	2.9	45.5	20.5	1.5	1	1	1.5	3.5	9.5	—	4.84		
3.4	4.3	3.2	3.6	0.3	0.3	19	1	—	3.4	19.5	40.5	7.5	6.5	2.5	3	2.5	7	1	4.15		
5.1	5.1	3.5	4.6	3.8	3.4	18	2	1	2.7	14	21	9.5	10	15	9	6.5	7	1	2.55		
2.7	2.6	1.7	2.3	33.6	—	—	14	9	3.2	435.5	219.5	39	42.5	62.5	49.5	47	197.5	2	5.98		

at QASR EL GEBALI for the year 1917.

$$H = 7.6 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.} \quad C_h = + 0.7 \text{ mm.}$$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Wild		
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Wild		
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Wild	
1.7	3.1	2.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	27.5	1.5	0.5	10	6.5	11	4.5	13.5	18	2.84		
2.1	3.2	2.2	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	29.5	2	—	5.5	7.5	4.5	5	15	15	3.20		
1.9	3.0	1.4	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	33	10	—	7.5	4	10.5	8	9	10	4.78		
1.9	2.8	1.2	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	55	11	0.5	3	3	2	—	2.5	10	4.97		
1.6	2.9	1.5	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	43	13	—	—	1	6	1.5	15.5	14	5.73		
0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	77	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	2	6.83		
0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	78	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	10	2	6.59	
0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	57.5	2	—	1	1	1	1.5	12	15	4.93		
1.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	66.5	4.5	—	—	—	3	1	6	6	5.58		
1.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	60.5	8.5	—	1.5	2	1.5	2	8	9	4.34		
2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	48.5	11.5	1	0.5	3	0.5	—	21	3.48			
3.1	3.5	2.1	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	28	4.5	0.5	1	7.5	13.5	15.5	9.5	13	2.85		
1.6	1.8	1.1	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	603	74.5	2.5	30	35.5	53.5	39.5	209.5	135	4.64		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 29^\circ 4' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 6' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	12.5	—	—	12.6	20.9	4.2	23.0	20	3.0	25	87	—	—	—	9.3	—	—	—
February	—	11.3	—	—	13.4	21.4	5.3	26.0	7	2.3	4, 19, 21	84	—	—	—	8.3	—	—	—
March	—	14.4	—	—	17.3	27.0	7.6	37.4	28, 29	1.8	1	57	—	—	—	6.6	—	—	—
April	—	19.0	—	—	20.7	29.8	11.6	43.1	25	8.2	29, 30	44	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—
May	—	21.5	—	—	21.4	29.9	13.0	38.7	19	8.6	1	57	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—
June	—	24.7	—	—	25.8	34.3	17.2	44.0	16	14.6	4	71	—	—	—	16.2	—	—	—
July	—	26.8	—	—	27.8	35.6	20.1	38.0	23	17.1	13	68	—	—	—	17.7	—	—	—
August	—	25.5	—	—	28.6	37.3	19.9	39.4	6	18.1	29	77	—	—	—	18.4	—	—	—
September	—	19.6	—	—	24.3	32.4	16.2	36.5	2	14.6	24	81	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	—
October	—	21.7	—	—	23.8	31.1	16.6	32.8	24	14.6	2	78	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—
November	—	22.9	—	—	25.4	33.2	17.7	35.5	15, 16	12.5	30	72	—	—	—	15.1	—	—	—
December	—	15.2	—	—	13.6	21.4	5.7	27.0	1	0.8	12	74	—	—	—	9.5	—	—	—
YEAR	—	19.6	—	—	21.2	29.5	12.9	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	12.3	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 28^\circ 14' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 37' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	761.20	12.2	20.9	17.4	15.0	21.8	9.4	27.0	30	6.0	24, 25	65	50	51	58	6.8	9.0	7.6	7.8
February	60.85	13.5	20.7	18.6	15.7	21.8	9.9	26.0	8	7.5	4, 21	55	51	49	52	6.3	9.2	7.9	7.8
March	59.83	16.9	23.7	21.3	18.5	25.2	12.2	34.0	29	8.3	8	51	48	53	52	7.3	10.5	9.9	9.2
April	57.85	21.9	25.6	24.6	22.2	28.8	16.8	38.0	25	12.6	11	53	53	48	50	10.2	12.5	10.6	11.1
May	57.40	23.1	26.8	26.4	24.0	29.5	10.6	37.1	19	13.9	8	58	45	31	44	12.2	11.1	7.7	10.3
June	54.99	24.7	27.6	28.2	25.8	31.0	22.7	38.1	18	18.8	10	66	57	45	56	15.2	15.5	12.4	14.4
July	52.32	26.3	29.2	29.2	27.3	32.1	24.5	35.0	24	20.9	6	67	54	50	58	16.9	16.1	14.8	15.9
August	53.01	27.5	31.3	30.7	28.4	34.0	24.3	39.0	3, 4, 10	20.0	4, 5	66	48	48	57	18.0	15.9	15.2	16.4
September	55.36	26.1	28.6	28.7	26.5	30.8	22.5	37.1	1	17.0	28	62	59	48	55	15.6	17.0	13.7	15.4
October	59.07	22.2	26.4	24.7	22.8	27.7	17.9	31.6	9	13.0	18	55	60	54	54	11.0	15.3	12.4	12.9
November	60.90	19.1	25.7	22.7	20.7	26.9	15.4	32.1	3	9.0	23	58	54	60	59	9.8	13.7	12.6	12.0
December	61.51	13.0	20.8	17.3	15.2	21.0	9.9	26.4	4	6.0	27	57	47	50	54	6.5	8.7	7.5	7.0
YEAR	757.86	20.5	25.6	24.2	21.8	27.6	17.1	—	—	—	—	59	52	49	54	11.3	12.9	11.0	11.7

at BENI SUEF for the year 1917.

 $I = 28.4 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.3 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Pleche	
					Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	24	—	—	—	—	5	1	1	—	—	1.84
1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	3	5	—	7	1	10	1	1	—	—	2.96
0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	3	8	—	4	—	13	1	2	—	—	5.31
0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	9.5	16.5	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	5.45
0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	24	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.39
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	24	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8.72
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.81
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.38
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.08
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.36
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.63
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.37
0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.36

at TOR for the year 1917.

 $I = 1.9 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.9 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 0.2 \text{ mm.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Pleche
					Mean of day	Amount	Date		8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	
2.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	21	15	1	—	4	4	—	25	23	5.69
2.5	2.4	2.9	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	21	8	—	—	—	3	—	38	14	6.72
2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	35	7	1	1	4	7	0.5	39	30	2.96
2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	1	3	—	—	7	—	0.5	57.5	21	8.96
1.7	2.8	2.2	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	82	6	9.98
0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	86	2	10.77
0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	1	10.44
0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	9	10.31
0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	84	5	9.30
0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	54	23	6.60
4.4	4.2	2.9	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	13	17	1	3	10	5	—	29	12	4.93
3.9	4.0	2.5	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	10	23	1	—	10	1	—	34	14	5.70
1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	75.5	83	4	4	39	22	1	704.5	162	7.97

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 28^\circ 6' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 30^\circ 46' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	11°5	—	—	—	20°1	—	23°8	30	—	—	74	—	—	—	7°5	—	—	—
February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
May	—	22°3	—	—	24°0	31°8	16°2	41°8	22	10°0	1	64	—	—	—	12°6	—	—	—
June	—	24°6	—	—	26°9	34°0	18°9	43°1	16	17°0	11	61	—	—	—	13°8	—	—	—
July	—	25°3	—	—	28°4	36°0	20°7	38°3	23, 24	19°1	5, 27	62	—	—	—	14°7	—	—	—
August	—	26°5	—	—	29°0	36°8	21°3	40°2	19	19°5	27	59	—	—	—	15°1	—	—	—
September	—	23°3	—	—	25°6	32°0	19°2	38°8	1	16°3	30	67	—	—	—	14°2	—	—	—
October	—	20°6	—	—	22°6	28°3	16°9	31°2	8, 14	15°0	24	78	—	—	—	14°1	—	—	—
November	—	17°8	—	—	20°5	26°4	14°6	32°1	16	7°9	24	82	—	—	—	12°6	—	—	—
December	—	10°7	—	—	14°0	19°7	8°2	26°2	3	2°4	12	81	—	—	—	7°8	—	—	—
YEAR	—	20°3	—	—	29°6	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	12°5	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 27^\circ 11' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 13' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	757°55	10°4	19°2	13°7	12°8	20°3	7°8	23°6	18, 29, 30	5°3	25	74	51	71	72	7°0	8°5	8°3	7°
February	57°39	11°7	20°8	14°9	14°0	21°9	8°5	27°1	8	5°2	19	74	46	66	70	7°5	8°2	8°2	8°
March	56°24	15°6	26°0	19°0	18°0	27°3	11°5	36°4	29	6°6	1	61	31	51	56	8°0	7°8	8°2	8°
April	54°51	20°6	30°8	24°9	23°1	31°8	16°2	40°9	26	12°7	9	54	26	36	45	9°5	8°5	8°4	8°
May	54°21	22°7	30°5	26°6	24°4	31°4	17°7	41°6	19	13°5	1	44	19	26	35	8°8	6°3	6°7	7°
June	52°57	25°1	34°0	30°5	27°5	34°6	20°5	42°0	17	17°6	1	49	23	29	39	11°3	9°2	9°2	9°
July	50°33	26°6	34°6	31°5	28°9	35°3	22°8	38°7	22	20°8	1	50	20	26	38	12°8	8°3	8°8	10°
August	50°44	27°5	35°5	31°4	29°4	36°1	23°3	38°8	16	21°4	4, 29	51	23	30	40	13°9	10°0	10°4	11°
September	53°27	23°4	30°7	27°4	23°6	31°3	20°8	37°7	1	17°6	30	67	36	48	58	14°1	11°6	12°9	12°
October	56°11	20°9	26°3	23°8	22°4	27°1	18°5	30°5	8	16°9	29	70	56	61	66	12°8	14°3	13°3	13°
November	56°09	18°0	25°0	20°4	19°6	26°0	14°9	30°6	5	8°9	24	72	50	68	70	11°1	11°8	12°4	11°
December	58°13	10°8	18°1	13°4	12°6	19°0	7°9	25°6	1	4°5	12	75	49	71	73	7°4	7°6	8°3	7°
YEAR	754°81	19°4	27°6	23°1	21°5	28°5	15°9	—	—	—	62	36	49	55	10°4	9°3	9°6	9°	9°

at MINYA for the year 1917.

$H = 43.0$ m. $h_t = 1.7$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day					
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										Wild			
					Amount	Date				Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as													
										N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm					
1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	3	1.95				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	16.5	6.5	1	2	3	—	—	2	—	—				
0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.6	15	14.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	6.10				
0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	24	6.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.45				
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	20.5	10	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	6.52				
1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	21	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	4.93				
0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	18.5	8.5	—	0.5	2.5	—	—	1	—	2.44				
2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	15.5	4	1	1	2	1	0.5	5	—	—				
2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	13.5	5	0.5	1.5	3	2.5	4	1	—	—				
1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	158.5	63.5	10	5	10.5	3.5	4.5	17.5	3	—				

at ASYUT for the year 1917.

$H = 55.4$ m. $h_t = 2.0$ m. $C_h = + 4.8$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day					
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										Wild			
					Amount	Date				Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as													
										N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm					
1.0	2.2	0.7	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	7.5	1	0.5	7	6	3.5	30.5	37	—	3.01				
1.4	2.5	0.8	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	10	0.5	0.5	4.5	4.5	1.5	25.5	37	—	3.19				
1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	14.5	2.5	2.5	8.5	6.5	—	21	37.5	—	6.68				
1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	16	4.5	0.5	3.5	5	2	23	35.5	—	10.44				
1.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	27	2	—	2.5	3	0.5	18	40	—	11.57				
0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	26.5	5.5	1.5	—	—	0.5	18.5	37.5	—	15.34				
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	30	4	—	—	—	—	17	42	—	15.73				
0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.9	22.5	2	—	—	—	—	23.5	45	—	12.72				
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	19.5	1	—	—	—	—	24.5	45	—	9.10				
0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	15.5	—	0.5	0.5	—	0.5	29.5	46.5	—	4.69				
2.6	3.0	2.3	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	7	0.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	32.5	40.5	—	2.91				
2.9	3.7	1.7	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	14	2.5	1.5	5	3.5	2	29	35.5	—	2.68				
1.1	1.5	0.8	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	210	26	9.5	34	31	13	29.5	479	—	8.17				

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 26^\circ 10' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 43' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	14°0	—	—	15°3	23°9	6°7	27°8	15	4°8	4,26	64	—	—	—	5°4	—	—	—
February	—	15°6	—	—	16°8	25°5	8°1	31°0	8,9	5°3	4	59	—	—	—	7°8	—	—	—
March	—	19°4	—	—	21°0	31°5	10°4	40°5	29	5°7	2	50	—	—	—	8°3	—	—	—
April	—	25°5	—	—	26°0	36°2	15°8	42°8	25	9°4	5	39	—	—	—	9°4	—	—	—
May	—	25°4	—	—	26°8	35°2	18°3	42°5	23	13°0	3	41	—	—	—	9°8	—	—	—
June	—	29°2	—	—	31°0	40°0	21°9	44°8	16	19°5	14	41	—	—	—	12°5	—	—	—
July	—	30°6	—	—	32°2	40°6	23°9	45°6	21	21°5	2,31	47	—	—	—	15°3	—	—	—
August	—	30°6	—	—	31°5	40°0	23°0	42°2	10	20°6	2	45	—	—	—	14°5	—	—	—
September	—	27°0	—	—	29°0	36°6	21°4	41°0	2	19°0	19	53	—	—	—	14°7	—	—	—
October	—	24°6	—	—	25°0	32°9	17°1	35°9	15	15°0	27,31	57	—	—	—	13°1	—	—	—
November	—	22°7	—	—	23°4	31°3	15°6	36°1	3	10°9	23,24	57	—	—	—	11°8	—	—	—
December	—	15°4	—	—	16°6	23°3	10°0	30°2	4	6°3	25	56	—	—	—	7°6	—	—	—
YEAR	—	23°4	—	—	24°6	33°1	16°0	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	10°8	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 24^\circ 2' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 53' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Minimum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	752°98	13°0	23°3	18°8	16°6	24°8	10°8	31°6	18	7°7	1	44	27	24	34	5°1	5°9	3°8	4°9
February	52°02	14°7	25°0	20°2	17°9	26°4	11°8	32°0	9	8°5	4	42	27	23	32	5°2	6°3	4°0	5°2
March	50°61	18°7	31°0	25°1	22°4	32°6	14°8	43°0	20	9°6	1	35	21	18	26	5°5	7°1	4°2	5°6
April	48°65	24°9	35°9	30°4	27°7	37°1	19°7	44°3	25	16°4	8	28	27	20	24	6°6	12°0	6°6	8°4
May	48°77	25°1	35°6	30°5	28°3	37°1	20°9	45°8	23	14°9	2	31	35	29	30	8°2	15°3	9°7	11°1
June	40°58	29°4	30°4	34°0	31°8	40°9	24°3	46°8	17	21°7	14	36	42	34	35	11°1	22°2	13°3	15°5
July	44°73	31°1	40°0	34°7	32°9	41°0	25°7	46°3	23	23°5	4	32	37	26	30	10°9	20°5	11°3	14°2
August	45°53	31°2	39°4	34°4	32°7	41°1	25°8	42°8	8,10	24°3	1,2	36	39	33	34	12°2	20°6	13°2	15°3
September	47°51	27°8	37°2	32°0	30°0	38°7	23°1	42°4	2	20°4	18,27,30	36	31	25	30	10°0	16°0	8°9	11°0
October	50°26	24°3	33°7	28°2	26°5	35°2	19°8	40°5	23	17°4	29,30	32	29	27	30	7°4	11°2	7°7	8°8
November	51°31	23°9	33°3	27°2	25°9	34°9	19°3	39°5	3	14°8	3	34	30	29	32	7°8	11°6	8°1	9°2
December	52°90	14°7	23°4	17°9	16°8	25°0	11°0	32°4	2	6°4	25	36	28	28	32	4°4	6°1	4°3	4°9
YEAR	749°33	23°4	33°1	27°8	25°8	34°6	18°9	—	—	—	—	35	31	26	31	7°9	12°9	7°9	9°6

at QENA for the year 1917.

$H = 73.0$ m. $h_t = 1.7$ m.

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	Force 8 h. Scale 0-10	DIRECTION									EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	2.51	
1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	2.90
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	30	—	5.03	
0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	1	—	—	—	—	2.5	0.5	25	—	7.43	
1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	4	4	—	—	0.5	5.5	4	13	—	7.41	
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	3	1	—	—	—	2	6	18	—	9.30	
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	2	—	—	—	1.5	2.5	25	—	9.37	
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	8.29
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	5.91
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	3.81
0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	3.43
1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	0.5	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	2.71
0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	8.5	9.5	—	—	0.5	12	13.5	31.6	—	5.67	

at ASWAN for the year 1917.

$H = 99.6$ m. $h_t = 1.3$ m. $C_h = + 8.5$ mm.

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	Force Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION									EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
1.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	21	15	—	—	1	4	3	13	36	4.31
1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	25	9	—	—	1	3	1	21	24	6.07
0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	27.5	13	—	—	1	8	3.5	26	24	8.57
0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	32	13	—	—	3	5.5	3.5	20	13	10.62
1.3	1.4	0.5	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	31	15	—	—	1	6.5	7	23.5	9	10.85
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	35	12	—	—	1	4.5	4	29.5	4	12.37
1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	32	10	—	—	—	4	4	43	1	14.45
0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	22	4	—	—	1	9	6.5	38.5	12	12.01
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	39	11	—	—	—	—	3	36	1	11.71
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	35	25	—	—	1	0.5	27.5	4	9.15	
1.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	18	26	—	—	2	4	3	27	10	7.42
2.8	3.0	1.9	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	31.5	11	—	—	—	3	32.5	14	5.60	
0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	350	164	—	—	11	49.5	43	336.5	12	9.43

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 21^\circ 55' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 19' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	11 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	750.48	21.5	24.6	17.8	15.2	25.8	7.1	34.0	18	4.0	Several dates	51	22	38	44	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.3
February	50.00	13.0	15.8	19.8	16.7	27.0	8.2	31.5	9	3.5	5, 21	43	17	29	36	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.6
March	48.14	17.4	21.2	24.1	21.4	32.6	12.7	42.0	29, 30	5.9	1	36	12	22	29	5.3	3.8	5.0	4.7
April	46.29	23.4	35.5	28.8	26.3	37.0	17.6	44.0	27	12.0	6	31	12	21	26	6.6	5.5	6.2	6.1
May	46.84	25.0	35.5	20.7	27.2	37.0	18.4	46.5	28	13.0	3, 4, 5	30	16	23	26	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4
June	45.13	27.9	37.1	32.4	29.5	39.4	20.6	44.5	17	17.0	14, 15	30	19	23	26	8.3	9.4	8.2	8.6
July	43.67	28.8	37.9	32.9	30.2	39.1	21.4	42.0	24, 25	17.0	4, 6, 12	28	15	22	25	8.3	7.4	8.3	8.0
August	43.70	28.6	39.0	33.6	30.6	40.7	21.1	43.5	5	18.0	3, 7	28	13	21	24	8.2	7.0	8.1	7.8
September	45.96	25.8	35.1	20.1	27.4	36.2	19.7	43.0	2	14.0	27	35	21	30	32	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.7
October	48.13	22.5	33.1	26.1	24.4	34.0	16.1	40.0	15	10.5	28	40	22	30	35	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.8
November	48.31	21.2	33.5	25.4	23.7	34.7	14.6	39.0	3, 5, 12	9.5	29	41	24	33	37	7.8	9.4	8.0	8.4
December	50.73	12.3	25.6	17.2	14.9	24.5	6.5	34.0	17	—2.0	26	50	28	39	44	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.7
YEAR	747.29	21.4	32.7	20.4	24.0	34.0	15.3	—	—	—	—	37	18	26	32	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.9

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 21^\circ 6' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 37^\circ 8' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	23.1	26.1	21.7	21.9	26.7	16.7	29.5	17	12.7	5	54	52	66	60	11.3	12.8	12.8	12.3
February	—	23.2	26.6	21.8	21.9	27.5	16.0	29.9	10	11.2	28	56	52	68	62	11.7	13.3	13.2	12.7
March	—	25.1	28.7	23.4	23.7	30.0	17.5	34.6	27	13.8	15	58	51	76	67	13.6	14.8	16.2	14.9
April	—	29.1	31.3	26.1	26.8	33.1	20.8	37.0	20	16.0	16	52	51	74	63	15.5	17.5	18.6	17.2
May	—	30.4	32.5	27.3	27.6	34.4	20.4	38.9	15	15.2	4	43	49	65	54	13.9	17.7	17.5	16.4
June	—	34.2	—	—	30.2	38.0	22.3	42.0	8	18.8	13, 15	27	—	—	—	10.7	—	—	—
July	—	34.9	—	—	30.6	37.3	24.0	43.5	15	22.0	6	39	—	—	—	16.0	—	—	—
August	—	36.3	—	—	32.8	40.5	25.2	44.8	26	22.8	7	32	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	—
September	—	34.3	—	—	31.5	38.6	24.4	44.6	5	20.9	28	39	—	—	—	15.6	—	—	—
October	—	29.5	—	—	27.3	33.9	20.7	39.5	1	17.8	10	54	—	—	—	16.5	—	—	—
November	—	28.7	—	—	26.4	31.6	21.3	33.1	9	19.1	22	66	—	—	—	19.5	—	—	—
December	—	24.8	—	—	23.0	28.2	17.9	31.3	3	13.0	25	61	—	—	—	14.3	—	—	—
YEAR	—	29.5	—	—	27.0	33.3	20.6	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	14.4	—	—	—

at WADI HALFA for the year 1917.

 $H = 128.3 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.7 \text{ m.}$ $C_b = +10.9 \text{ mm.}$

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
					Scale 0-10		Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as														
0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	31.5	9.5	—	0.5	0.5	1	2	2	46	8.42		
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	42	6.5	—	—	—	—	1	3.5	31	12.21		
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	48.5	10	2	0.5	—	—	—	4	28	17.45		
0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	45	9.5	1.5	5.5	—	—	—	8.5	20	20.83		
0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	62.5	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	7	13	21.65	
0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	58.5	5	—	—	—	—	1	1.5	16	8	22.93	
1.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	67.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	5	22.45	
1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	28.5	29	20.35	
1.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	60.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5	7	20.77	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	79.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	11	15.16	
0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	56.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	29	12.47	
1.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	39	9.06	
0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	639.5	52.5	5	7	0.5	2	8	114.5	266	16.98		

at DONGONAB for the year 1917.

 $H = 5.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.6 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.3 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
					Scale 0-10		Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as														
1.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	25	13	4.5	8	2.5	—	3.5	26.5	10	10.67		
1.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	29.5	15.5	3	4.5	1	2.5	1.5	11.5	15	10.06		
0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	28	11	2	6	1.5	0.5	—	14	30	10.31		
0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	Drops	Drops	3.4	—	—	1.8	26.5	9.5	6.5	12.5	2.5	1	—	5.5	24	11.94		
1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	Drops	Drops	15	—	—	2.1	40	24.5	2	4.5	—	—	—	8	14	14.31		
0.6	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	13.5	5	—	—	—	—	1	9.5	1	24.92		
1.1	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	7.5	4.5	1.5	3.5	0.5	0.5	—	2	11	18.38		
0.8	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.5	6	1.5	4	—	1.5	0.5	2	13	—		
0.8	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	8	2	0.5	1.5	—	3.5	0.5	9	5	—		
0.4	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	27	—	—	—	13.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—		
0.5	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	16	—		
1.3	—	—	—	3.7	8.0	7	2	1	—	1.5	0.5	—	2	2.5	0.5	—	11	12	—		
0.9	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	2	1	—	198.5	94	21.5	53.5	10.5	10	7	112	155	—		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 19^\circ 37' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 37^\circ 13'$ E. of Greenwich.

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	759.75	23.3	26.0	23.1	22.9	27.2	19.1	30.0	18	15.0	5	75	75	80	78	15.9	18.6	17.0	17.2
February	59.41	23.4	26.1	23.5	23.0	27.5	19.2	29.5	11	16.0	15.27	65	65	70	68	14.0	16.4	15.3	15.2
March	58.06	25.0	27.3	24.1	23.9	29.2	19.3	32.0	27	14.5	12	66	59	73	70	15.5	15.8	16.5	15.9
April	56.27	22.0	30.8	26.9	27.4	32.5	22.7	35.5	20	18.5	18	69	70	83	76	20.5	23.0	21.9	21.8
May	55.94	30.7	32.2	27.7	28.4	34.4	22.9	39.0	16, 28	19.0	5, 8	70	75	81	76	23.2	27.1	22.6	24.3
June	53.45	33.9	35.0	30.0	31.0	37.9	25.1	43.5	28	21.5	14, 15	46	53	64	55	17.6	21.9	20.0	19.8
July	51.29	36.0	36.3	32.5	33.0	39.3	27.0	48.5	24	19.9	5	31	37	48	40	13.6	15.9	17.2	15.6
August	52.39	36.3	37.9	32.4	33.6	40.4	27.7	45.0	26	25.0	1, 3, 5	29	34	53	41	13.1	16.0	19.1	16.1
September	53.81	34.2	36.1	30.8	31.9	38.5	26.6	45.0	4	22.0	26	42	42	60	51	16.7	18.7	19.7	18.4
October	57.48	29.6	31.5	27.6	27.9	33.2	22.8	38.0	6	19.3	7	61	55	72	66	18.5	18.7	19.7	19.0
November	59.74	28.0	30.3	27.2	27.3	31.6	23.6	33.0	Several dates	21.5	22, 29	68	58	71	70	19.1	18.6	18.9	18.9
December	59.35	24.6	27.0	23.9	24.0	28.5	20.4	32.5	18	16.3	23	62	61	69	66	14.3	16.2	15.3	15.3
YEAR	756.41	29.5	31.4	27.5	27.9	33.4	23.0	—	—	—	—	57	57	69	63	16.8	18.9	18.6	18.1

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$\epsilon = 19^\circ 8' \text{ N.}$

$\lambda = 30^{\circ} 28' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

at PORT SUDAN for the year 1917.

$$H = 5.9 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 1.6 \text{ m.} \quad h_r = 1.1 \text{ m.} \quad C_h = + 0.5 \text{ mm.}$$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total min.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	Force	DIRECTION									EVAPORATION mm. per day
					mm.	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
					Amount	of rain	Scale 0-10	Scale 0-10		Scale 0-10									
2.7	2.7	2.0	2.5	Drops	Drops	10, 11, 12	—	—	2.9	41	14.5	21	2.5	—	—	5	6	3	7.65
2.9	2.7	1.8	2.5	3.5	1.5	10	3	3	2.8	40.5	7	17.5	0.5	—	—	1.5	6	11	7.39
2.1	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.7	52.5	7.5	10	1	1	—	—	1	20	7.92
2.4	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.5	0.5	4	1	1	2.6	65.5	—	0.5	0.5	—	—	—	4.5	19	9.37
2.6	3.5	1.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.9	48.5	7.5	10	1.5	0.5	—	—	4	21	12.18
2.1	3.2	2.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.6	13.5	15.5	33	2	—	—	5	3	18	16.10
2.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.4	16	19	29.5	12	1	1	6	1.5	7	15.34
2.8	2.9	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.2	2	11	36	7	1.5	4.5	8	1	22	15.77
2.5	2.5	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	7.5	16.5	23.5	7.5	2	3.5	3.5	2	24	12.90
1.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	15.0	15.0	28	1	1	1.9	26	29	18	1	—	—	—	8	11	8.48
3.9	3.1	2.4	3.1	0.3	0.2	8	2	—	2.4	15	19	36.5	8.5	—	1	—	1	9	7.22
2.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	Drops	Drops	Several dates	—	—	2.1	38	21.5	7	11	3	1	1	7.5	3	7.74
2.6	2.4	1.7	2.3	25.3	—	—	7	5	2.4	366	168	242.5	55	9	11	30	45.5	168	10.67

at DONGOLA for the year 1917.

$$H = 236 \cdot 0 \text{ m.}$$

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\phi = 19^\circ 7' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 37^\circ 20'$ E. of Greenwich.

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	760.88	23.3	—	—	23.0	26.8	19.1	29.5	18	15.8	5	65	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	—
February	60.33	23.8	—	—	23.0	27.0	19.1	28.7	11	15.6	23	61	—	—	—	13.4	—	—	—
March	59.27	25.3	—	—	23.0	28.2	19.6	31.0	30, 31	14.4	12	65	—	—	—	15.3	—	—	—
April	57.45	29.3	—	—	27.0	31.7	22.4	34.1	20	19.1	18	58	—	—	—	17.6	—	—	—
May	56.90	31.0	—	—	28.3	33.8	22.8	40.4	24	18.8	5	47	—	—	—	15.6	—	—	—
June	55.11	34.9	—	—	31.6	37.9	25.4	43.0	27, 28	22.0	14	41	—	—	—	17.0	—	—	—
July	53.02	36.7	—	—	34.5	41.6	27.4	48.5	14, 25	24.3	7	32	—	—	—	14.7	—	—	—
August	54.46	36.7	—	—	35.0	41.9	28.2	45.8	19	24.3	2, 3	27	—	—	—	12.2	—	—	—
September	56.38	34.4	—	—	32.8	38.7	26.8	44.0	4	23.3	24	35	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	—
October	59.26	30.0	—	—	28.0	32.7	23.3	36.5	4	19.5	11	59	—	—	—	18.5	—	—	—
November	60.40	28.8	—	—	27.2	31.2	23.2	33.0	3, 4, 5	21.0	30	66	—	—	—	19.6	—	—	—
December	60.55	24.7	—	—	24.0	27.8	20.1	30.5	3	16.8	23	63	—	—	—	14.5	—	—	—
YEAR	757.84	29.9	—	—	28.2	33.3	23.1	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 18^\circ 56' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 36^\circ 51'$ E. of Greenwich.

at SUAKIN for the year 1917.

$$T = 4.5 \text{ m.}$$

$$h_1 = 1.5 \text{ m.}$$

$$h_c = 1.3 \text{ m}$$

$C_1 = \pm 0.4$ mm

$C_1 = \pm 0.4$ mm

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche	
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day Piche	
					Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW		
				mm.	of rain															
3.8	—	—	—	10.3	5.5	10	3	2	2.3	2	0.5	1	0.5	—	—	12	13	2	4.50	
4.6	—	—	—	12.0	10.5	8	3	2	2.4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5	14.5	1	4.85
3.3	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	4	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	9.5	15	3	4.70
2.3	—	—	—	2.8	2.0	4	3	1	1.7	9.5	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	14.5	1	5.43
1.9	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	8	4	1	—	—	—	—	4	11	3	7.53
0.9	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	9	0.5	1	—	2.5	1.5	2	10.5	3	10.56	
1.7	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.1	9.5	3	1.5	5.5	7.5	1.5	0.5	2	—	—	12.34
1.3	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	3.5	3.5	4	4.5	8.5	4	3	—	—	—	13.13
1.2	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	8	1.5	3.5	2.5	1	2	4.5	7	—	—	9.63
3.3	—	—	—	53.0	58.0	28	1	1	1.9	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	19	1	5.37	
4.0	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.6	7	7.5	1	—	—	—	—	2.5	8	4	4.58
4.9	—	—	—	38.1	18.2	9	5	3	2.5	3	4	—	—	—	—	0.5	10	12.5	1	4.76
2.8	—	—	—	116.2	—	—	15	9	2.0	.68	27.5	13	13	19.5	9.5	69.5	127	18	7.29	

at GEBEIT for the year 1917.

$$H = 800 \text{ m.}$$

$$h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$$

$$h_r = 1.5 \text{ m.}$$

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 18^\circ 50' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 37^\circ 6' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																		
January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June	—	28.3	—	—	28.0	35.4	20.5	37.7	30	14.0	15	45	—	—	—	12.8	—	—
July	—	28.0	—	—	29.2	35.4	23.1	39.1	13	19.0	3	52	—	—	—	14.5	—	—
August	—	26.6	—	—	28.2	31.8	21.5	37.4	6, 10, 18	18.8	12	53	—	—	—	13.5	—	—
September	—	26.9	—	—	27.0	33.6	20.4	36.1	3	16.9	25, 29	50	—	—	—	13.2	—	—
October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 18^\circ 20' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 50' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)									RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)				
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	738.53	16.7	29.5	21.4	19.9	30.9	12.0	36.5	16	8.5	3.5	35	17	24	30	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.0
February	37.72	18.0	31.5	23.4	21.9	33.0	13.8	36.7	26	9.5	14, 15	25	11	20	22	4.1	5.7	4.3	4.6
March	35.92	23.1	35.5	27.6	25.9	37.1	17.5	44.0	30	10.5	12	21	9	14	18	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.1
April	34.43	27.8	38.6	31.0	20.6	40.4	21.2	44.5	27	16.0	18	16	7	10	13	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.6
May	34.83	29.5	39.0	31.9	30.9	40.8	23.1	46.5	22	17.0	1, 4, 7	13	7	10	12	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.6
June	33.61	32.0	40.6	35.2	33.4	42.3	25.9	46.5	17	19.0	15	23	13	14	18	7.9	6.7	5.8	6.6
July	32.49	33.3	41.4	35.7	34.3	42.8	26.7	45.1	27	22.5	2	15	10	12	14	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.7
August	32.94	32.4	41.5	34.9	33.9	43.0	26.7	46.1	6	23.5	9	29	14	21	25	10.2	7.9	8.5	8.1
September	34.03	30.1	39.4	33.5	32.1	41.0	25.3	44.6	14	22.0	27	30	15	21	26	9.5	7.8	7.0	8.1
October	35.05	27.6	37.6	30.9	29.4	39.0	21.7	42.6	1	16.0	29	26	12	19	22	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.6
November	36.13	26.7	36.4	28.3	27.9	37.6	20.2	40.6	5	17.5	22, 30	31	15	20	28	8.0	6.9	7.4	7.1
December	37.72	18.9	29.4	22.4	21.0	32.8	13.2	36.5	2, 3	8.0	26	30	18	27	28	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1
YEAR	735.33	26.4	36.7	29.7	28.4	38.2	20.6	—	—	—	24	12	18	21	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	

ERKOWIT for the year 1917.

$$= 1093.5 \text{ m.} \quad h_i = 1.4 \text{ m.} \quad h_r = 1.4 \text{ m.}$$

at MEOWE for the year 1917.

$$l = 255.1 \text{ m.} \quad h_i = 1.5 \text{ m.} \quad C_h = + 21.3 \text{ mm.}$$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0		FORCE		DIRECTION								mm. per day
				mm.	mm.	mm.	Date	mm.	mm.	Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								
				Amount	Date	of rain		Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Precip.		
0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.2	48.5	12.5	—	—	—	10	3.5	18.5	—	12.07		
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.8	31.5	17.5	—	1	2	5	26	—	15.08			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.1	42	19	—	1	—	4	10.5	16.5	—	17.65		
0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.1	32	12	1	—	3	13	4	25	—	18.60		
2.0	2.1	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.2	33.5	17	1	1	—	10	4	26.5	—	20.46		
1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	Drops	Drops	26	—	3.1	30	4	—	0.5	1.5	26	6	22	—	22.49		
1.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.0	24	3	—	—	—	10	14.5	40.5	1	24.03		
2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	20	1	2.8	12	—	1	1	5	48	7	19	—	17.03		
2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.3	32	1.5	1	1	0.5	20	7.5	26.5	—	17.84		
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.0	52	8	—	—	1	5	1	26	—	16.36		
0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	2.7	28	9.5	—	2	1	18	4.5	27	—	13.01		
0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	—	—	3.1	53.5	5	—	1	—	2	4	26.5	1	10.65		
1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	—	—	1	3.1	419	109	4	8.5	13	168	71.5	300	2	17.11		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 18^\circ 25' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 37^\circ 40' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	23.7	—	—	21.2	28.6	13.7	32.0	21	10.0	23	51	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	—
February	—	24.0	—	—	21.2	29.8	12.7	33.0	6, 8	8.0	21	59	—	—	—	13.0	—	—	—
March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June	—	33.7	—	—	34.0	42.8	25.2	45.5	15, 27, 28	22.0	7, 9	49	—	—	—	19.0	—	—	—
July	—	35.5	—	—	35.8	45.6	26.0	49.5	9	22.5	20	43	—	—	—	18.3	—	—	—
August	—	34.9	—	—	35.0	44.5	25.6	47.5	6	22.0	12	45	—	—	—	18.4	—	—	—
September	—	33.2	—	—	33.0	41.8	24.2	46.0	2	21.0	16	47	—	—	—	17.9	—	—	—
October	—	30.1	—	—	29.4	35.8	23.1	41.0	1	20.5	29	65	—	—	—	20.6	—	—	—
November	—	28.6	—	—	27.4	32.9	21.9	35.0	4, 6	19.0	28, 30	66	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	—
December	—	24.9	—	—	25.1	30.5	19.7	34.0	20	13.0	23	75	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—
YEAR	—	29.8	—	—	29.1	36.9	21.3	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	17.2	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 17^\circ 40' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 58' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	728.90	17.6	29.1	21.1	20.0	30.3	12.0	35.5	18	8.0	2	38	14	28	33	5.9	4.5	5.3	5.1
February	28.03	19.2	31.0	23.0	21.5	32.1	12.9	36.0	25, 26	7.0	15, 16, 17	34	12	25	30	5.9	4.4	5.2	5.1
March	26.40	23.6	34.7	27.4	25.7	36.2	17.0	42.0	29	11.0	10, 12	26	12	18	22	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.0
April	25.24	28.8	37.9	30.4	29.5	39.1	20.9	43.0	29	15.0	9	23	9	15	19	6.8	4.6	4.9	5.4
May	25.61	30.3	38.5	32.3	30.9	30.8	22.6	43.0	20, 22	14.5	4	16	9	13	14	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
June	24.73	32.0	39.9	33.8	32.6	41.1	24.8	44.5	6, 10	20.0	11	27	14	23	25	8.9	7.1	8.3	8.1
July	23.79	32.6	40.8	35.0	33.8	41.9	26.7	44.5	17	23.5	1	25	10	16	20	8.9	5.7	6.5	7.1
August	24.93	31.3	39.1	34.4	32.6	40.4	25.8	43.5	5, 6	22.0	31	38	16	23	30	12.3	7.8	9.2	9.1
September	25.62	30.1	38.0	33.3	31.4	39.2	23.9	42.5	6, 13	20.0	28	34	18	30	33	10.7	8.5	10.8	10.6
October	26.64	28.5	37.3	30.1	29.4	38.1	21.7	41.0	2	18.5	29	24	12	24	24	7.0	5.5	7.5	6.1
November	27.59	25.8	35.8	27.5	27.0	36.6	18.8	38.5	Several dates	16.5	28, 30	36	13	27	33	8.8	5.7	7.3	7.1
December	28.44	20.0	29.7	22.4	21.6	30.4	14.4	36.5	3, 4	8.0	26	38	18	28	33	6.9	5.5	5.8	6.1
YEAR	726.33	26.6	36.0	27.2	28.0	37.1	20.1	—	—	—	—	40	13	22	26	7.8	5.7	6.7	6.0

at TOKAR for the Year 1917.

$l = 18.0$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
0.0	—	—	—	4.4	4.4	12	1	1	0.6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	10.45	
0.0	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.1	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7.45	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2.0	—	—	—	27.5	27.5	29	1	1	4.7	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	1	24.30	
5.1	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	7.2	2	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	30.42	
3.7	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	29	—	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	27.15	
0.0	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.0	6	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	2	21.95	
—	—	—	—	31.0	28.0	29	2	2	3.1	29	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	11.27	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.4	3	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.33	
—	—	—	—	21.5	15.0	28	2	2	2.9	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.58	
—	—	—	—	84.4	—	—	6	6	4.0	103	—	40	—	90	—	—	—	—	34	17.54	

at ATBARA for the Year 1917.

$H = 354.5$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.1$ m. $C_h = + 29.2$ mm.

CLOUDS (0—10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE Mean of day	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	72.5	5.5	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	11	12.18	
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	65	5.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	11	16.36	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.2	59.5	10	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	18.16	
0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.9	35	12.5	3.5	6.5	3.5	2	1	14	12	19.73		
0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	40	7	7	2	1	5	5	12	14	20.87		
0.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	18.4	18.0	28	5	3	1.2	17	—	1	3	6.5	22.5	7	13	20	20.75		
0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	7	1	1	—	2	28	15	16	23	22.03		
0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	3.3	3.3	29	1	1	1.1	1.5	3.5	3	8.5	7.5	34.5	11.5	10	13	19.97		
0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	7.0	7.0	1	1	1	1.1	23.5	5.5	—	11	7.5	19	7	7.5	9	19.55		
0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.1	28	27	4	5.5	1.5	2	3	22	—	19.89		
0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	11.5	27.5	4	3	—	6	1	29	8	14.20		
0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.2	51	15.5	—	—	—	—	1	13.5	7	13.16		
0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	28.7	—	—	7	5	1.1	481.5	130.5	31	39.5	39.5	120	50.5	184.5	338	38.02		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 17^\circ 23' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 55' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	11 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	11.5	29.8	22.4	18.2	30.5	9.0	36.5	18	3.5	3	63	31	39	51	6.4	9.7	7.8	8.0
February	—	13.0	30.8	23.5	19.5	31.8	10.7	34.5	Several dates	4.0	14	58	52	36	47	6.5	10.4	7.9	8.3
March	—	17.2	34.8	27.1	23.2	35.9	13.9	42.0	30	8.0	1, 13	52	33	36	44	7.6	13.6	9.5	10.2
April	—	20.6	38.5	30.0	26.2	39.4	16.7	43.0	28	11.0	7	52	36	44	8.8	18.5	11.4	12.9	
May	—	22.0	38.9	31.3	27.9	40.0	19.3	43.5	22, 23	8.5	5	52	40	36	44	10.3	21.1	12.3	14.6
June	—	25.7	40.2	33.4	31.2	41.2	21.5	45.0	10	17.5	15	64	40	44	54	15.6	22.4	16.8	18.3
July	—	26.9	40.7	35.7	31.9	41.7	24.3	44.5	17	20.0	13	60	42	33	49	15.6	23.8	16.5	18.6
August	—	26.4	39.0	33.8	30.6	40.0	23.2	44.0	8	19.5	2	58	33	33	43	14.8	17.1	12.8	14.9
September	—	24.9	37.6	31.7	28.8	38.7	21.2	42.5	12	15.5	27	54	29	33	44	12.4	14.0	11.0	12.7
October	—	19.9	36.9	30.1	25.8	37.0	16.4	40.5	4	11.5	29	47	24	30	38	8.2	11.4	9.4	9.7
November	—	18.0	35.3	27.3	23.8	36.3	14.4	38.5	5	11.5	Several dates	64	25	34	49	9.9	10.4	9.3	9.8
December	—	14.3	29.0	23.6	19.5	30.7	10.3	36.0	3, 4	8.5	21, 28	54	30	34	44	6.6	9.5	7.5	7.9
YEAR	—	20.0	36.0	29.2	25.5	37.0	16.7	—	—	—	—	56	33	36	46	10.2	15.2	11.1	12.2

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 15^\circ 40' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 34' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	11 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	20.1	—	—	21.9	30.9	12.9	36.0	19, 20	6.0	23	48	—	—	—	8.5	—	—	—
February	—	22.6	—	—	24.1	33.0	15.2	35.5	26, 27	9.0	20, 21, 24	43	—	—	—	8.8	—	—	—
March	—	25.3	—	—	27.0	36.5	17.5	42.0	Several dates	8.5	13	38	—	—	—	9.2	—	—	—
April	—	29.5	—	—	29.8	30.4	20.2	42.5	29	14.0	7	31	—	—	—	9.6	—	—	—
May	—	30.6	—	—	31.2	30.5	25.0	42.5	24	14.5	5	31	—	—	—	10.2	—	—	—
June	—	30.9	—	—	32.8	40.2	25.5	48.0	9, 10, 18	21.0	24	48	—	—	—	16.0	—	—	—
July	—	31.5	—	—	33.2	39.9	26.6	43.0	10, 19	21.5	5	41	—	—	—	14.0	—	—	—
August	—	30.7	—	—	31.7	37.6	25.8	41.5	15, 16, 23	21.0	25, 31	59	—	—	—	18.3	—	—	—
September	—	30.8	—	—	32.1	39.0	25.2	42.0	27	22.0	1, 5	64	—	—	—	21.2	—	—	—
October	—	31.1	—	—	31.2	33.6	23.9	41.0	1, 3, 5	19.0	31	52	—	—	—	17.6	—	—	—
November	—	27.3	—	—	27.7	36.2	19.2	38.5	4	22.0	29, 30	43	—	—	—	12.5	—	—	—
December	—	21.8	—	—	23.2	31.7	14.7	36.5	17	9.0	25	43	—	—	—	8.8	—	—	—
YEAR	—	27.6	—	—	28.8	36.9	20.8	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	12.9	—	—	—

at ZEIDAB for the year 1917.

 $H = 365 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.0 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	FORCE Mean of day	DIRECTION									Piche
					Amount	Date	mm.	mm.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.93
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.96
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.05
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.48
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.00
—	—	—	—	22.0	12.0	26	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.63
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.18
—	—	—	—	22.0	22.0	28	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.42
—	—	—	—	4.0	4.0	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.24
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.50
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.67
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.42
—	—	—	—	48.0	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.12

at KHARTOUM (Research Farm) for the year 1917.

 $H = 390.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 2.0 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 0.8 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	FORCE 8 h.	DIRECTION									Piche
					Amount	Date	mm.	mm.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
0.2	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.1	2.5	28.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.93
0.2	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.4	1.5	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.44
0.3	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.3	1	26.5	1	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	18.91
0.9	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.2	2.5	17	0.5	1.5	1	2	—	4.5	1	20.75
1.4	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	20, 22, 25	—	—	2.4	—	17	1	1	2	7	—	2	1	22.31
2.8	—	—	—	36.4	29.7	23	2	2	3.8	1	2	—	2	1	21	—	2	1	19.69
2.2	—	—	—	Drops	Drops	1	—	—	2.8	1	2	—	—	—	21	1	4	2	19.71
2.9	—	—	—	21.7	9.8	25	3	3	3.1	—	—	1	—	—	25	0.5	2.5	2	15.99
3.8	—	—	—	10.2	10.2	3	1	1	2.8	5	—	3	—	4	8.5	9.5	—	—	12.19
0.7	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	12.5	5.5	2	4	1	—	1	1	4	18.01
0.0	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	—	2.2	1	5	—	—	—	—	2	15.12
0.1	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.5	3.5	26.5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	13.85
1.3	—	—	—	68.3	—	—	6	6	2.5	30.5	173.5	8.5	16	9	85.5	12	16	14	27.08

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 15^\circ 37' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 33' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)												RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean		
1917																					
January	725.56	17.4	29.8	23.3	21.1	33.4	14.0	36.0	18	8.0	4	33	14	22	28	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7		
February	24.64	19.3	31.1	25.1	22.8	32.0	15.6	35.8	11	11.3	15	26	11	18	22	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.3		
March	23.21	23.4	34.9	28.4	26.3	35.8	18.6	42.0	30	12.2	1	19	9	14	16	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.1		
April	22.39	28.0	38.0	31.0	29.8	39.1	22.4	42.6	28	17.5	7	16	8	15	16	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.6		
May	21.94	29.4	38.1	31.7	30.8	39.3	23.8	48.0	22	16.3	4	22	10	18	20	7.2	5.2	6.3	6.2		
June	22.37	30.3	38.6	32.5	31.8	40.1	25.6	48.0	17	20.9	24	41	20	32	36	12.6	9.2	10.6	10.8		
July	21.83	30.8	39.3	33.7	32.6	40.4	26.8	42.3	10, 17	23.0	1	41	16	25	33	13.1	8.2	9.7	10.3		
August	23.45	28.6	36.4	31.6	30.6	38.1	25.4	42.0	6, 23	21.1	25	57	29	42	50	16.6	12.1	13.9	14.2		
September	23.50	28.5	36.0	31.1	30.1	37.5	24.8	40.4	13	21.7	28	54	27	43	48	15.6	11.7	13.9	13.7		
October	23.61	28.0	35.8	30.8	29.7	37.8	23.1	40.0	4, 8	20.6	31	27	14	21	24	7.7	6.6	7.1	7.1		
November	24.17	25.2	35.7	28.4	27.5	36.6	20.8	38.0	4	18.7	28	34	14	23	28	8.0	6.3	6.6	7.0		
December	24.98	19.6	30.2	24.2	22.5	31.0	16.0	36.4	17	11.4	22	33	19	27	30	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.9		
YEAR	723.47	25.7	35.4	29.3	28.0	36.5	21.4	—	—	—	34	16	25	29	8.8	6.8	7.7	7.7			

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 15^\circ 28' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 36^\circ 24' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)												RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean		
1917																					
January	715.10	20.7	32.0	22.3	22.4	33.0	14.4	36.5	14, 15, 19	9.5	4	55	11	40	48	10.1	6.9	7.9	8.1		
February	14.20	22.7	33.4	25.2	24.6	34.7	17.1	38.5	26	10.5	15, 16	52	20	34	43	10.7	7.6	8.1	8.1		
March	13.12	26.2	36.7	28.4	27.5	37.7	18.6	42.5	22	10.5	13	38	12	22	30	9.6	5.2	6.5	7.1		
April	12.71	30.6	38.2	30.4	30.2	39.3	21.7	41.0	21	14.5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
May	13.64	30.1	38.7	31.3	30.8	—	22.9	—	—	18.5	8	28	13	23	26	8.8	6.5	7.7	7.7		
June	13.88	28.6	35.4	31.4	30.0	38.0	23.8	41.0	9	20.0	23	44	26	38	41	12.7	11.5	12.1	12.1		
July	13.58	27.6	35.7	31.6	29.9	36.8	24.6	40.0	16	21.0	1, 31	55	28	38	46	15.1	12.2	13.0	13.1		
August	15.00	26.8	33.3	28.9	28.2	35.3	23.6	39.5	5	20.0	30	63	41	55	59	16.2	14.7	15.8	15.1		
September	15.36	26.0	32.5	28.0	27.2	34.9	22.5	38.0	28	20.0	1, 11, 22	67	47	62	64	16.7	16.3	17.1	16.1		
October	14.83	29.0	36.8	28.7	29.4	38.2	22.9	40.5	7	20.0	7	46	24	40	43	13.2	11.2	11.7	12.1		
November	15.19	29.2	36.8	28.6	29.1	38.1	21.7	40.0	12	17.0	20, 21	33	17	34	34	9.8	7.8	9.8	9.1		
December	15.85	23.6	33.6	25.8	25.0	34.2	17.1	38.0	1, 2, 17	13.0	26, 28	50	21	30	40	10.7	8.1	7.4	8.1		
YEAR	14.37	26.8	35.3	28.4	27.9	36.4	20.9	—	—	—	48	24	38	43	12.1	10.0	10.6	10.1			

at KHARTOUM (Gordon College) for the year 1917.

$H = 390.0$ m. $h_t = 1.8$ m. $h_r = 1.2$ m. $C_h = + 32.2$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche		
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Piche		
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW			
0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.0	53	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	15		
0.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.6	53	26.5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.80		
—	0.1	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.2	55	27.5	3	0.5	0.5	—	0.5	3	3	17.66		
1.8	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.4	37	15.5	3.5	1	1.5	1.5	4.5	13.5	12	18.34		
3.0	3.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	19	1	—	2.4	25.5	16.5	3	1.5	3.5	12	7.5	13.5	10	17.59		
2.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	33.6	19.4	28	4	3	2.3	7	5	1	4	23	22.5	3	6.5	18	14.92		
3.4	2.1	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.5	4.5	3	1	2.5	7.5	33.5	20.5	13.5	7	15.62		
5.4	6.3	2.4	4.7	24.4	16.4	24	4	3	3.5	0.5	0.5	1	2	20	41.5	16	2.5	9	12.69		
4.8	4.3	0.7	3.3	17.5	8.9	1	2	2	2.2	3.5	3.5	3	4	20.5	27	6.5	2	20	12.10		
1.1	2.2	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.1	36	25.5	6	0.5	3.5	—	1.5	3	17	16.09		
0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.4	22	42.5	5.5	—	—	—	—	3.5	5.5	13.84		
0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.1	56.5	24.5	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	12.49	
2.1	1.9	0.6	1.6	75.6	—	—	11	8	2.7	353.5	212.5	32	16	80	138	65.5	65.5	132	15.03		

at KASSALA for the year 1917.

$H = 507.8$ m. $h_t = 1.1$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 41.5$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche		
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Piche		
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	50	8.5	2	—	—	—	1	31.5	—	8.36		
0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	43	11	1	—	—	0.5	5.5	23	—	10.36		
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	30.5	23	10.5	—	—	0.5	3.5	25	—	13.11		
0.6	1.6	0.6	0.9	4.0	4.0	28	1	1	1.3	32	6	5	1	12	7	15	12	—	14.30		
0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	8.0	3.0	23, 30	3	3	1.1	26	6	3	4	20	8	10	7	—	13.66		
1.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	105.4	47.0	28	4	3	1.3	4	1	7	6	40	12	16	3	—	10.32		
1.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	—	—	1	3.5	44.5	31	10	3	—	10.97		
3.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	111.7	40.0	29	6	6	2.5	—	—	2	7	36	43	4	1	—	7.05		
3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	84.8	45.0	9	6	6	2.7	2	—	—	2	32	35	13	6	—	6.08		
0.7	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.2	10	7	9	3	19.5	17.5	4	23	—	9.35		
0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.7	11	43	18	3	1	7	—	7	—	11.62		
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.6	27	40	5	—	—	—	1	20	—	8.98		
1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	313.0	—	—	20	19	1.9	235.5	145.5	63.5	20.5	151.5	92	161.5	—	—	10.35		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 14^\circ 29' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 23' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	21°2	—	—	23°6	33°3	13°8	38°2	16	7°7	3,5	27	—	—	—	5°1	—	—	—
February	—	21°2	—	—	24°8	34°7	15°0	39°5	26	9°2	15	36	—	—	—	6°7	—	—	—
March	—	22°5	—	—	25°6	36°0	15°1	43°6	31	8°7	13,20	43	—	—	—	8°7	—	—	—
April	—	27°3	—	—	—	37°8	—	48°9	1	—	—	46	—	—	—	12°8	—	—	—
May	—	33°4	—	—	—	41°3	—	43°0	Several dates	—	—	59	—	—	—	22°5	—	—	—
June	—	29°6	—	—	—	38°6	—	43°0		7	—	80	—	—	—	24°7	—	—	—
July	—	—	—	—	—	37°5	—	39°0	Several dates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
August	—	—	—	—	—	36°5	—	39°0		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
September	—	25°4	—	—	26°4	34°6	18°3	39°0	22,29	13°0	9	90	—	—	—	21°5	—	—	—
October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November	—	27°4	—	—	26°0	37°6	14°4	39°5	11	12°0	29	45	—	—	—	12°4	—	—	—
December	—	22°3	—	—	—	34°5	—	39°5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR	—	25°6	—	—	—	36°6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 14^\circ 24' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 31' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	723°30	19°4	32°7	23°5	22°0	33°7	12°3	38°6	1	6°7	4	37	11	25	31	6°1	4°1	5°3	5°2
February	21°37	21°3	31°5	26°0	24°0	35°5	14°3	39°8	26	9°7	15	35	9	24	30	6°0	3°7	5°9	5°4
March	21°02	25°1	37°8	28°7	27°3	39°1	17°6	44°8	29	11°6	1	24	9	18	21	5°6	4°4	5°1	5°0
April	20°49	29°3	39°1	30°2	29°6	40°8	19°7	42°9	21	14°1	8,9	24	9	23	24	7°4	4°6	7°3	6°4
May	21°01	29°3	38°8	33°1	32°6	40°6	21°4	43°9	14	13°5	4	43	20	27	35	13°0	10°2	10°0	11°1
June	21°38	28°0	36°3	31°1	29°5	39°1	22°5	42°6	7,9	17°8	25	58	29	36	47	16°1	12°0	11°9	13°6
July	21°20	27°8	36°5	28°3	28°7	38°4	22°3	42°9	16	19°1	1	56	26	46	51	15°6	11°8	13°1	13°5
August	22°09	25°6	34°3	26°5	26°8	36°2	20°8	39°0	17	18°5	14	71	31	60	66	17°3	12°4	15°3	15°0
September	22°57	25°5	32°5	26°7	26°2	34°4	20°3	39°1	29	17°8	29	69	41	64	66	16°8	15°0	16°6	16°1
October	22°01	28°2	37°0	28°3	28°5	38°7	20°6	40°5	7	17°5	13	38	17	40	39	10°7	8°1	11°5	10°1
November	22°33	26°7	36°8	27°2	27°2	38°6	18°3	40°5	3,4	13°0	4	31	12	29	30	7°9	5°6	7°6	7°0
December	23°00	22°1	32°7	24°1	23°6	34°0	15°7	39°5	19	11°0	27	34	13	25	30	6°6	5°1	5°6	5°8
YEAR	721°90	25°7	35°7	27°8	27°0	37°4	18°8	—	—	—	—	43	19	35	39	10°3	8°2	9°6	9°5

at TAYIBA for the year 1917.

$H = 410 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.4 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 0.8 \text{ m.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day	≥ 0.1 mm. of rain		≥ 1.0 mm. of rain		FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
						Amount	Date	Scale 0-10	8 h.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
				mm.	mm.														Piche	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.11	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.44	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.67	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.64	
—	—	—	—	5.3	5.3	25	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	135.0	69.0	23	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	3.5	3.5	28	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	95.0	35.0	25	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	54.0	20.0	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.67	
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.03	
—	—	—	—	292.8	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

at WAD MEDANI for the year 1917.

$H = 407.6 \text{ m.}$ $h_t = 1.8 \text{ m.}$ $h_r = 1.2 \text{ m.}$ $C_h = + 33.9 \text{ mm.}$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day			
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day	≥ 0.1 mm. of rain		≥ 1.0 mm. of rain		FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day	
						Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm					
				mm.	mm.													Piche			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.85			
0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	48	22.5	0.5	0.5	—	—	1	6.5	5	13.30
0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	57.5	16.5	3	—	—	2	6	8	14.73	
0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	7.5	7.5	3	1	1	—	2.1	32.5	8	4	1	3	3.5	11.5	23.5	3	15.44	
1.1	1.6	2.4	1.7	3.0	3.0	25	1	1	—	1.6	34.5	4.5	2	7	7	5	14.5	14.5	4	14.94	
3.7	2.9	5.9	4.2	84.6	42.0	23	6	6	—	1.3	5.5	2.5	8	5.5	27.5	22	13.5	4.5	1	12.32	
3.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	28	1	1	—	1.1	8.5	0.5	1.5	1.5	28	13	31	7	2	11.76	
5.1	5.4	6.8	5.8	158.2	48.0	20	11	11	—	1.4	6	2.5	3.5	1.5	41.5	21	15	2	—	7.97	
3.4	4.0	5.2	4.2	116.7	37.0	3	6	6	—	1.1	1	0.5	6	2	35.5	21.5	21.5	2	—	6.40	
0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	26	1	1	—	1.2	49.5	7.5	5	4.5	3.5	6.5	7	9.5	—	11.31	
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.5	57.5	28.5	1	—	—	—	1.5	1.5	—	14.11	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.8	85	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.95	
1.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	373.2	—	—	27	27	—	1.5	430.5	133.5	36.5	23.5	14.6	92.5	118.5	81	33	12.26	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 14^\circ 0' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 32^\circ 20' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	726.52	19.6	—	23.3	21.4	33.3	12.3	38.7	19	6.6	23	24	—	20	22	4.1	—	4.3	4.2
February	25.6	22.0	—	24.9	23.4	35.1	15.0	38.9	26	10.1	17	21	—	15	18	4.1	—	3.4	3.8
March	24.24	25.2	—	26.6	25.9	38.2	16.0	43.6	23	11.0	12	14	—	11	12	3.4	—	2.9	3.2
April	23.55	29.8	—	28.8	26.3	39.5	18.8	41.7	2	10.5	8	21	—	17	19	6.4	—	4.9	5.6
May	24.26	29.7	—	28.6	29.2	—	20.4	—	—	10.6	5	27	—	23	25	8.2	—	6.6	7.4
June	24.23	29.5	—	30.4	30.0	38.8	23.0	42.5	7	18.1	1	51	—	41	46	15.6	—	13.2	14.4
July	24.10	28.7	—	30.4	29.6	38.8	23.6	42.1	28	20.3	2	59	—	41	50	17.2	—	13.1	15.2
August	24.90	26.4	—	28.9	27.6	35.2	22.2	39.2	6	19.5	11	72	—	56	64	18.2	—	16.5	17.4
September	25.11	26.6	—	28.5	27.6	34.2	21.8	39.4	25	19.5	29	69	—	62	66	17.7	—	17.9	17.8
October	24.91	28.7	—	29.7	29.2	38.3	21.0	40.6	25	15.7	31	44	—	43	44	12.7	—	13.5	13.1
November	25.33	26.8	—	28.2	27.5	38.3	19.8	40.1	4	15.5	28	31	—	27	29	8.1	—	7.7	7.9
December	25.9	21.3	—	24.0	22.6	34.1	15.0	39.5	18	9.3	26	35	—	30	32	6.6	—	6.7	6.6
YEAR	724.90	26.2	—	27.7	26.9	36.7	19.1	—	—	—	39	—	32	36	10.2	—	9.2	9.7	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 13^\circ 11' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 30^\circ 14' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	710.49	17.3	30.6	22.4	23.0	30.9	9.8	36.0	31	5.2	8	30	11	22	26	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.2
February	9.68	19.5	32.2	24.7	22.1	32.9	11.9	37.0	11	8.4	16	18	6	12	15	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.6
March	8.66	22.9	35.3	27.0	24.8	35.8	14.1	41.5	28,30	7.0	12	16	4	10	13	3.4	1.9	2.8	2.7
April	8.01	27.4	37.0	29.3	27.9	38.0	17.8	40.0	Several dates	11.5	8	17	7	11	14	4.7	3.2	3.6	3.8
May	8.70	27.6	36.1	29.5	28.1	37.1	19.2	40.0	14,15,16	12.4	4	26	11	20	23	7.3	5.0	5.9	6.1
June	8.68	27.9	36.1	29.3	28.7	37.1	21.4	40.0	8,9,10	18.7	28	50	21	39	44	13.4	8.7	11.3	11.1
July	8.87	26.6	35.2	28.8	27.9	36.0	21.1	39.0	16	15.8	29	61	28	50	56	15.9	11.6	14.3	13.9
August	9.49	25.0	31.9	27.3	26.0	32.9	19.7	36.0	5	14.5	19	74	43	63	68	17.4	14.8	16.7	16.3
September	9.75	25.0	29.5	27.3	25.8	32.5	19.3	36.0	9	16.1	16	74	54	55	64	17.2	16.4	16.6	16.7
October	9.82	26.2	29.2	28.6	25.6	32.5	18.2	34.0	11,10,12	13.4	30	34	48	51	42	8.8	14.3	14.8	13.6
November	9.74	25.4	29.5	28.3	25.0	31.6	16.4	33.1	23	12.9	29	26	40	40	33	6.4	12.2	11.3	10.0
December	9.76	18.4	28.3	26.4	21.0	30.2	10.9	31.3	1	6.7	22	27	23	22	24	4.2	6.6	5.7	5.5
YEAR	709.31	24.1	33.6	27.6	25.2	34.0	16.6	—	—	—	38	25	33	35	8.8	8.4	9.2	8.8	

at DUEIM for the year 1917.

$H = 383.3$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.1$ m. $C_h = + 32.1$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day			
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day mm.	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0		FORCE Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
						Amount	Date	mm.	mm.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.2	57.5	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.42	
0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.8	47.5	3	1	0.5	—	—	—	—	2	17.81	
0.2	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	41	2.5	0.5	1	—	—	—	10	7	19.48	
0.9	—	0.7	0.8	Drops	Drops	1	—	—	—	2.3	22.5	2	1	1.5	4.5	3.5	1.5	19.5	4	18.93	
1.6	—	1.4	1.5	9.	6.0	20	2	2	2	2.4	13.5	2.5	3	8	10.5	1	2	12.5	9	16.73	
2.5	—	3.1	2.8	27.1	9.9	23	5	4	3.0	—	1.5	3	8	32.5	5	1	1	8	8	13.12	
3.0	—	1.6	2.3	39.7	15.7	25	3	2	2.7	1	1	1	2.5	36	14	2.5	—	4	13.24		
4.8	—	4.9	4.8	183.6	64.0	29	10	10	3.0	—	—	2	15	39.5	5.5	—	—	—	—	8.54	
3.3	—	2.4	2.8	47.1	22.4	1	4	4	2.1	0.5	1	3.5	10	29.5	11.5	1.5	2.5	—	—	6.69	
0.5	—	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.5	25.5	4.5	5.5	7.5	7	3	3	5	1	11.86	
0.0	—	0.4	0.2	Drops	Drops	1	—	—	—	1.6	44	8.5	4.5	1.5	—	1	—	0.5	—	14.50	
0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.2	54.5	7.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.45	
1.4	—	1.4	1.4	298.4	—	—	24	22	2.2	107	37.5	25	55.5	159.5	44.5	11.5	53	36	14.06		

at EL OBEID for the year 1917.

$H = 568.9$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $h_r = 1.2$ m. $C_h = + 47.5$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day			
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day mm.	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0		FORCE Mean of day Scale 0-10	DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day
						Amount	Date	mm.	mm.		N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	14	53.5	24	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	12.88	
0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.1	10.5	44	13.5	4	—	3	—	1	—	15.63	
0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.4	28.5	49.5	3.5	1	1	3	1	5.5	—	17.69	
1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.4	31	23.5	—	4	4	15	2	10.5	—	16.11	
2.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	33.0	33.0	22	1	1	2.2	28	22	4.5	0.5	2	22	9	5	—	13.74		
3.4	3.2	3.9	3.5	46.9	16.0	26.27	5	5	2.4	6	6.5	2	9.5	14	32.5	13	6.5	—	9.95		
3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	101.7	73.0	28	4	4	2.0	3.5	1	2	5.5	16.5	40	17	7.5	—	7.45		
5.6	4.5	4.2	4.8	114.6	76.0	10	8	8	2.6	1	—	1	6.5	13	50.5	15	6	—	6.52		
4.8	5.2	5.6	5.3	72.5	24.5	15	5	4	2.4	2	5	3	8.5	18.5	22	24	7	—	6.94		
1.0	4.4	5.5	3.6	1.0	1.0	23	1	1	2.0	13.5	3	5	7	27	1	19	17.5	—	13.13		
0.2	3.8	4.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.0	10.5	7	8	11.5	27.5	4	13	8.5	—	14.44		
0.2	2.0	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.9	10	23.5	2	10	22	3	13	9.5	—	14.29		
1.9	2.6	2.8	2.4	370.1	—	—	24	23	2.2	16.5	238.5	68.5	69.5	145.5	10.6	126	84.5	—	12.43		

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 13^\circ 9' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 33^\circ 57' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	20·4	—	—	24·6	34·6	14·6	38·8	19	9·5	4	49	—	—	—	8·7	—	—	—
February	—	22·3	—	—	26·6	36·2	16·9	40·6	26	13·8	16	61	—	—	—	12·1	—	—	—
March	—	25·1	—	—	29·0	39·2	18·9	43·6	21, 23	14·5	4, 13, 14	36	—	—	—	8·6	—	—	—
April	—	29·6	—	—	30·5	39·7	21·3	42·1	23	15·5	11	22	—	—	—	6·9	—	—	—
May	—	28·7	—	—	30·4	38·9	21·8	43·0	14	14·5	5	30	—	—	—	9·0	—	—	—
June	—	26·6	—	—	29·5	36·1	22·9	40·5	5, 8	19·5	27	61	—	—	—	15·8	—	—	—
July	—	26·5	—	—	29·5	36·2	22·8	39·0	Several dates	19·0	31	65	—	—	—	16·5	—	—	—
August	—	24·7	—	—	27·4	33·4	21·4	37·0	4, 5, 10	19·0	16	76	—	—	—	17·5	—	—	—
September ...	—	24·7	—	—	26·5	32·6	20·4	35·5	8, 14	18·0	19, 27	77	—	—	—	17·6	—	—	—
October	—	26·6	—	—	28·4	36·8	19·9	39·0	25	17·4	30	58	—	—	—	15·0	—	—	—
November	—	25·4	—	—	28·5	38·2	18·8	39·0	Several dates	15·5	27, 29	44	—	—	—	10·3	—	—	—
December	—	21·3	—	—	25·6	34·9	16·2	38·5	18	12·0	22	37	—	—	—	6·9	—	—	—
YEAR	—	25·2	—	—	28·0	36·4	19·7	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	12·1	—	—	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\phi = 12^\circ 48' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 36^\circ 10' \text{ E. of Greenwich.}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	695·75	21·8	34·6	25·0	24·0	35·8	14·7	38·7	20	10·0	4	35	14	25	30	6·8	5·0	5·9	6·1
February	94·87	23·7	35·8	27·6	26·0	36·9	17·0	41·5	26	13·1	1, 2	26	7	14	20	5·8	3·0	3·8	4·2
March	93·98	27·5	37·9	29·7	28·7	39·3	19·7	43·6	21	16·1	12, 14	31	15	19	25	8·6	7·6	6·0	7·4
April	94·43	29·8	36·8	29·9	29·4	38·5	21·2	41·2	21	16·3	15	33	20	37	35	10·0	9·2	11·5	10·2
May	95·12	28·5	35·2	27·4	27·8	36·7	20·3	42·0	13	17·2	7, 8	36	21	34	35	9·5	8·1	8·5	8·7
June	96·72	24·4	29·8	24·1	23·7	31·5	16·5	34·9	9	13·0	24	66	50	67	66	14·9	15·1	14·8	14·9
July	96·35	24·4	29·3	23·8	22·9	30·3	14·0	32·5	21	11·9	11	69	52	71	70	15·6	15·5	15·5	15·5
August	96·62	23·5	28·3	22·3	21·0	29·6	13·5	32·3	4	11·9	21	75	56	82	78	16·2	15·7	16·3	16·1
September ...	96·69	23·4	28·1	21·5	21·5	29·7	12·9	32·4	24	11·1	27	75	57	82	78	15·9	15·7	15·4	15·7
October	95·87	25·4	31·9	22·8	22·9	33·7	11·6	36·1	31	10·1	25, 26, 29	61	38	66	64	14·6	12·9	13·5	13·7
November	95·58	24·8	35·9	23·3	23·2	37·1	8·6	39·2	28	6·3	27	47	45	65	56	10·9	19·7	13·8	14·8
December	95·38	22·8	34·9	24·5	22·4	35·8	7·5	38·1	18	6·1	Several dates	40	36	49	44	8·2	15·1	11·2	11·5
YEAR	695·61	25·0	33·2	25·2	24·5	34·6	14·8	—	—	—	—	50	34	51	50	11·4	11·9	11·4	11·6

SINGA for the year 1917.

$l = 436.3$ m. $h_t = 1.6$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE 8 h.		DIRECTION								Piche
					Amount	Date			Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
0.7	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.7	5	23	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	14.33
2.4	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.5	7	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.84
0.7	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	2.8	13	12	1	2	—	—	—	3	—	19.78
1.0	—	—	—	18.5	18.5	4	1	1	2.0	3	3	—	—	—	7	5	1	11	15.84
3.2	—	—	—	25.0	19.0	25	3	3	2.2	2	8	—	2	5	10	1	1	2	14.36
5.8	—	—	—	55.5	17.0	27	6	6	2.6	—	—	1	2	6	18	—	—	3	8.75
4.5	—	—	—	69.5	28.0	29	7	7	2.5	—	—	—	—	2	27	1	—	1	9.04
5.9	—	—	—	125.5	45.0	28	14	14	1.4	—	—	—	—	3	11	5	—	12	5.87
4.5	—	—	—	116.2	39.5	19	12	12	1.5	—	—	1	—	2	13	2	1	11	4.65
1.5	—	—	—	0.5	0.5	28	1	—	0.9	1	1	—	—	2	11	1	—	15	8.47
0.1	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.2	1	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	23	12.51
0.2	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.9	3	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	14.57
2.5	—	—	—	410.7	—	—	44	43	1.9	35	81	10	7	20	98	17	6	91	12.08

GALLABAT for the year 1917.

$l = 762.5$ m. $h_t = 1.4$ m. $h_r = 1.7$ m. $C_h = + 62.8$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm. of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								Piche
					Mean of day	Amount	Date		Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.2	5	—	2	—	3	18	15	12	32	10.08
0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.6	13.5	—	2	—	6	8	26	6.5	17	12.93
0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	1	1	—	16	12	22	3	34	14.43
2.1	3.3	2.2	2.5	5.4	5.0	25	2	1	1.9	2	1	4	4	32	12	14	3	17	12.82
2.8	3.9	5.6	3.4	138.9	55.6	18	12	11	1.7	2	—	7	3	35	15	8	—	22	10.60
5.1	4.8	7.3	5.7	188.8	30.4	3	14	14	2.6	5	2	5	9.5	15	11	13.5	20	7	4.52
4.1	4.7	7.5	5.4	109.1	29.4	25	13	13	1.5	2	1	—	6	4	10	11	27	31	4.27
5.7	6.4	8.4	6.8	175.6	57.8	18	20	19	1.4	3.5	0.5	7	9	7	3	29	3	31	3.19
4.9	6.2	7.7	6.3	179.6	38.0	16	16	15	1.6	10.5	4	8	2	12	2	17	9.5	24	2.99
1.2	4.9	2.9	3.0	9.2	4.8	21	2	2	1.1	18.5	8	11	6.5	4.5	2	11	2.5	29	5.05
0.0	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	8	6.5	15	7	19.5	0.5	11	1.5	21	9.41
0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.2	26	16	10.5	3	5.5	0.5	1	3.5	27	9.71
2.2	3.2	3.4	2.9	806.6	—	—	79	75	1.6	96	40	72.5	50	150.5	94	178.5	91.5	292	8.33

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\phi = 11^\circ 51' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 34^\circ 23'$ E. of Greenwich.

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	718.36	18.2	—	20.2	22.2	35.8	13.5	38.0	Several dates	10.0	Several dates	58	—	51	54	9.1	—	13.0	11.0
February	17.51	20.0	—	28.0	24.0	38.0	15.5	40.0	Several dates	13.0	Several dates	56	—	45	50	9.4	—	12.1	10.8
March	16.57	24.1	—	30.2	27.2	40.3	17.1	45.0	23	13.0	28, 30	27	—	21	24	6.2	—	6.8	6.5
April	16.84	27.9	—	29.1	28.5	—	20.4	—	—	15.0	10, 11	46	—	42	44	13.0	—	12.5	12.8
May	17.90	26.0	—	23.6	27.3	35.3	20.3	42.0	12, 14	15.0	Several dates	51	—	40	46	12.3	—	11.4	11.8
June	18.20	23.8	—	26.3	25.0	33.3	20.8	37.0	5, 6	19.0	15	78	—	63	73	17.1	—	17.0	17.0
July	18.22	24.0	—	25.4	24.7	32.4	21.0	35.0	Several dates	19.0	7	80	—	76	78	17.6	—	18.2	17.9
August	18.62	23.3	—	24.8	24.0	31.7	20.7	35.0	Several dates	19.0	9, 21	84	—	82	83	17.8	—	19.1	18.4
September	18.62	22.8	—	23.9	23.4	32.3	20.5	35.0	23, 25, 30	19.0	Several dates	87	—	87	87	18.0	—	19.2	18.6
October	18.16	23.4	—	24.1	23.8	34.7	20.4	37.0	15, 17, 25	18.0	Several dates	79	—	85	82	16.8	—	19.0	17.9
November	17.68	23.0	—	25.3	24.4	37.4	17.0	39.0	23	14.5	18, 29	61	—	55	58	13.3	—	13.2	13.2
December	17.73	21.6	—	25.3	23.4	35.8	14.1	38.5	18	10.5	22	43	—	42	43	8.5	—	9.9	9.2
YEAR	717.87	23.2	—	26.4	24.8	35.2	18.4	—	—	—	62	—	58	60	13.3	—	14.3	13.8	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

$$\varphi = 11^\circ 2' \text{ N.}$$

$\lambda = 29^\circ 45'$ E. of Greenwich.

ROSEAIRES for the year 1917.

$$466 \cdot 9 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 1 \cdot 6 \text{ m.} \quad h_r = 1 \cdot 0 \text{ m.} \quad C_h = + 39 \cdot 0 \text{ mm.}$$

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION			
n.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		Mean of day of rain	FORCE		DIRECTION								mm. per day Plebe			
					mm.	Date		≥ 0.1 mm.		≥ 1.0 mm.		Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as									
								Scale 0-10	Mean of day	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
4	—	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.0	19	2	—	—	3	6	11	21	—	15.00		
0	—	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	12	1	1	3.1	16	7	—	—	2	3	9	19	—	17.43		
4	—	0.5	0.4	Drops	Drops	31	—	—	3.2	12	—	—	1	3	5	19	22	—	18.69		
3	—	2.0	2.2	12.0	8.0	3	3	3	3.5	3	—	—	1	14	16	23	3	—	17.42		
4	—	3.3	4.4	89.0	43.0	22	7	5	3.4	3	—	1	—	25	12	14	7	—	14.90		
6	—	6.3	7.4	89.5	24.5	14	13	12	3.4	1	1	2	3	38	14	1	—	—	7.30		
0	—	7.9	7.4	140.0	29.5	3	12	11	3.4	—	—	—	9	30	19	4	—	—	6.26		
2	—	8.6	7.9	205.9	81.0	10	13	12	3.4	—	2	—	6	26	21	7	—	—	4.82		
7	—	8.1	7.9	216.6	46.0	26	17	17	3.2	2	1	2	12	25	11	6	1	—	4.92		
7	—	4.6	4.2	25.8	16.7	3	3	3	3.2	3	3	3	9	22	16	4	2	—	7.07		
3	—	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.0	13	7	1	1	6	3	5	1	23	12.62		
3	—	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.4	24	2	1	1	3	6	—	5	20	13.68		
7	—	3.6	3.6	780.3	—	—	69	64	2.9	96	35	10	43	197	132	103	81	43	11.68		

KADUGLI for the year 1917.

$$= 503 \cdot 0 \text{ m.} \quad h_t = 2 \cdot 0 \text{ m.} \quad h_r = 1 \cdot 5 \text{ m.}$$

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\phi = 9^{\circ} 35' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^{\circ} 37' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	724.39	23.2	34.1	24.1	23.6	35.2	—	39.0	31	—	—	31	17	38	34	6.6	6.7	8.7	7.3
February	22.98	25.5	35.7	25.9	25.8	36.9	16.2	39.5	24, 26	13.5	17	32	19	37	34	7.6	8.3	9.1	8.3
March	22.05	27.5	37.3	28.0	27.7	38.6	18.1	43.0	22	13.0	14	44	24	40	42	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.7
April	22.79	28.1	35.6	27.7	28.0	37.4	20.6	40.1	12	17.6	11	59	31	52	56	16.5	12.9	14.2	14.5
May	23.78	27.1	32.8	26.1	26.4	34.6	19.4	39.0	8, 9	16.0	5	65	43	67	66	16.8	14.7	16.3	15.9
June	24.52	25.0	29.3	23.8	24.3	31.4	10.2	35.2	4, 8	17.1	6, 29	81	64	87	84	19.0	18.8	18.9	18.5
July	24.47	24.1	28.5	23.6	24.0	30.9	19.6	34.4	15	16.5	22	87	67	89	88	19.4	18.7	19.3	19.1
August	24.69	24.1	28.1	23.6	23.9	30.6	19.7	34.4	6	17.8	1	89	69	92	90	19.8	19.2	19.8	19.1
September	24.68	23.7	28.9	23.3	24.2	30.7	21.1	33.4	23	19.1	16	89	65	93	91	19.3	19.0	19.7	19.1
October	24.16	25.2	31.0	23.8	25.2	32.9	20.9	35.3	19	17.6	31	80	52	84	82	18.9	16.9	18.4	18.1
November	23.36	25.7	34.9	24.7	26.1	36.1	10.1	37.9	6	16.1	30	65	28	73	69	16.0	12.6	16.8	14.1
December	23.15	22.7	33.4	23.7	24.0	34.8	16.1	37.6	18	13.1	7	33	17	47	42	8.0	6.6	10.2	8.1
YEAR	723.75	25.2	32.5	24.9	25.3	34.2	10.1	—	—	—	—	63	41	67	65	15.0	13.8	15.3	14.1

Summary of Meteorological Observatio

 $\phi = 9^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^{\circ} 38' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	24.3	—	—	26.2	35.7	16.8	30.6	18	18.2	1	33	—	—	—	7.7	—	—	—
February	—	25.6	—	—	27.2	37.2	17.3	40.1	26	18.2	26	22	—	—	—	5.3	—	—	—
March	—	27.7	—	—	29.2	39.0	19.3	43.2	22, 23	13.8	14	29	—	—	—	8.0	—	—	—
April	—	28.3	—	—	29.8	37.7	21.8	40.5	11, 14, 16	19.0	11	58	—	—	—	16.3	—	—	—
May	—	26.8	—	—	27.9	35.3	20.5	40.0	9	16.5	5	68	—	—	—	17.8	—	—	—
June	—	25.6	—	—	26.8	33.4	21.1	36.1	24	19.0	6, 29	78	—	—	—	18.9	—	—	—
July	—	24.8	—	—	26.2	31.5	20.9	35.0	12	19.0	10	80	—	—	—	18.7	—	—	—
August	—	24.9	—	—	26.8	32.6	21.0	37.0	11	19.0	26	83	—	—	—	19.3	—	—	—
September	—	24.9	—	—	26.8	32.5	21.2	36.7	24	19.5	26	83	—	—	—	19.3	—	—	—
October	—	25.8	—	—	27.2	31.0	20.4	36.7	4	14.2	8	77	—	—	—	19.0	—	—	—
November	—	27.8	—	—	28.3	37.2	19.4	38.3	15, 20	16.7	27	61	—	—	—	17.0	—	—	—
December	—	23.7	—	—	25.8	35.3	16.3	38.1	5, 18	18.2	22	37	—	—	—	8.3	—	—	—
YEAR	—	25.8	—	—	27.4	35.0	19.7	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	14.6	—	—	—

MALAKAL for the year 1917.

$h = 393.6$ m. $h_t = 1.8$ m. $h_r = 0.8$ m. $C_h = + 33.1$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION	
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	FORCE		DIRECTION								mm. per day	
				mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	Mean of day	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
										Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Piche	
6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	--	--	1.4	4.5	49	11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	16.68
6	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	--	--	1.2	3.5	42.5	8	1	2	—	—	1	26	17.36	
3	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	--	--	1.3	1.5	32	2	1.5	3	7	—	4	42	17.21	
1	6.9	5.3	5.8	36.1	13.5	21	5	5	0.9	2	4.5	1	—	15	22	11	6.5	28	8.27
1	6.9	6.1	6.4	123.9	26.5	21	11	10	0.9	2	5.5	4.5	9	15	26	7	4	20	6.13
4	7.7	7.4	7.5	189.6	50.4	14	12	11	0.9	—	1	2.5	3	30.5	21	12.5	2.5	17	2.65
8	6.8	5.6	6.7	121.0	43.3	28	10	10	0.8	—	1	1	4.5	15	25	3.5	3	40	3.24
3	7.3	5.6	6.7	187.7	35.2	6	10	17	0.6	—	—	2	4	25	18	4	2	38	2.62
6	5.5	6.1	6.4	292.4	62.5	9	12	11	0.6	5.5	1.5	1	6	13.5	11.5	13	—	30	2.61
7	5.4	5.4	5.4	163.1	86.4	2	9	7	0.6	5	4.5	3	2	6.5	12.5	7	5.5	47	3.63
7	3.3	2.0	2.2	12.7	12.5	21	2	1	0.2	9.5	7	3	2	8.5	11.5	2	1.5	45	0.47
9	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	17	41	16.5	6	4.5	4.5	—	3.5	—	12.75	
4	4.6	3.8	4.2	1127.1	—	—	80	72	0.9	50.5	184.5	56	39	138.5	159	60	33.5	361	8.30

DOLEIB HILL for the year 1917.

$h = 391.0$ m. $h_t = 1.5$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION
h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum 1 day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	FORCE		DIRECTION								mm. per day
				mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
										Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								Piche
0.6	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	4.7	11.5	18	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
1.3	—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	4.6	11.5	14	0.5	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
0.8	—	—	1.0	1.0	26	1	1	8.7	7	8	—	3	4	2	1	4	—	
1.9	—	—	20.5	11.5	26	4	3	1.2	1	1	—	2	11	7	1	1	6	
3.2	—	—	84.7	32.0	14	16	10	0.7	1	1	2	3	9	5	—	—	10	
4.0	—	—	166.7	39.8	5	17	12	0.8	—	1	—	—	11	7	—	—	11	
5.7	—	—	94.5	30.4	10	13	9	1.0	1	—	1	4	12	2	1	1	9	
4.7	—	—	142.1	29.5	27	17	11	1.0	—	—	—	2.5	16.5	3	—	—	9	
3.8	—	—	99.2	28.0	25	13	12	2.6	—	2	2	7	5.5	7.5	4	2	—	
2.7	—	—	206.0	70.6	10	11	10	2.4	3	3	6	—	4	6	3	4	2	
0.6	—	—	35.6	15.6	10	4	4	1.8	14.5	5	1	—	—	1	0.5	4	3	
0.6	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	4.4	14	16.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	
2.5	—	—	850.3	—	—	96	72	2.4	64.5	69.5	13	21.5	73	41.5	10.5	16.5	52	—

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 9^\circ 17' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 24^\circ 30' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	—	—	—	17°0	21°0	13°0	24°4	18	8°8	1,8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
February	—	—	—	—	19°2	22°6	15°7	25°1	24	11°5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
March	—	—	—	—	20°0	23°7	16°2	26°5	27	9°0	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
April	—	—	—	—	22°0	25°3	18°8	28°9	21	16°0	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
May	—	—	—	—	23°5	26°1	20°9	32°8	5	16°0	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
June	—	—	—	—	23°0	25°2	20°7	27°3	17	19°3	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
July	—	—	—	—	21°7	23°8	19°6	26°0	4	18°0	8, 18, 22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
August	—	—	—	—	21°7	23°5	19°9	25°5	5	18°0	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
September	—	—	—	—	21°7	23°7	19°7	28°5	5	18°5	26, 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
October	—	—	—	—	22°4	25°9	18°8	28°0	15, 30	16°0	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
November	—	—	—	—	21°6	26°1	17°0	28°5	Several dates	13°3	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
December	—	—	—	—	17°6	22°0	13°1	25°5	17	9°4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR	—	—	—	—	21°0	24°1	17°8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Summary of Meteorological Observations

 $\varphi = 8^\circ 15' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 34^\circ 35' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	—	24°7	—	—	26°5	35°1	17°0	37°7	20	13°8	31	64	—	—	—	14°7	—	—	
February	—	25°8	—	—	27°0	36°1	17°8	39°3	1	12°9	6	52	—	—	—	12°7	—	—	
March	—	26°9	—	—	28°6	38°9	18°4	41°8	23	12°5	13	45	—	—	—	11°8	—	—	
April	—	26°2	—	—	27°9	34°7	21°1	39°2	20	18°8	8, 9	67	—	—	—	16°9	—	—	
May	—	24°9	—	—	26°7	32°6	20°8	37°1	11	17°8	25	79	—	—	—	18°4	—	—	
June	—	23°8	—	—	25°7	30°9	20°5	33°8	6	18°6	24	84	—	—	—	18°4	—	—	
July	—	23°1	—	—	25°1	30°0	20°2	33°5	17	18°3	8	86	—	—	—	17°9	—	—	
August	—	23°3	—	—	25°0	30°1	20°0	32°6	15	18°3	15, 28	84	—	—	—	17°8	—	—	
September	—	22°7	—	—	25°0	29°9	20°0	32°6	6, 18	19°0	4	88	—	—	—	17°8	—	—	
October	—	23°7	—	—	25°5	32°2	18°8	35°3	26	17°3	24	80	—	—	—	17°4	—	—	
November	—	25°5	—	—	26°1	34°9	17°3	37°4	17	14°9	6, 26	55	—	—	—	13°3	—	—	
December	—	24.4	—	—	26°7	36°0	17°4	37°6	19	13°5	21	57	—	—	—	12°8	—	—	
YEAR	—	24°6	—	—	26°3	33°4	19°2	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	15°8	—	—	

at KAFIA KINGI for the year 1917.

H = 596.0 m. h_t = 1.5 m. h_r = 1.3 m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day	
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day	
					Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
				mm.	mm.						Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as									
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.3	6	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	—
—	—	—	—	8.6	8.6	13	1	1	1.8	2	6	2	3	—	—	3	—	5	6	—
—	—	—	—	5.5	5.5	28	1	1	3.0	3	12	3	—	4	6	—	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	—	67.2	36.0	2	5	5	2.7	6	2	—	—	5	7	6	2	2	—	—
—	—	—	—	123.5	66.9	17	5	4	2.1	4	2	—	—	10	3	7	1	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	116.1	44.2	27	9	9	2.7	—	—	—	—	10.5	10.5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	183.0	40.5	4	18	10	1.8	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	9	—
—	—	—	—	405.8	70.8	24	17	16	1.3	—	—	—	7	9	8	—	—	13	—	
—	—	—	—	221.6	35.3	5	17	16	1.5	—	—	3	3	6	7	2	—	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	35.5	20.0	3	3	3	1.0	4	1	—	—	—	4	3	3	16	—	—
—	—	—	—	26.0	24.0	13	2	2	1.8	8.5	4.5	5	—	1	2	2	1	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	3.0	10.5	9.5	6	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—
—	—	—	—	1192.8	—	—	71	67	2.0	44	44	25	7	63.5	63.5	22	15	80	—	—

at GAMBELA for the year 1917.

H = 410.0 m. h_t = 1.4 m. h_r = 1.2 m.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION								EVAPORATION mm. per day
					Amount	Date			8 h.	Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
				mm.	mm.						Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as								
2.0	—	—	—	35.0	22.9	11	5	5	1.9	0.5	1.5	4	13	3	—	—	1	8	6.57
2.6	—	—	—	6.2	3.4	24	2	2	1.8	—	3	14	4	—	—	—	—	7	7.83
1.2	—	—	—	22.2	17.5	31	2	2	1.6	—	3	15.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	0.5	8	10.55
5.8	—	—	—	61.2	25.2	22	5	4	1.3	—	3.5	11.5	3	3.5	0.5	—	—	8	6.13
6.4	—	—	—	236.4	51.2	24	16	15	1.4	—	1	3	13	1.5	5.5	0.5	1.5	5	3.92
8.0	—	—	—	353.7	80.2	16	15	13	1.4	—	—	1.5	14	4	2	2	0.5	6	3.01
7.8	—	—	—	256.3	54.0	30	20	17	1.1	—	1	3	14.5	0.5	1	—	—	11	2.82
7.6	—	—	—	272.5	114.7	25	19	18	0.8	—	2	14.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	14	2.82
8.1	—	—	—	480.2	103.0	29	20	19	0.7	—	—	12	—	0.5	0.5	1	16	2.58	
5.0	—	—	—	170.5	47.4	12	12	11	1.3	—	1	19	—	1	—	—	—	10	3.47
0.8	—	—	—	17.1	13.7	22	2	2	1.7	—	—	26.5	0.5	—	—	—	—	3	7.07
3.0	—	—	—	Drop	Drops	Several dates	—	—	1.3	—	0.5	17.5	—	1	1	—	—	11	9.07
4.9	—	—	—	1912.5	—	—	118	108	1.4	0.5	3.5	24.5	18.5	18.5	16	5.5	4.5	107	5.49

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 7^\circ 42' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 28^\circ 3' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	719.66	22.4	34.8	25.3	24.6	35.7	16.1	38.0	Several dates 3	12.5	8, 9	52	23	46	49	10.7	9.7	10.7	10.4
February	19.17	23.9	36.2	27.5	26.1	37.1	16.7	39.5	1, 8, 10	14.5	1, 8, 10	52	24	43	48	11.3	10.4	11.4	11.0
March	18.76	26.2	37.0	29.2	28.0	38.2	19.5	41.0	22, 24	14.0	13	38	18	32	35	10.1	8.6	9.6	9.4
April	19.27	27.3	35.1	28.4	28.4	36.4	23.0	39.0	11, 16	20.0	17, 22	63	33	54	58	16.6	13.2	14.8	14.9
May	19.76	25.8	32.0	26.7	26.5	34.5	21.5	38.5	8	19.5	13	72	46	65	68	17.4	15.8	16.6	16.6
June	20.16	24.6	30.6	25.4	25.4	32.2	21.2	34.5	Several dates 19, 27	19.5	19, 27	78	55	76	77	17.7	17.6	18.2	17.8
July	20.14	23.6	32.2	25.1	24.9	31.6	20.7	34.0	12, 16	19.5	Several dates 28	80	56	77	78	17.3	17.6	18.2	17.7
August	19.97	23.4	29.2	25.0	24.5	30.9	20.5	33.5	9	18.5	28	81	61	78	80	17.3	18.2	18.5	18.0
September	19.95	23.4	29.8	24.6	24.3	31.0	19.3	34.5	24	18.5	Several dates 18, 20, 31	83	57	77	80	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.7
October	19.79	23.3	31.6	25.1	24.9	32.5	19.7	34.5	Several dates 18, 20, 31	18.0	18, 20, 31	82	51	75	78	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.5
November	18.58	23.8	35.7	27.3	26.4	36.0	19.3	38.0	16	17.0	25, 28	73	37	56	64	15.8	15.5	15.1	15.5
December	18.79	20.5	34.1	26.7	24.4	35.2	16.4	37.5	4	14.0	23, 24, 27	63	21	33	50	11.4	8.4	9.7	9.8
YEAR	710.50	24.0	33.0	26.4	25.7	34.3	19.5	—	—	—	—	68	40	60	64	15.1	14.2	14.8	14.7

Summary of Meteorological Observation

 $\varphi = 5^\circ 11' \text{ N.}$ $\lambda = 31^\circ 47' \text{ E. of Greenwich}$

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)				VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)			
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean
1917																			
January	721.54	24.5	31.5	25.5	25.3	33.5	19.8	37.0	29	17.0	9	58	37	66	62	13.2	12.5	15.8	13.8
February	21.75	24.3	32.4	25.8	25.7	34.8	20.4	39.0	27	18.5	1, 7	67	36	68	68	14.9	13.0	16.5	14.8
March	20.40	25.7	35.5	26.8	27.1	37.6	20.3	41.0	27	16.5	13	52	26	57	54	12.7	11.0	14.8	12.8
April	20.37	24.5	34.8	26.6	26.3	38.0	21.4	39.5	Several dates 2, 24, 25	20.0	14, 19	81	36	64	72	18.3	14.5	16.3	16.4
May	20.63	25.1	36.6	25.9	27.4	37.9	21.8	39.0	2, 24, 25	20.0	28	79	30	69	74	18.8	13.8	16.9	16.5
June	21.23	24.1	32.2	24.6	25.5	36.8	21.2	40.0	15, 16	19.5	28, 29	84	47	78	81	18.6	15.6	17.7	17.3
July	20.74	23.3	29.9	24.3	24.6	—	20.8	—	—	19.0	5	85	58	82	84	18.0	17.9	18.3	18.1
August	20.89	23.0	28.6	24.0	24.0	—	20.4	—	—	18.5	23	87	61	84	86	18.1	17.5	18.5	18.0
September	21.25	23.5	28.9	24.3	24.3	—	20.5	—	—	19.5	Several dates 8, 21	85	62	81	83	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.2
October	20.36	24.2	29.3	25.1	24.8	—	20.7	—	—	19.5	Several dates 8, 21	81	59	78	80	18.1	17.4	18.5	18.0
November	19.14	27.3	34.6	25.9	26.7	36.2	19.1	37.0	Several dates 6, 9, 19	17.5	12, 25	52	28	63	58	13.8	11.4	15.5	13.6
December	18.92	25.4	33.7	25.7	26.1	35.1	19.6	37.5	16.0	—	2	58	30	57	58	14.0	11.3	13.9	13.1
YEAR	720.60	24.6	32.3	25.4	25.7	—	20.5	—	—	72	42	71	72	16.4	14.5	16.8	15.9	15.9	

WAU for the year 1917.

$= 440.0$ m. $h_t = 1.2$ m. $h_r = 1.3$ m. $C_h = + 36.7$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day				
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as												
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm				
3.2	3.1	1.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	1.9	20	27	35	7.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	—	—	10.67			
3.3	3.3	2.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	2.4	3	25.5	35	10.5	8	2	—	—	—	—	11.67		
2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.5	29	1	1	1.9	1.9	13	17	27	5	1.5	6	5	4	1	12.56			
3.6	5.8	5.5	5.0	37.9	12.4	22	7	5	1.9	1.9	4	5	18	10	26	19	6.5	1.5	—	8.35			
5.4	6.1	6.9	6.1	98.1	16.5	11	13	13	1.8	1.8	1	—	9.5	28.5	33.5	12.5	3.5	4.5	—	5.74			
5.4	6.1	6.1	5.9	212.4	64.0	30	15	15	2.5	2.5	4	6	6	13.5	30	17.5	6	7	—	3.78			
6.1	6.5	4.5	5.7	80.2	25.0	15	10	10	2.2	2.2	0.5	3.5	8	13	35.5	23.5	7	2	—	3.40			
6.8	7.2	5.4	6.5	261.5	93.8	27	19	19	2.0	2.0	3	2	9	16.5	33.5	17	6	6	—	2.87			
6.6	5.7	6.3	6.2	253.7	54.4	15	14	13	1.8	1.8	14	1	8	4	28	18	10	7	—	2.61			
6.5	6.5	5.4	6.1	160.0	46.4	19	11	10	2.2	2.2	5	1	14	7	36	18	8	4	—	3.11			
3.6	6.0	1.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.7	1.7	5	1	14	13	37	7	12	1	—	7.09			
2.6	2.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	1.8	1.8	25	7	18	7	21	5	7	3	—	9.21			
4.6	5.2	4.0	4.6	1107.3	—	—	0.0	86	2.0	97.5	95	201.5	135.5	306	146	71.5	40	1	—	6.76			

MONGALLA for the year 1917.

$= 439.0$ m. $h_t = 1.3$ m. $h_r = 1.0$ m. $C_h = + 36.6$ mm.

CLOUDS (0-10)				RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND										EVAPORATION mm. per day				
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total mm.	Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm. of rain	≥ 1.0 mm.	FORCE		DIRECTION										EVAPORATION mm. per day		
					Amount	Date			Mean of day	Scale 0-10	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as												
											N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm				
3.1	2.7	1.6	2.5	0.2	0.2	8	1	—	—	1.5	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	73	8.82			
4.8	2.9	1.8	3.2	68.0	31.0	11	7	7	—	10	—	2	—	3	—	8	12	49	6.47				
3.3	3.2	2.4	3.0	28.3	19.0	31	3	3	—	25.5	—	—	—	4	1	9	3.5	21	8.50				
7.4	5.7	4.9	6.0	173.9	50.0	18	12	12	—	23.5	1	—	—	16.5	7.5	19	15.5	7	3.55				
6.7	5.7	4.2	5.5	63.6	33.5	27	8	7	—	27.5	—	—	0.5	18	1.5	16.5	14	15	3.22				
7.5	7.1	5.5	6.7	109.8	46.4	27	11	10	0.4	10	1	—	1	6	3	7	5	57	2.53				
8.4	6.3	6.7	7.1	94.4	35.5	29	15	9	0.1	1	—	—	—	1.5	2.5	1	6	81	2.47				
7.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	137.8	45.7	4	16	12	0.2	1.5	2	0.5	—	1	3	1	4	80	2.50				
7.4	7.0	7.1	7.2	218.4	48.0	18	15	12	0.1	0.5	—	1	1	—	2	4	3.5	78	2.44				
7.3	7.0	6.7	7.0	57.2	23.5	6	11	7	0.1	2	1	1.5	0.5	1	—	2	4	81	3.13				
4.8	5.6	5.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.2	1	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	74	—				
4.0	4.7	3.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	0.3	5.5	5	4	—	—	—	—	1	9.5	68	8.65			
6.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	951.6	—	—	99	79	—	123	18	75	3	51	20.5	69.5	111	684	4.75				

Summary of Meteorological Observations at HARRAR for the year 1917.

z = 9° 42' N. λ = 42° 30' E. of Greenwich. H = 1856.0 m.

MONTH	MEAN STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE)										RAINFALL (mm.)			DAYS WITH		WIND DIRECTION												
												Total		Maximum 1 day		≥ 0.1 mm.		≥ 1.0 mm.		Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as									
		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Date	Absolute Minimum	Date	mm.	Amount	Date	of rain	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm					
1917																													
January ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
February ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
March ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
April ...	—	—	—	—	22.7	31.2	14.2	—	—	—	—	166.1	37.0	24	15	15	—	26	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
May ...	—	—	—	—	21.2	27.2	15.1	—	—	—	—	126.2	51.0	30	11	11	5	23	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
June ...	—	—	—	—	21.4	29.1	13.6	—	—	—	—	40.7	22.0	3	6	5	2	25	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
July ...	—	—	—	—	18.9	24.1	13.7	—	—	—	—	94.0	40.0	18	12	11	—	—	22	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—		
August ...	—	—	—	—	18.4	23.2	13.7	—	—	—	—	205.4	50.0	23	22	16	—	—	—	9	18	3	1	—	—	—	—		
September ...	—	—	—	—	19.3	24.3	14.3	27.0	8,10,11	13.0	20,24,26	91.4	14.0	25	19	19	—	—	—	1	19	10	—	—	—	—	—		
October ...	—	—	—	—	18.4	24.4	12.5	26.0	Several dates	10.0	23,25,29	7.5	3.0	4	4	4	—	17	1	—	2	7	4	—	—	8	3		
November ...	—	—	—	—	16.2	22.0	10.4	24.0	6,30	8.0	16	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
December ...	—	—	—	—	19.2	26.1	12.4	28.0	Several dates	10.0	1,2,3	12.3	6.3	25	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	6	22	25		
YEAR ...	—	—	—	—	19.5	25.7	13.3	—	—	—	—	744.5	—	—	91	83	7	112	2	29	20	45	19	16	25	—	—		

YEARLY SUMMARY.

Yearly Summary of Meteorological

STATIONS.					STANDARD PRESSURE (mm.)	TEMPERATURE (CENTIGRADE).										RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%).			
Nos.	NAME	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	Mean		8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Absolute Maximum	Absolute Minimum	DATE	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	
						m.	°	'	m.	°	'	m.	°	'	m.	°	'	m.	
1	Candia	27° 1'	35° 20' 25" 8	758.56	18° 9'	—	19° 0'	19° 0'	22° 0'	15° 6'	13° 9'	August 5	3° 5	December 9	62	—	66	63	
2	Kyrenia †	33° 21' 33" 10	59° 02'	22° 4° 9° b	—	20° 0° 21° 2° 25° 6° 14° 2° 49° 0°	July 18, Aug. 15	3° 3	Jan. 24, Dec. 12	62 1° h	—	64 21° h	63						
3	Nicosia Hospital †	35° 11' 33" 22	—	20° 5° 9° b	—	17° 4° 21°	18° 0°	27° 2° 14° 2° 43° 3°	August 18	—	o 6	December 15	50 9° h	—	73 21° b	66			
4	" Observatory †	35° 9' 33" 22	59° 09'	18° 9'	24° 4° 15° b	—	19° 2°	25° 4° 12° 8° 40° 6°	July 23, 24, 25	1° 1	Dec. 9, 10, 12	67	56 15° h	—	—	—	—		
5	Famagusta †	35° 7' 33" 57	59° 04'	21° 9° 9° b	—	19° 9° 21°	20° 9°	26° 0° 14° 6° 40° 8°	August 17	0 6	January 7	66 9° h	—	74 21° b	70				
6	Acheritou †	35° 2' 33" 53	58° 53'	19° 3°	24° 4° 15° b	—	19° 4°	25° 4°	13° 3° 38° 9°	August 17	—	0° 6	December 9	71	57 15° b	—	—		
7	Larnaca †	34° 55' 33" 37	59° 14'	22° 2° 9° b	—	18° 5° 21°	20° 3°	20° 2° 15° 2° 37° 8°	July 18	1° 1	December 12	61 9° h	—	72 21° b	66				
8	Papho	34° 46' 32" 25	—	20° 4° 9° b	—	17° 8° 21°	10° 1°	23° 2° 12° 8° 32° 8°	September 2	3° 9	Dec. 11, 13, 16	64 9° h	—	72 21° b	68				
9	Limassol P.W.D. †	34° 41' 33" 3	58° 99'	20° 2°	24° 3° 15° b	—	10° 2°	25° 9°	13° 4° 38° 9°	August 17	1° 1	December 9	71	64 15° h	—	—			
10	Limassol Hospital †	34° 40' 33" 3	59° 02'	10° 2° 9° b	—	18° 1° 21°	18° 0°	25° 0° 12° 8° 35° 1°	July 24	1° 7	December 10	70 9° h	—	75 21° b	73				
11	Damietta *	31° 25' 31" 40	—	—	—	—	—	20° 3°	23° 5° 17° 2° 34° 1°	April 24	8° 0	February 20	—	—	—	—			
12	Port Said	31° 10' 32" 10	60° 14'	20° 5°	—	20° 7°	20° 6°	25° 2° 17° 3° 38° 4°	April 24	2° 7	March 12	75	—	76	76				
13	Alexandria (Kom el Nadiha)	31° 12' 29" 53	58° 03'	20° 1°	23° 4°	20° 0°	20° 2°	25° 1° 17° 1° 40° 0°	June 16	7° 7	January 29	70	59	72	71				
14	Sakha	31° 7' 30" 57	—	19° 0°	26° 0°	17° 7°	18° 8°	26° 8° 1° 7° 41° 6°	June 16	4° 1	February 18	76	52	76	76				
15	Mansura *	31° 3' 31" 23	—	18° 4°	24° 2°	—	19° 3°	27° 3° 12° 2° 41° 4°	June 28	1° 8	February 20	75	56	—	—				
16	Qurashiya	30° 51' 31" 7	60° 13'	10° 0°	26° 5°	18° 5°	10° 1°	27° 3° 12° 3° 42° 1°	June 16	2° 3	January 8	80	52	70	80				
17	Zagazig	30° 35' 31" 30	59° 41'	17° 4°	26° 2°	19° 0°	18° 8°	27° 4° 12° 7° 40° 6°	June 16	1° 7	January 8	78	43	69	73				
18	Benha *	30° 28' 31" 11	—	18° 8°	26° 7°	—	20° 4°	27° 7° 13° 2° 42° 3°	June 16	1° 7	January 8	78	42	—	—				
19	Heliopolis	30° 6' 31" 19	—	18° 9°	27° 2°	22° 1°	23° 8°	26° 0° 15° 1° 44° 0°	April 25	3° 7	December 12	73	38	55	64				
20	Abbasiya	30° 5' 31" 17	57° 55'	17° 9°	26° 4°	21° 2°	20° 2°	27° 3° 15° 4° 42° 1°	June 16	4° 0	December 11	77	40	60	69				
21	Cairo (Ezbekiya) *	30° 31" 15	—	18° 7°	—	21° 6°	28° 3°	14° 0° 42° 5°	April 25	4° 3	December 11	74	—	—	—				
22	Giza	30° 2° 31" 13	57° 85'	18° 2°	27° 0°	19° 0°	10° 6°	27° 8° 13° 3° 42° 8°	Apr. 25, June 16	1° 8	January 7	77	39	65	71				
23	Suez	29° 56' 32" 33	59° 97'	20° 3°	27° 7°	25° 9°	17° h	22° 0° 20° 3° 15° 8° 43° 2°	June 16	5° 0	January 8	69	33	38 17° h	53				
24	Helwán	29° 52' 31" 20	49° 87'	18° 4°	26° 7°	22° 4°	20° 8°	28° 2° 15° 6° 43° 8°	April 25	4° 7	December 15, 16	66	30	45	55				
25	Qasr el Gebali	29° 20' 30" 38	59° 27'	28° 5°	21° 3°	20° 7°	20° 0°	13° 9° 43° 0°	June 16	2° 7	January 25	70	35	58	64				
26	Beni Suef	29° 4' 31" 6	—	19° 6°	—	21° 2°	23° 5°	12° 9° 44° 0°	June 16	0° 8	December 12	71	—	—	—				
27	Tör	28° 14' 33" 37	57° 86'	20° 5°	25° 6°	24° 2°	21° 8°	27° 0° 17° 1° 30° 0°	August 3, 4, 10	6° 0	Jan. 24, 25, Dec. 27	59	52	40	54				
28	Asyut	27° 11' 31" 13	54° 81'	19° 4°	27° 6°	23° 1°	21° 5°	28° 5° 15° 9° 42° 0°	June 17	4° 5	December 12	62	30	49	55				
29	Qena *	26° 10' 32" 33	—	23° 4°	—	24° 0°	33° 1°	16° 0° 45° 7°	July 24	4° 3	January 4, 26	51	—	—	—				
30	Aswan	24° 2' 32" 53	49° 33'	23° 4°	33° 1°	27° 8°	25° 8°	34° 0° 18° 9° 46° 8°	June 17	6° 4	December 25	35	31	20	31				
31	Wadi Halfa	21° 55' 31" 19	47° 29'	21° 4°	32° 7°	26° 4°	24° 0°	34° 0° 15° 3° 40° 5°	May 23	— 2° 0	December 26	37	18	28	32				
32	Dongonab	21° 6' 37" 8	—	20° 5°	—	27° 0°	35° 3°	20° 0° 44° 8°	August 26	11° 2	February 23	48	—	—	—				
33	Port Sudan	19° 37' 37" 13	56° 41'	31° 4°	27° 5°	27° 0°	32° 4°	23° 0° 40° 5°	July 24	14° 5	March 12	57	57	60	63				
34	Suakin *	19° 7' 37" 20	57° 84'	29° 9°	—	28° 2°	32° 3°	23° 1° 40° 5°	July 13, 25	14° 4	March 12	52	—	—	—				
35	Merowe	18° 29' 31" 50	35° 33'	26° 4°	36° 7°	29° 7°	28° 4°	38° 2° 20° 0° 46° 5°	May 22, June 17	8° 0	December 26	24	12	18	21				
36	Tokar *	18° 25' 37" 40	—	29° 8°	—	21° 1°	33° 9°	21° 3° 41° 5°	July 9	8° 0	February 21	56	—	—	—				
37	Atbara	17° 40' 33" 58	26° 33'	26° 6°	36° 0°	21° 2°	28° 0°	37° 1° 21° 1° 44° 5°	June 6, 10	7° 0	Feb. 15, 16, 17	39	13	22	26				
38	Zeidab	17° 23' 33" 55	—	20° 0°	36° 0°	21° 2°	25° 5°	37° 0° 16° 7° 45° 0°	June 10	3° 5	Jan. 3, Dec. 21, 26	56	33	36	46				
39	Khartoum (Research Farm) *	15° 40' 32" 34	—	27° 6°	—	28° 0°	36° 0°	20° 8° 45° 0°	June 9, 10, 18	6° 0	January 23	45	—	—	—				
40	" (Gordon College)	15° 37' 32" 33	23° 47'	25° 7°	35° 4°	20° 3°	28° 0°	36° 5° 21° 4° 45° 0°	May 22, June 17	8° 0	January 4	34	16	25	29				
41	Kassala	15° 28' 30" 24	44° 37'	26° 8°	35° 3°	28° 4°	27° 0°	36° 4° 20° 9° 42° 5°	March 22	9° 5	January 4	48	24	38	43				
42	Tayiba	14° 20' 33" 23	—	25° 6°	—	27° 0°	36° 0°	— 43° 9°	April 1	—	—	—	—	—	—				
43	Wad Medani	14° 24' 33" 31	21° 90'	25° 7°	35° 7°	27° 8°	27° 0°	37° 4° 18° 8° 44° 8°	March 29	6° 7	January 4	43	19	35	39				
44	Dueim	14° 00' 32" 20	24° 90'	26° 2°	—	27° 7°	26° 0°	30° 7° 10° 1° 43° 6°	March 23	6° 6	January 23	39	—	32	36				
45	EI Obeid	13° 11' 30" 14	9° 31'	24° 1°	32° 6°	27° 6°	25° 2°	34° 0° 16° 6° 41° 5°	March 23, 30	5° 2	January 3	38	25	33	35				
46	Singa *	13° 9' 33" 57	—	25° 2°	—	28° 0°	36° 4°	19° 7° 43° 6°	March 21, 23	0° 5	January 4	51	—	—	—				
47	Gallabat	12° 48' 36" 10	695° 61'	25° 0°	33° 2°	25° 2°	24° 5°	34° 6° 14° 8° 43° 6°	March 21	6° 1	December	50	34	51	50				
48	Roseires	11° 51' 34" 23	717° 87'	23° 2°	—	26° 4°	24° 8°	35° 2° 18° 4° 45° 0°	March 23	10° 0	Several Dates	62	—	58	60				
49	Malakal	9° 35' 31" 37	23° 75'	25° 2°	32° 5°	24° 9°	25° 3°	34° 2° 19° 1° 43° 0°	March 22	13° 0	Several Dates	63	41	67	65				
50	Doleib Hill *	9° 18' 31" 38	—	25° 8°	—	27° 4°	25° 0°	35° 0° 19° 7° 43° 2°	March 22, 23	13° 2	Jan. 1, Feb. 26, December 22	59	—	—	—				
51	Kafia Kingi *	9° 17' 24" 30	—	—	—	—	21° 0°	24° 1° 17° 8° 32° 3°	May 5	8° 8	January 1, 8	—	—	—	—				
52	Gambela *	8° 15' 34" 35	—	24° 6°	—	—	26° 3°	33° 4° 19° 2° 41° 0°	March 23	12° 5	March 13	79	—	—	—				
53	Wau	7° 42' 28" 3	19° 50'	24° 0°	33° 0°	26° 4°	25° 7°	34° 3° 10° 5° 41° 0°	March 22, 24	12° 5	January 8, 9	68	40	60	64				
54	Mongalla	5° 11' 31" 47	20° 60'	24° 6°	32° 3°	25° 4°	25° 7°	— 20° 5° —	—	16° 0	December 2	72	42	71	72				
55	Harrar	9° 42' 42" 30	—	—	—	—	10° 5°	25° 7° 13° 3°	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

* Standard Pressure at sea-level.

* Wind force at 8° only.

Note.—Where the value of wind force is given in heavy

Observations for the Year 1917.

VAPOUR PRESSURE (mm.)				CLOUDS (0—10).				RAINFALL (mm.)		DAYS WITH		WIND										Evaporation (mm.) per day.			
8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	8 h.	14 h.	20 h.	Mean	Total	Maximum in one day		Mean of day or 8 h.	Number of observations in which the wind-direction was recorded as										Piche or wild.			
									Amount	Day		Scale 0-10	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm				
10°2	—	10°9	10°5	3°5	—	—	—	3°1	3°3	544°7	48°0	Nov. 24	63	52	1°2	63	23	7	15	74	49	71	146	218	5°10 P.
12°8 9°h	—	11°4 21°h	12°1 2°4 9°h	—	—	2°1 21°h	2°3	444°2	42°9	Jan. 21	62	58	—	11	240	8	91	73	53	—	254	60°5	116	—	
10°3 9°h	—	11°1 21°h	10°7 2°5 9°h	—	1°4 15°h	1°9	—	304°3	32°5	Dec. 23	53	43	2°0	59	42	64	21°5	46°5	11	305°5	207	36	—		
11°0	12°5 15°h	—	—	2°9	4°1 15°h	—	—	337°0	33°0	Jan. 9	59	43	1°4	96.5	58	72°5	95°5	34	55°5	74	—	207	36	—	
13°1 9°h	—	13°2 21°h	13°1 3°1 9°h	—	—	2°7 21°h	2°9	358°1	48°5	Oct. 26	46	42	—	6	195	113	93	17	64	130°5	110°5	1	—		
12°0	13°0 15°h	—	—	2°8	3°4 15°h	—	—	355°6	33°3	May 20	55	38	1°7	37°5	96	72	55	127	69	66°5	85	119	—		
12°2 9°h	—	11°6 21°h	11°0 3°0 9°h	—	2°2 21°h	2°6	476°2	39°4	March 14	56	47	—	21	121°5	132	53	27	125	144°5	106	—	—	—		
11°8 9°h	—	11°3 21°h	11°6 2°8 9°h	—	2°7 21°h	2°7	417°0	25°4	Dec. 16	63	56	—	55	4	33	3	25	5	231	28	346	—	—		
13°0	14°7 15°h	—	—	2°9	3°7 15°h	—	—	440°2	34°0	March 14	52	42	0°9	11	21°5	35	32	17°5	42°5	277	15°5	248	—	—	
11°9 9°h	—	12°0 21°h	11°9 1°9 9°h	—	1°3 21°h	1°6	428°7	38°6	Feb. 11	68	42	—	27	—	290	—	46	—	355	—	12	—	—		
—	—	—	—	2°6	—	—	—	136°7	23°8	Jan. 2	20	24	1°6	54	10°5	6°5	22	16	50	17°5	56°5	117	—		
13°9	12°8	12°9	12°8	3°6	3°2	3°3	3°4	97°0	17°0	Jan. 3	15	15	2°1	134°5	108	36	31	37°5	51°5	120	137°5	74	2°21 W.		
12°7	12°9	13°6	12°8	1°1	0°8	1°0	0°9	165°3	25°5	Feb. 12	30	28	1°8	287°5	146	33	31	20	29	80	214°5	252	2°02 W.		
12°9	12°5	—	—	1°5	1°4	—	—	102°7	20°0	Jan. 3	22	21	1°3	84	35°5	—	8	—	40	—	244°5	683	3°03 P.		
12°1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Jan. 3	22	21	1°7	92	42	46	28	94	120	208	99	3°08 W.			
13°5	13°6	13°0	13°4	3°1	2°8	1°0	2°3	73°4	10°8	Jan. 3	21	15	1°1	229	168°5	28°5	11	19	42	68°5	133°5	393	4°14 P.		
12°0	10°5	11°3	11°3	3°9	3°0	0°5	2°5	42°6	8°2	Feb. 12	15	11	1°1	16	2°5	0°5	5°5	14°5	19°5	4	20°5	907	2°65 W.		
10°9	—	—	4°0	3°4	—	—	—	33°5	10°2	Jan. 5	15	6	1°8	121°5	167	28	20	25	110	81	150°5	7	5°25 P.		
10°2	11°1	11°1	3°2	2°2	1°3	2°2	—	—	—	—	—	1°3	392	13	5	2	39	14	66	50	514	7°46 P.			
10°3	11°3	11°3	3°5	2°7	1°4	2°5	55°7	16°5	Jan. 4	14	12	3°8	449	28	20	26	129	72	155	179	23	—			
12°3	—	—	—	3°6	—	—	—	34°0	9°8	Jan. 4	16	10	1°0	101°5	7	3	10	29	24°5	2°5	47°5	140	4°37 P.		
12°4	10°2	11°4	11°3	3°8	2°5	1°6	2°6	30°8	7°0	Jan. 4	15	10	0°9	207	33	1	11°5	45°5	50	58°5	488°5	192	4°14 W.		
12°0	8°8	9°2 17°h	10°6	1°7	1°6	1°6	1°6	30°3	10°2	Nov. 19	10	7	1°0	321°5	108	20°5	2°5	71°5	20°5	38	141°5	322	—		
10°7	7°7	9°0	9°1	2°7	2°6	1°7	2°3	33°6	9°4	Jan. 4	14	9	3°2	435°5	210°5	39	42°5	62°5	49°5	47	197°5	2	5°98 W.		
11°8	10°3	11°1	11°1	1°6	1°8	1°1	1°5	—	—	—	—	2°3	603	74°5	2°5	30	35°5	53°5	39°5	109°5	135	4°64 W.			
12°3	—	—	—	0°2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5°36 P.			
11°3	12°9	11°0	11°7	1°7	1°9	1°6	1°8	—	—	—	—	2°7	75°5	83	4	4	39	22	I	704°5	162	7°97 P.			
10°4	9°3	9°6	9°8	1°1	1°5	0°8	1°1	—	—	—	—	3°0	210	26	9°5	34	31	13	292°5	479	—	8°17 W.			
10°8	—	—	0°4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2°2	8°5	9°5	—	—	0°5	12	13°5	316	—	5°67 P.			
7°9	12°9	7°9	9°6	0°9	1°0	0°6	0°8	—	—	—	—	1°6	350	164	—	—	49°5	42	336°5	142	9°43 W.				
7°0	6°8	7°0	6°9	0°7	0°5	0°4	0°5	—	3°7	3°0	Dec. 7	2	1	1°8	630°5	52°5	5	7	0°5	2	8	114°5	266	16°98 P.	
14°4	16°8	18°6	18°1	2°6	2°4	1°7	2°5	25°3	15°0	Oct. 28	7	5	2°4	306	168	24°5	55	9	11	30	45°5	168	10°67 P.		
15°5	6°3	5°6	5°5	2°8	1°0	0°7	0°9	116°2	53°0	Oct. 29	15	9	2°0	419	109	4	8°5	13	168	71°5	300	18°29 P.			
6°3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1°4	Aug. 29	1	1	3°1	419	109	—	—	—	—	—	21°11 P.	—			
17°2	7°8	5°7	6°7	0°4	0°5	0°7	0°5	84°4	28°0	Oct. 29	6	6	4°0	103	—	40	—	96	—	—	50°5	154°5	34	17°54 P.	
7°8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13°0	June 28	7	5	1°1	411°5	120°5	31	39°5	2°5	120	—	50°5	154°5	138	18°02 P.		
10°2	15°2	11°1	12°2	—	—	—	—	48°0	22°0	Aug. 28	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11°12 P.		
12°9	8°8	6°8	7°7	2°1	1°9	0°6	1°6	68°3	29°7	June 29	6	6	2°5	30°5	173°5	8°5	16	9	85°5	12	16	14	17°08 P.		
8°8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75°6	19°4	June 28	11	8	2°7	353°5	212°5	32	16	80	158	65°5	65°5	132	15°03 P.		
12°1	10°0	10°6	10°9	1°0	1°5	1°4	1°3	313°9	47°0	June 28	20	19	1°9	235°5	145°5	63°5	29°5	205	161°5	92	16°15	—			
10°8	8°2	9°6	9°5	1°5	1°6	2°2	1°8	292°8	69°0	June 23	16	16	1°5	430°5	133°5	36°5	23°5	146	92°5	118°5	81	33	12°26 P.		
10°2	—	9°2	9°7	1°4	—	1°4	1°4	373°2	48°0	Aug. 20	27	27	2°2	307°5	37°5	25	55°5	159°5	44°5	11°5	53	14°06 P.			
8°8	8°4	9°2	8°8	1°9	2°6	2°8	2°4	298°4	04°0	Aug. 29	24	22	2°2	166°5	238°5	68°5	69°5	145°5	196	126	84°5	132	12°43 P.		
12°1	—	—	—	2°5	—	—	—	410°7	45°0	Aug. 28	44	43	1°9	35	81	10	7	20	98	178°5	91°5	292	12°08 P.		
11°4	11°9	11°4	11°6	2°2	3°1	3°4	2°9	806°6	57°3	Aug. 13	79	75	1°6	40	72°5	50	159°5	94	178°5	91°5	43	11°68 P.			
13°3	—	14°3	13°8	3°7	—	3°6	3°0	780°3	81°0	Aug. 10	69	64	2°9	96	25	10	43	197	132	103	81	43	11°68 P.		
15°0	13°8	15°2	14°6	4°4	4°6	3°8	4°2	1127°1	86°4	Oct. 2	80	72	0°9	50°5	189°5	56	39	138°5	159	60	33°5	361	8°30 P.		
14°6	—	—	—	2°5	—	—	—	850°3	70°6	Oct. 10	96	72	2°4	64°5	69°5	13	21°5	73	41°5	10					

DURATION OF SUNSHINE.

ALEXANDRIA (Kom el Nadura), 1917.

Port Said, 1917.

Days of Month	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December	
	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible	Recorded	% of Possible
	Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours		Hours	
1	8.2	81	8.5	80	11.1	97	7.5	60	12.8	96	12.9	92	13.4	95	8.0	59	8.5	66	11.0	93	7.5	69	8.4	82
2	3.8	38	8.5	80	9.3	81	0.8	6	11.8	88	12.9	92	13.1	93	11.5	85	11.7	94	11.2	95	5.4	50	10.2	100
3	5.2	51	5.5	51	0.6	5	5.8	46	12.9	96	12.9	92	13.5	96	13.0	96	11.5	91	11.2	95	7.2	67	9.7	95
4	0.7	7	9.1	85	0.1	1	—	—	13.2	99	13.1	94	8.5	60	13.4	99	12.2	96	11.4	97	10.8	100	7.5	74
5	9.1	90	8.6	80	8.9	77	—	—	13.1	97	12.9	92	12.8	91	9.7	72	11.9	94	10.0	85	10.5	97	7.3	72
6	8.0	79	9.5	88	10.1	87	—	—	12.9	96	13.0	93	12.8	91	12.6	93	11.1	88	11.2	96	10.8	100	9.1	89
7	10.2	100	1.6	15	10.2	87	—	—	12.4	92	12.8	91	13.5	96	13.2	98	11.3	90	10.9	90	10.7	100	6.2	61
8	10.2	100	9.0	83	9.8	84	—	—	12.8	95	8.1	57	12.2	87	8.8	65	9.7	77	11.1	96	10.7	100	8.4	83
9	6.5	64	10.2	94	—	—	—	—	12.3	90	13.5	96	12.4	89	13.3	99	11.5	92	9.7	84	9.0	90	9.0	89
10	8.6	84	0.4	4	11.6	98	9.1	72	12.8	94	0.1	65	10.6	76	10.0	75	11.7	94	1.3	11	9.8	92	7.0	75
11	10.0	98	6.9	63	4.5	38	11.5	90	10.2	75	13.0	92	13.5	96	12.5	93	9.0	72	10.9	95	7.2	68	7.0	69
12	8.0	78	6.5	60	9.2	78	10.8	54	9.6	71	9.4	67	13.0	93	12.5	93	11.2	90	10.4	90	9.6	91	9.0	89
13	5.8	57	9.9	90	10.8	62	10.3	80	12.1	89	13.4	95	12.9	92	11.8	89	10.9	88	9.3	84	9.9	93	6.7	66
14	10.0	98	8.0	73	9.4	79	12.3	95	11.0	80	8.7	62	12.8	91	13.2	99	11.0	89	10.2	89	10.6	100	10.1	100
15	9.5	92	1.0	17	10.6	89	11.5	89	11.8	86	12.9	91	8.7	62	12.5	94	12.0	98	10.5	92	7.8	74	9.8	97
16	10.3	100	3.8	35	9.6	80	11.0	92	—	—	12.2	87	13.1	94	13.0	98	10.1	82	9.0	79	2.5	24	9.8	97
17	9.7	94	8.0	72	11.5	96	8.2	64	12.7	93	12.8	91	13.6	98	13.0	98	10.0	88	2.0	19	8.4	83	8.4	83
18	10.3	100	9.4	85	9.4	78	4.5	35	8.8	64	8.8	62	8.8	63	12.2	92	11.3	93	10.8	96	6.0	58	3.2	32
19	9.5	92	10.6	95	10.7	89	9.5	73	6.0	6	13.2	94	13.4	96	11.4	86	10.6	82	11.2	99	1.0	10	8.2	81
20	8.5	82	11.1	99	10.6	88	12.2	94	8.2	59	8.8	62	13.4	96	12.1	92	11.2	93	1.2	12	7.2	71	6.0	59
21	9.4	90	11.0	68	11.0	91	12.0	92	12.0	87	13.0	92	12.5	91	12.2	93	11.6	95	11.2	100	10.4	100	6.0	59
22	9.1	88	6.5	58	8.0	66	10.8	82	3.8	28	13.0	92	13.4	97	10.5	80	11.8	98	0.0	0	10.2	98	6.2	61
23	8.0	77	8.1	72	11.2	92	5.4	41	2.0	14	13.1	93	13.5	98	11.9	92	10.7	88	11.2	100	9.6	92	6.3	62
24	7.4	71	9.7	86	9.7	80	4.0	31	0.0	65	13.4	65	8.3	60	12.3	95	10.1	84	11.1	100	8.4	82	4.2	42
25	9.2	88	10.8	96	11.3	93	5.8	44	8.4	60	13.5	96	13.0	94	11.8	91	8.6	72	11.1	100	10.3	100	2.9	29
26	9.8	93	10.5	92	11.5	93	4.4	33	11.0	79	13.4	95	12.2	88	12.5	97	11.0	92	11.1	100	10.3	100	9.1	90
27	9.4	90	8.1	71	—	—	3.0	23	0.8	70	13.0	94	11.2	82	12.5	97	9.3	77	4.5	41	5.0	50	—	—
28	10.2	97	8.9	78	11.3	92	4.3	32	11.3	81	8.4	60	12.2	89	12.4	96	11.1	93	9.1	83	10.1	98	5.7	50
29	9.0	85	4.5	36	12.6	95	10.6	76	7.9	84	12.3	90	12.5	97	11.7	94	10.6	96	6.2	61	0.1	1	—	—
30	3.8	36	5.0	40	11.8	89	12.2	87	3.1	93	13.0	95	12.8	100	11.2	94	8.3	75	10.2	100	7.7	76	—	—
31	9.3	88	5.1	41	—	—	—	—	10.6	76	13.0	96	12.8	100	10.8	99	—	—	—	—	1.5	15	—	—

DURATION OF SUNSHINE.

Qurashiya, 1917.

Days of Month	Qurashiya, 1917.																																										
	JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			MAY			JUNE			JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER			NOVEMBER			DECEMBER									
	Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible		Recorded	Hours	% of Possible								
1	1.3	18	3.0	34	8.0	70	4.7	38	11.4	85	11.2	80	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79					
2	0.0	0	7.0	66	8.6	75	5.3	46	9.3	72	11.0	82	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79					
3	0.0	0	6.7	63	5.3	46	9.2	74	11.0	82	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79	11.0	79					
4	0.0	0	7.5	70	0.0	0	8.4	67	11.5	86	10.5	75	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72	10.5	72					
5	4.5	43	7.0	65	8.5	73	8.7	69	12.0	89	10.7	76	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73	10.7	73					
6	6.2	61	8.2	76	7.0	66	8.2	65	10.0	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74	10.3	74					
7	7.9	77	0.0	0	8.1	69	8.8	70	11.9	88	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70					
8	7.8	76	7.6	70	9.0	77	0.1	72	12.2	92	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67					
9	2.4	24	6.4	59	9.0	77	8.4	60	12.1	89	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72					
10	2.7	26	0.2	2	7.6	64	8.4	66	12.3	90	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72					
11	5.3	52	6.0	63	3.2	27	8.0	62	12.0	88	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70	9.9	70					
12	2.5	25	2.3	21	8.8	75	9.0	70	11.2	82	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72	10.1	72					
13	1.9	19	7.4	67	8.7	74	8.1	63	11.3	83	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70	9.8	70					
14	7.1	70	6.3	57	6.8	57	8.8	68	11.4	83	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69	9.7	69					
15	7.5	73	2.2	20	9.2	77	7.5	58	11.2	82	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65					
16	7.6	74	1.2	11	8.6	72	10.5	81	11.3	82	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65					
17	6.4	62	7.7	69	9.2	77	8.2	64	12.1	88	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68					
18	8.0	78	7.3	66	8.8	73	6.3	48	5.1	37	11.5	83	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68					
19	7.4	72	7.4	67	8.6	72	11.4	88	9.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	5.3	51	8.9	79	9.2	76	11.3	87	11.5	83	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67	9.4	67			
21	6.7	64	7.7	69	7.2	60	10.7	82	9.6	70	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68	9.6	68			
22	5.0	48	8.5	76	7.4	61	10.3	79	5.1	37	11.2	81	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62			
23	3.8	37	6.9	62	9.2	75	4.8	37	11.5	83	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66			
24	6.8	65	7.0	62	8.8	72	5.8	44	11.3	81	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66	9.3	66			
25	8.4	81	8.4	74	7.0	57	5.7	43	11.2	82	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65	9.2	65			
26	5.9	56	7.6	67	8.0	72	6.0	45	11.5	83	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65	8.0	65			
27	7.4	70	2.1	18	8.8	72	8.0	61	11.0	79	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70			
28	8.3	79	4.5	39	8.1	66	7.3	55	11.2	81	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62	8.8	62			
29	2.0	19	5.0	40	11.0	83	11.5	82	11.3	82	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70			
30	0.0	0	4.6	37	11.1	83	11.5	82	11.3	82	9.1	70	9.1	70	9.1	70																											

RAINFALL TABLES.

Rainfall Stations in BEHEIRA PROVINCE, LOWER EGYPT.

Ras el Dabba (Mediterranean Sea Coast).

$\varphi=31^{\circ} 6' N.$ $\lambda=28^{\circ} 28' E.$ $h=15 m.$ $h_r=1.2 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	
		Amount	Date		
1917					
January ...	32.5	14.0	4	5	4
February ...	38.0	20.0	27	4	4
March ...	2.0	2.0	10	1	1
April ...	1.5	1.0	30	2	1
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	3.4	2.6	27	2	1
November ...	0.6	0.4	18	2	—
December ...	25.0	6.0	7,9	6	6
TOTAL ...	103.0		22	17	

Mex (near Alexandria).

$\varphi=31^{\circ} 9' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 51' E.$ $h=5 m.$ $h_r=1.7 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	
		Amount	Date		
1917					
January ...	49.5	11.7	2	10	8
February ...	32.6	19.1	11	4	3
March ...	21.6	11.4	10	3	3
April ...	1.0	1.0	2	1	1
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	2.4	1.3	28	3	2
November ...	1.8	1.4	19	2	1
December ...	58.4	18.0	25	12	8
TOTAL ...	167.3		—	35	26

Bahig.

$\varphi=30^{\circ} 0' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 00' E.$ $h=0 m.$ $h_r=0.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	
		Amount	Date		
1917					
January ...	16.6	12.6	26	3	2
February ...	1.2	0.7	19	2	—
March ...	42.0	15.4	9	8	8
TOTAL ...	—		—	—	—

Rosetta (Lighthouse).

$\varphi=31^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 20' E.$ $h=0 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	
		Amount	Date		
1917					
January ...	60.7	41.3	4	8	5
February ...	12.7	10.0	12	4	2
March ...	18.1	11.3	11	3	3
April ...	9.8	9.4	29	2	1
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	12.6	7.8	28	4	3
November ...	6.5	4.2	21	4	3
December ...	104.3	43.4	23	12	7
TOTAL ...	224.7		—	37	24

Damanhûr.

$\varphi=31^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 29' E.$ $h=5 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0	
		Amount	Date		
1917					
January ...	66.2	17.5	3	9	8
February ...	14.8	7.2	11	6	6
March ...	37.8	21.0	10	3	3
April ...	0.5	0.5	29	1	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	6.6	2.7	27	3	3
November ...	1.0	1.0	19	1	1
December ...	25.4	7.5	7	8	7
TOTAL ...	152.3		—	31	28

Rainfall Stations in GHARBIYA, DAQAHLIYA AND SHARQIYA PROVINCES, LOWER EGYPT.

Burullus (Lighthouse).

 $\varphi=31^{\circ} 36' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 5' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0^{\circ} 1$	$\geq 1^{\circ} 0$	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917					
January ...	100.7	41.0	8	11	4
February ...	7.2	3.4	27	5	3
March ...	22.0	14.5	9	3	2
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	8.0	8.0	15	1	1
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	9.5	8.0	27	2	2
November ...	1.4	1.2	20	2	1
December ...	84.5	25.4	25	13	8
TOTAL ...	233.3			37	21

Kafr el Zaiyat.

 $\varphi=30^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 51' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0^{\circ} 1$	$\geq 1^{\circ} 0$	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917					
January ...	49.0	20.0	8	7	6
February ...	0.5	0.5	12	1	—
March ...	11.0	8.0	11	2	2
April ...	1.4	1.4	2	1	1
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	2.0	2.0	21	1	1
December ...	4.2	4.2	25	1	1
TOTAL ...	68.1			13	11

Kafr el Sheikh.

 $\varphi=31^{\circ} 7' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 57' E.$ $h=9 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0^{\circ} 1$	$\geq 1^{\circ} 0$	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917					
January ...	53.0	10.5	4,5	4	4
February ...	4.0	4.0	27	1	1
March ...	17.0	10.5	9	2	2
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	2.0	2.0	27	1	1
November ...	17.0	17.0	20	1	1
December ...	17.5	12.0	25	3	3
TOTAL ...	110.5			12	12

Damietta (Lighthouse).

 $\varphi=31^{\circ} 31' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 51' E.$ $h=9 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0^{\circ} 1$	$\geq 1^{\circ} 0$	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917					
January ...	67.6	22.8	8	11	9
February ...	9.8	4.5	2	7	3
March ...	24.8	19.0	12	2	2
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	10.0	10.0	16	1	1
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	6.1	6.1	28	1	1
November ...	13.4	8.4	19	3	2
December ...	39.5	11.1	24	9	7
TOTAL ...	171.2			34	25

FAQUS.

 $\varphi=30^{\circ} 45' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 50' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0^{\circ} 1$	$\geq 1^{\circ} 0$	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917					
January ...	19.4	8.0	4.0	4	3
February ...	8.4	5.5	12	4	2
March ...	2.7	2.7	11	1	1
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	Drops	Drops	23	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	48.0	32.0	20	2	2
December ...	6.8	3.0	18	4	3
TOTAL ...	85.3			15	11

Ismailia * (Suez Canal).

 $\varphi=30^{\circ} 36' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 16' E.$ $h=10 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 7 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0^{\circ} 1$	$\geq 1^{\circ} 0$	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917					
January ...	18.8	7.0	4	5	4
February ...	2.5	2.3	11	2	1
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October ...	1.0	1.0	28	1	1
November ...	2.9	2.9	19	1	1
December ...	6.3	5.6	18	2	1
TOTAL ...	31.5			11	8

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN.

Abu Hamed.

 $\varphi=19^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 20' E.$ $h=310 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH ≥ 0.1			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0	
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917						
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
April	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
May	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
June	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
July	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
August	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
September	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	0.0	—	—	—	—	—

Thamiam.

 $\varphi=18^{\circ} 22' N.$ $\lambda=36^{\circ} 34' E.$ $h=910 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH ≥ 0.1			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0	
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917						
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
April	0.8	0.4	25, 29	2	—	—
May	11.3	11.3	15	1	1	—
June	15.9	7.8	22	5	2	—
July	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
August	2.6	2.0	25	2	1	—
September	34.7	12.0	8	5	5	—
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	63.3	—	—	15	9	—

Talgwareb.

 $\varphi=18^{\circ} 17' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 55' E.$ $h=540 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH ≥ 0.1			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0	
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917						
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
April	7.0	4.0	25	2	2	—
May	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
June	27.0	22.0	24	2	2	—
July	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
August	8.0	8.0	25	1	1	—
September	4.0	2.0	7, 23	2	2	—
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	46.0	—	—	7	7	—

Sallum.

 $\varphi=19^{\circ} 23' N.$ $\lambda=37^{\circ} 10' E.$ $h=170 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH ≥ 0.1			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0	
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917						
January	9.3	9.3	12	1	1	—
February	8.6	8.6	9	1	1	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
April	3.2	3.2	5	1	1	—
May	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
June	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
July	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
August	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
September	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
October	7.5	7.5	28	1	1	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	28.6	—	—	4	4	—

Khashm el Girba (R. Atbara).

 $\varphi=14^{\circ} 59' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 57' E.$ $h=480 m.$ $h_r=0.9 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH ≥ 0.1			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0	
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917						
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
February	Drops	Drops	—	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
April	4.3	4.3	29	3	1	—
May	5.7	3.2	31	2	2	—
June	182.7	65.0	21	11	11	—
July	180.3	66.6	30	6	6	—
August	280.9	122.2	7	10	10	—
September	107.1	49.1	9	6	6	—
October	0.1	0.1	27	1	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	230.4	—	—	22	22	—

Gedaref (R. Atbara Basin).

 $\varphi=14^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 24' E.$ $h=500 m.$ $h_r=1.2 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH ≥ 0.1			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1		≥ 1.0	
			Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917						
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
February	Drops	Drops	24	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
April	4.3	4.3	3	1	1	—
May	5.7	3.2	31	2	2	—
June	182.7	65.0	21	11	11	—
July	180.3	66.6	30	6	6	—
August	280.9	122.2	7	10	10	—
September	107.1	49.1	9	6	6	—
October	0.1	0.1	27	1	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	761.1	—	—	37	36	—

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Abu Deleig (Blue Nile Basin).** $\varphi=15^{\circ} 55' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 49' E.$ $h=400 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	51.0	14.0	23	5
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
August ...	65.0	25.0	23	3
September ...	36.0	28.0	14	2
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	152.0		10	10

Kamlin (Blue Nile). $\varphi=15^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	6.0	6.0	27	1
June ...	73.4	26.0	24	6
July ...	24.4	24.4	1	1
August ...	93.8	35.2	24	7
September ...	7.0	4.0	4	4
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	204.6		19	18

Hassa Heissa (Blue Nile). $\varphi=15^{\circ} N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 17' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
June ...	86.4	74.4	24	3
July ...	19.8	15.3	2	2
August ...	119.8	34.0	25	8
September ...	68.5	26.0	15	5
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	294.5		18	18

Rufaa (Blue Nile). $\varphi=14^{\circ} 48' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 19' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	1.0	1.0	25	1
June ...	124.5	75.0	23	6
July ...	0.3	0.3	28	1
August ...	165.5	64.0	13	8
September ...	62.8	41.0	1	4
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	354.1		20	19

Wad Medani Irrigation Office (Blue Nile). $\varphi=14^{\circ} 24' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 31' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	12.1	12.1	3	1
May ...	5.5	5.5	25	1
June ...	73.0	48.0	24	4
July ...	34.5	20.0	1	2
August ...	201.4	71.5	31	9
September ...	140.0	42.5	4	5
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	466.5		22	22

Managil (Blue Nile Basin). $\varphi=14^{\circ} 13' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 58' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	9.0	4.5	27	3
June ...	93.5	70.0	24	3
July ...	28.5	15.0	29	2
August ...	167.8	53.0	14	10
September ...	88.5	52.0	2	3
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	367.3		21	21

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (continued).

Wad Haddad (Blue Nile).

 $\varphi=18^{\circ} 40' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 38' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	10.1	5.5	22	2
June ...	78.8	38.0	24	3
July ...	105.4	70.8	29	4
August ...	96.6	30.4	14	6
September ...	84.4	37.8	4	3
October ...	3.4	3.4	5	1
November ...	3.4	3.4	1	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	382.1		20	20

Sennar (Blue Nile).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} 36' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 36' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.2 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	11.3	6.1	22	2
June ...	64.5	21.0	27	6
July ...	102.5	31.5	1	6
August ...	126.8	42.8	27	8
September ...	125.7	45.1	10	5
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	430.8		27	26

Makwar (Blue Nile).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} 30' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 40' E.$ $h=410 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	8.2	8.2	3	1
May ...	5.8	2.7	25	3
June ...	65.5	21.0	27	8
July ...	74.4	25.8	1	7
August ...	79.9	27.0	14	12
September ...	202.5	80.8	11	7
October ...	3.4	3.4	5	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	439.7		39	32

Karkoj (Blue Nile).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} N.$ $\lambda=34^{\circ} E.$ $h=420 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	Drops	Drops	3	—
May ...	84.0	65.0	24	3
June ...	81.0	48.0	26	3
July ...	51.5	26.0	31	3
August ...	63.2	18.1	15	9
September ...	144.5	55.0	18	7
October ...	10.5	10.5	27	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	434.7		26	26

Abu Hashim (R. Dinder).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 18' E.$ $h=420 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	6.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	55.7	33.0	25	6
June ...	72.0	52.5	27	4
July ...	283.0	97.0	81	9
August ...	195.0	63.0	11	12
September ...	193.0	46.0	19	6
October ...	5.0	5.0	28	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	803.7		38	38

Mafaza (R. Rahad).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} 37' N.$ $\lambda=34^{\circ} 32' E.$ $h=420 m.$ $h_r=0.9 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		
			≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	6.7	6.7	25	1
June ...	73.0	33.2	22, 24	5
July ...	90.4	57.3	31	8
August ...	255.8	98.2	8	9
September ...	75.3	37.0	16	7
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	501.2		30	30

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (continued).

Dar Fnng (Blue Nile Basin).

 $\varphi=11^{\circ} 17' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 55' E.$ $h=500 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	4.5	4.5	31	1	1
April ...	57.5	27.5	27	4	4
May ...	79.0	25.0	22	8	8
June ...	215.0	35.0	27	15	15
July ...	159.5	57.5	10	11	11
August ...	226.0	54.5	11	17	14
September ...	207.0	54.0	16	16	16
October ...	116.0	66.0	18	7	7
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	1064.5	—	—	70	76

Kurmuk (Blue Nile Basin).

 $\varphi=10^{\circ} 50' N.$ $\lambda=34^{\circ} 26' E.$ $h=900 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	10.0	10.0	31	1	1
April ...	58.5	53.0	29	3	3
May ...	229.0	67.0	22	6	6
June ...	142.0	35.5	10	9	9
July ...	193.2	52.0	19	10	10
August ...	179.2	67.0	31	14	14
September ...	227.0	60.0	16	15	15
October ...	146.0	37.0	18	12	12
November ...	7.0	4.0	13	2	2
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	1191.9	—	—	72	72

Khartoum (Irrigation Office).

 $\varphi=15^{\circ} 37' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 33' E.$ $h=380 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	26.0	16.7	28	2	2
July ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August ...	20.7	13.8	25	3	3
September ...	20.7	11.2	3	2	2
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	67.4	—	—	7	7

Geitina (White Nile).

 $\varphi=14^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 23' E.$ $h=380 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June ...	66.0	58.0	24	3	3
July ...	12.5	12.5	1	1	1
August ...	23.2	13.5	25	7	5
September ...	4.0	4.0	4	1	1
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	105.7	—	—	12	10

Kawa (White Nile).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} 47' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 31' E.$ $h=380 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	23.3	23.3	23	1	1
June ...	28.3	13.3	24	4	4
July ...	23.0	13.3	29	3	3
August ...	117.1	40.2	25	9	8
September ...	43.5	21.0	3	4	4
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	229.2	—	—	21	20

Hellet Abbas (White Nile).

 $\varphi=13^{\circ} 16' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 45' E.$ $h=380 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	0.3	0.2	26	1	1
June ...	21.9	4.8	21	3	3
July ...	30.7	15.7	3	2	2
August ...	60.3	14.0	5	9	9
September ...	61.8	24.0	16	6	6
October ...	9.0	9.0	24	1	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	173.9	—	—	23	21

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Kosti** (Gedid District) (White Nile Basin). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 10' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 40' E.$ $h=380 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
May ...	20.0	8.0	17	4
June ...	30.4	28.0	28	2
July ...	37.0	15.0	3	6
August ...	87.0	18.0	5	9
September ...	34.0	12.0	24	7
October ...	3.0	3.0	27	1
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	211.4		—	29

Renk (White Nile). $\varphi=11^{\circ} 45' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 47' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	46.5	22.5	1	3
May ...	35.3	14.5	20	5
June ...	34.1	15.5	18	4
July ...	254.5	145.0	29	9
August ...	125.5	31.0	15	10
September ...	136.9	69.0	16	12
October ...	14.0	14.0	26	1
November ...	5.0	3.0	3	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	649.8		—	45

Melut (White Nile). $\varphi=10^{\circ} 29' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 11' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	8.2	4.4	2	3
May ...	89.3	37.3	22	4
June ...	98.3	51.6	14	9
July ...	138.8	46.2	21	9
August ...	121.8	25.6	24	12
September ...	242.4	68.5	5	10
October ...	46.5	25.4	10	6
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	745.3		—	53

Kodok (White Nile). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 53' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 7' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.4 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	5.7	4.5	24	2
May ...	—	—	—	—
June ...	64.0	28.4	28	8
July ...	115.0	34.2	3	8
August ...	60.4	21.2	6	9
September ...	151.3	81.5	15	7
October ...	92.0	38.3	7	6
November ...	15.4	15.4	13	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	504.7		—	41

Malakal, Irrigation Office (White Nile). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 35' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 37' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	21.1	13.5	21	4
May ...	101.3	24.2	22	8
June ...	181.5	50.4	15	12
July ...	112.5	43.8	28	11
August ...	165.7	32.2	6	19
September ...	284.0	70.3	9	12
October ...	141.0	78.1	2	6
November ...	11.6	11.6	21	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	1020.5		—	73

Taufiqiya (White Nile). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 26' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 37' E.$ $h=390 m.$ $h_r=1.3 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1	
			≥ 1.0	
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
April ...	5.5	5.0	27	2
May ...	49.2	15.0	15	7
June ...	163.2	54.5	6	10
July ...	57.0	16.0	21	6
August ...	164.0	39.0	7	9
September ...	163.4	43.0	2	6
October ...	218.5	62.5	23	8
November ...	21.9	18.0	21	3
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—
TOTAL ...	842.7		—	51

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (*continued*).**Attigo** (White Nile).

$\phi=9^{\circ} 28' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=390 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May	35.9	27.0	25	6	4
June	121.0	40.5	30	6	6
July	79.2	30.3	27	5	5
August	104.8	28.3	6	15	15
September	179.1	53.3	25	11	11
October	69.6	18.0	12	6	6
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL	680.6	—	—	49	47

Bara (Kordofan).

$\phi=13^{\circ} 42' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 22' E.$ $h=190 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.1 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May	22.5	20.0	23	2	2
June	11.5	5.0	28	3	3
July	31.0	14.0	3	3	3
August	101.0	44.0	27	4	4
September	64.0	34.0	2	4	4
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL	230.0	—	—	16	16

Omdam (Kordofan).

$\phi=13^{\circ} 40' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 58' E.$ $h=160 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.7 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May	4.3	4.3	23	1	1
June	4.5	4.5	27	1	1
July	26.3	12.1	1	3	3
August	73.3	33.2	11	5	5
September	46.3	30.3	2	3	3
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL	154.7	—	—	13	13

El Obeid District (Kordofan).

$\phi=13^{\circ} 11' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 4' E.$ $h=590 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.3 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
June	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
July	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
August	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
September	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—

Om Rowaba (Kordofan).

$\phi=12^{\circ} 54' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 17' E.$ $h=150 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May	7.5	4.5	10	2	2
June	29.0	15.0	5	3	3
July	103.5	62.0	31	5	5
August	160.0	75.0	10	7	7
September	26.0	26.0	4	1	1
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL	326.0	—	—	18	18

El Nahud (Kordofan).

$\phi=12^{\circ} 44' N.$ $\lambda=28^{\circ} 25' E.$ $h=600 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April	3.0	3.0	3	1	1
May	55.0	26.5	22	4	4
June	48.7	16.0	30	6	6
July	120.0	47.0	25	7	7
August	101.5	64.0	30	4	4
September	120.0	36.0	2	7	7
October	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL	448.2	—	—	29	29

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (continued).

El Rahad (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 43' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 39' E.$ $h=500$ m. $h_r=1^{\circ} 0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.			DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	22.8	12.5	22	2	2
June ...	39.5	22.5	26	4	4
July ...	92.4	41.1	8	4	4
August ...	116.3	71.0	11	9	9
September ...	45.5	24.0	3	8	7
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	318.5	—	—	27	26

Tagalle (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 6' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 15' E.$ $h=580$ m. $h_r=1^{\circ} 0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.			DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.6	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
May ...	53.3	17.0	27	5	5
June ...	28.2	9.8	22	5	5
July ...	55.9	13.0	28	7	7
August ...	233.2	61.0	9	15	15
September ...	126.5	46.5	3	9	9
October ...	68.4	24.0	17	5	5
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	565.5	—	—	46	46

Dilling (Kordofan). $\varphi=12^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 38' E.$ $h=600$ m. $h_r=1^{\circ} 0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.			DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	13.5	13.5	2	1	1
May ...	49.4	30.6	21	3	3
June ...	209.7	54.5	27	6	6
July ...	139.2	37.0	21	8	8
August ...	171.0	46.0	15	8	8
September ...	111.0	26.0	15	8	8
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	693.8	—	—	34	34

Taludi (Kordofan). $\varphi=10^{\circ} 39' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 24' E.$ $h=1100$ m. $h_r=1^{\circ} 0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.			DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.4	0.4	31	1	—
April ...	83.2	83.0	3	2	1
May ...	81.0	53.2	22	5	5
June ...	204.0	54.0	26	10	9
July ...	77.8	21.5	29	8	8
August ...	160.0	32.6	14	12	11
September ...	230.7	52.7	14	17	16
October ...	101.7	31.5	4	8	7
November ...	2.7	2.0	3	2	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	941.5	—	—	65	58

El Fasher (Kordofan). $\varphi=13^{\circ} 32' N.$ $\lambda=25^{\circ} 18' E.$ $h = \text{m.}$ $h_r = \text{m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.			DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	—	—	—	—	—
February ...	—	—	—	—	—
March ...	—	—	—	—	—
April ...	—	—	—	—	—
May ...	1.3	1.3	17	1	1
June ...	17.0	17.0	28	1	1
July ...	78.0	60.0	28	3	3
August ...	63.2	12.5	21	10	10
September ...	25.0	22.3	4	4	2
October ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	184.5	—	—	19	17

Abwong (R. Sobat). $\varphi=9^{\circ} 7' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 42' E.$ $h=390$ m. $h_r=1^{\circ} 0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.			DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	—	—	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	53.1	24.0	30	4	4
May ...	91.6	36.1	27	7	7
June ...	129.4	38.5	28	11	11
July ...	106.2	25.0	29	10	10
August ...	162.9	74.5	7	8	8
September ...	123.1	25.2	5	14	14
October ...	92.0	39.0	19	4	4
November ...	—	—	—	—	—
December ...	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	758.3	—	—	58	58

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (continued).

Akobo Post (R. Akobo R. Sobat).

$\varphi=7^{\circ} 48' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=?$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	2.8	2.8	11	1	1
February ...	0.5	0.5	23	1	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	169.0	57.7	3	10	6
May ...	155.9	47.4	28	11	8
June ...	106.0	37.5	25	11	7
July ...	196.6	92.0	1	12	10
August ...	277.8	58.1	12	15	11
September ...	418.4	123.0	23	17	13
October ...	30.7	14.7	22	6	3
November ...	5.5	5.5	2	1	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	1364.1	—	—	85	60

Fort Bruce (R. Pibor R. Sobat).

$\varphi=6^{\circ} 50' N.$ $\lambda=33^{\circ} 8' E.$ $h=?$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.7	0.7	15	1	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	16.0	16.5	31	2	1
April ...	78.0	27.5	28	12	7
May ...	116.8	39.0	30	12	9
June ...	174.8	91.0	25	8	6
July ...	176.7	79.0	13	12	12
August ...	272.0	78.5	7	13	13
September ...	174.0	51.0	16	13	12
October ...	189.2	94.0	11	13	12
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	3.8	3.8	29	1	1
TOTAL ...	1202.9	—	—	87	73

Raga (Bahr el Ghazal).

$\varphi=5^{\circ} 27' N.$ $\lambda=25^{\circ} 47' E.$ $h=460$ m. $h_r=1.0$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	8.0	8.0	29	1	1
April ...	94.0	31.0	30	9	9
May ...	150.0	58.5	27	6	6
June ...	143.4	35.0	5	8	8
July ...	250.6	45.0	31	12	12
August ...	145.4	38.5	3	8	8
September ...	183.8	45.6	29	9	9
October ...	31.0	24.0	24	2	2
November ...	12.0	12.0	12	1	1
December ...	25.0	13.0	18	2	2
TOTAL ...	1043.2	—	—	58	58

Meshra el Rek (Bahr el Ghazal).

$\varphi=8^{\circ} 27' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 16' E.$ $h=390$ m. $h_r=1.6$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	22.9	15.3	2	3	3
May ...	60.5	42.5	24	5	4
June ...	86.9	32.5	25	6	6
July ...	61.2	25.0	19	5	5
August ...	267.5	75.8	24	13	13
September ...	180.9	76.8	17	9	9
October ...	153.6	66.5	3	6	6
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	833.5	—	—	47	46

Deim Zubeir (Bahr el Ghazal).

$\varphi=7^{\circ} 43' N.$ $\lambda=26^{\circ} 17' E.$ $h=360$ m. $h_r=1.1$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	84.0	20.0	9, 12	5	5
May ...	88.8	25.0	28	7	7
June ...	113.4	56.0	6	5	5
July ...	192.7	70.0	31	8	8
August ...	140.1	44.5	24	9	9
September ...	101.5	23.0	6, 15	10	10
October ...	61.0	23.5	8	9	9
November ...	10.0	10.0	4	1	1
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	791.5	—	—	54	54

Rumbek (Bahr el Ghazal).

$\varphi=6^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=29^{\circ} 39' E.$ $h=460$ m. $h_r=1.2$ m.

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	mm. of rain
1917					
January ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
February ...	34.0	19.0	14	2	2
March ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
April ...	84.0	30.0	26	10	10
May ...	157.0	42.3	27	10	10
June ...	142.1	58.3	13	10	10
July ...	295.1	76.4	7	10	10
August ...	164.1	29.5	10	12	12
September ...	209.5	41.2	4	14	13
October ...	23.8	7.6	30	7	6
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	1109.6	—	—	75	73

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (continued).

Ghaba Shambe (Bahr el Jebel). $\varphi=7^{\circ} 7' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 46' E.$ $h=110 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	mm.			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0 \cdot 1$	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
February ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
March ...	45·0	35·0	29	2
April ...	67·0	52·0	29	2
May ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
June ...	242·0	40·0	17	14
July ...	44·0	30·0	5	3
August ...	174·0	42·0	9	10
September ...	288·0	70·0	5	11
October ...	255·0	40·0	19	12
November ...	32·0	22·0	1	2
December ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
TOTAL ...	1147·0		56	56

Bor (Bahr el Jebel). $\varphi=6^{\circ} 12' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 33' E.$ $h=420 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	mm.			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0 \cdot 1$	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
February ...	8·4	7·4	13	2
March ...	43·4	20·5	30	3
April ...	93·5	40·0	28	5
May ...	89·1	23·0	18	8
June ...	237·5	118·0	18	8
July ...	141·5	45·0	6	9
August ...	257·3	45·0	26	13
September ...	515·5	155·0	28	13
October ...	265·5	114·0	14	7
November ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
December ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
TOTAL ...	1051·7		68	68

Tombé (Bahr el Jebel). $\varphi=5^{\circ} 49' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 38' E.$ $h=430 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	mm.			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0 \cdot 1$	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
February ...	14·0	9·0	12	2
March ...	18·0	16·0	29	2
April ...	90·4	53·0	18	6
May ...	144·2	40·6	27	7
June ...	128·8	30·6	14	9
July ...	85·6	26·0	29	5
August ...	80·8	18·3	7	9
September ...	152·6	29·0	15	10
October ...	108·7	44·4	3	5
November ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
December ...	2·4	2·4	11	1
TOTAL ...	825·5		56	54

Rejaf (Bahr el Jebel). $\varphi=4^{\circ} 45' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 36' E.$ $h=160 m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	mm.			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0 \cdot 1$	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
February ...	8·5	8·5	13	1
March ...	11·0	8·5	30	2
April ...	211·0	32·0	14	9
May ...	133·4	81·0	16	6
June ...	87·8	25·0	27	9
July ...	71·0	24·0	16	8
August ...	102·0	35·0	26	13
September ...	218·0	74·0	4	9
October ...	92·0	15·0	10	10
November ...	7·5	7·5	2	1
December ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
TOTAL ...	844·2		68	67

Yei (Bahr el Jebel Basin). $\varphi=4^{\circ} 7' N.$ $\lambda=30^{\circ} 40' E.$ $h=? m.$ $h_r=1^{\circ} 0 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	mm.			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0 \cdot 1$	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	5·0	5·0	20	1
February ...	38·0	22·0	16	3
March ...	20·0	11·0	31	4
April ...	215·0	50·0	30	15
May ...	163·0	35·5	21	12
June ...	121·5	32·0	6	11
July ...	92·5	30·0	5	8
August ...	98·5	16·0	14	13
September ...	218·5	58·5	26	15
October ...	251·1	32·0	30	19
November ...	6·0	3·0	2	4
December ...	4·0	4·0	16	1
TOTAL ...	1233·1		106	106

Kajo Kaji (Bahr el Jebel). $\varphi=3^{\circ} 54' N.$ $\lambda=31^{\circ} 40' E.$ $h=? m.$ $h_r=? m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL		DAYS WITH	
	mm.			
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	$\geq 0 \cdot 1$	$\geq 1 \cdot 0$
	Amount	Date	mm. of rain	
1917				
January ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
February ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
March ...	0·0	0·0	—	—
April ...	252·5	72·0	27	18
May ...	100·5	44·0	29	8
June ...	226·0	63·0	2	13
July ...	87·0	33·0	29	6
August ...	268·5	62·0	26	12
September ...	245·5	41·0	29	14
October ...	548·0	75·0	10	20
November ...	17·0	17·0	1	1
December ...	27·0	10·0	9, 13	3
TOTAL ...	1272·0		95	95

Rainfall Stations in the SUDAN (continued).

Nimule (Bahr el Jebel).

$\varphi=3^{\circ} 38' N.$ $\lambda=32^{\circ} 3' E.$ $h=620 m.$ $h_r=0.3 m.$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.			DAYS WITH	
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day		≥ 0.1	
		Amount	Date	mm. of rain	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	0.0	—	—	—	—
February ...	58.5	23.5	14	8	8
March	9.0	8.0	21	2	2
April	276.2	85.0	13	18	16
May	177.7	47.1	1	17	15
June	122.3	53.0	6	9	9
July	66.1	23.0	30	9	8
August	118.2	83.0	20	10	10
September ...	63.8	27.5	26	8	7
October ...	173.1	40.5	22	15	15
November ...	9.5	5.5	2	2	2
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	1074.4	—	—	98	92

Rainfall Stations in ABYSSINIA.

Adis Ababa (Bank of Abyssinia).

 $\phi=9^{\circ} 2' N.$ $\lambda=38^{\circ} 45' E.$ $h=2440 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	28.2	19.6	3	8	4
February ...	30.4	14.2	12	8	5
March ...	10.0	6.6	15	5	2
April ...	114.7	25.9	18	23	16
May ...	193.0	41.4	24	16	12
June ...	279.0	47.2	4	28	23
July ...	281.0	46.0	9	30	27
August ...	287.4	46.0	11	30	21
September ...	270.1	27.1	23	27	25
October ...	52.8	20.2	1	6	6
November ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
December ...	34.3	28.3	13	4	2
TOTAL ...	1590.7	—	—	183	151

Goré.

 $\phi=8^{\circ} 10' N.$ $\lambda=35^{\circ} 38' E.$ $h=2130 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	22.7	14.1	2	3	3
February ...	30.2	12.4	5	4	4
March ...	24.9	15.6	20	3	3
April ...	18.3	9.7	28	3	3
May ...	231.6	29.1	20	20	20
June ...	232.0	28.5	15	22	22
July ...	126.0	19.4	17	22	22
August ...	227.4	31.2	21	23	22
September ...	259.0	48.7	29	25	24
October ...	165.0	24.4	11	18	18
November ...	50.0	23.8	21	3	3
December ...	62.1	21.3	19	6	.6
TOTAL ...	1450.1	—	—	152	150

Adami Tullu (Lake Zwei).

 $\phi=9^{\circ} 0' N.$ $\lambda=39^{\circ} 0' E.$ $h=1650 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	24.8	12.4	1	6	3
February ...	26.6	14.8	14	5	5
March ...	20.6	8.6	10	5	4
April ...	92.8	22.3	7	17	11
May ...	175.5	55.6	1	13	12
June ...	79.2	20.2	14	0	8
July ...	113.4	23.8	17	17	12
August ...	176.4	25.8	10	20	14
September ...	145.2	22.7	11	23	16
October ...	5.5	2.5	2	3	3
November ...	0.4	0.4	8	1	—
December ...	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
TOTAL ...	860.4	—	—	119	88

Saiyo.

 $\phi=7^{\circ} 55' N.$ $\lambda=36^{\circ} 36' E.$ $h=2300 \text{ m.}$ $h_r=1.0 \text{ m.}$

MONTH	RAINFALL mm.		DAYS WITH		mm. of rain
	TOTAL	Maximum of one day	≥ 0.1 ≥ 1.0		
		Amount	Date	≥ 0.1	≥ 1.0
1917					
January ...	4.1	4.1	10	1	1
February ...	27.3	15.2	23	2	2
March ...	39.7	15.1	30	4	4
April ...	51.9	15.2	15	6	6
May ...	131.5	16.4	12	12	12
June ...	107.1	15.2	21	11	11
July ...	101.1	15.3	27	11	11
August ...	133.9	16.2	15	12	12
September ...	99.6	15.1	7, 20	11	11
October ...	10.3	4.1	4, 23	3	3
November ...	15.2	15.2	13	1	1
December ...	32.6	15.2	28	4	4
TOTAL ...	754.3	—	—	78	78

Government Press
6650-1921-250 ex.
